



# **LAWS OF MALAYSIA**

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**Act 716**

## **WILDLIFE CONSERVATION ACT 2010**

*As at 1 December 2014*

**WILDLIFE CONSERVATION ACT 2010**

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# LAWS OF MALAYSIA

## Act 716

### WILDLIFE CONSERVATION ACT 2010

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**LAWS OF MALAYSIA****Act 716****WILDLIFE CONSERVATION ACT 2010**

An Act to provide for the protection and conservation of wildlife and for matters connected therewith.

**ENACTED** by the Parliament of Malaysia as follows:

*[28 December 2010, P.U.(B) 542/2010]*

**PART I****PRELIMINARY****Short title and commencement**

**1.** (1) This Act may be cited as the Wildlife Conservation Act 2010.

(2) This Act comes into operation on a date to be appointed by the Minister by notification in the *Gazette*.

**Application**

**2.** (1) This Act applies to Peninsular Malaysia and the Federal Territory of Labuan.

(2) This Act does not apply to any wildlife falling within List II of the Ninth Schedule of the Federal Constitution and the Fisheries Act 1985 [*Act 317*].

**Interpretation**

**3.** In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires —

“licensed taxidermist” means a person who is granted a licence to carry on taxidermy business under this Act;

“part or derivative” means any substantially complete or part or derivative of wildlife, in natural form, stuffed, chilled, preserved, dried, processed or otherwise treated or prepared which may or may not be contained in preparations, and includes —

- (a) meat, bones, hide, skin, leather, tusk, horn, antler, gland, feathers, hair, teeth, claws, shell, scales, nest and eggs;
- (b) tissue, blood, fat, oil, milk, venom, saliva, urine and faeces;
- (c) any compound derived from anything mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b); or
- (d) any thing which is claimed by any person, or which appears from an accompanying document, the packaging, a label or mark or from any other circumstances, to contain a part or derivative of wildlife;

“immediate danger to human life” means a danger in which there is reason to believe that if any wildlife is not captured or killed, it may cause loss of human life;

“export” means to take or cause to be taken out of Malaysia by land, sea or air, any wildlife or any part or derivative of wildlife;

“re-export” means the export of any wildlife or any part or derivative of any wildlife which has been previously imported;

“hybrid” means the result of cross-breeding of—

- (a) any wildlife with any other animal; or

(b) any wildlife with other species of wildlife;

“wildlife” means any species of wild animal or wild bird, whether totally protected or protected, vertebrate or invertebrate, live or dead, mature or immature and whether or not may be tamed or bred in captivity;

“protected wildlife” means any wildlife specified in the First Schedule;

“totally protected wildlife” means any wildlife specified in the Second Schedule;

“immature wildlife” means any wildlife which does not satisfy the standard of maturity specified in the Third Schedule;

“permanent reserved forest” has the meaning assigned to it in the National Forestry Act 1984 [*Act 313*];

“import” means to bring in or cause to be brought into Malaysia by land, sea or air, any wildlife or any part or derivative of any wildlife;

“salt lick” includes any mineral spring or ground containing or bearing salt or any other mineral, the consumption of which is conducive to the health or well being of wildlife;

“snare” means a snare as specified in the Seventh Schedule;

“wildlife sanctuary” means an area declared under Part V as a wildlife sanctuary;

“Director General” means the Director General for Wildlife and National Parks;

“licence” means a licence granted under this Act;

“hunting” includes pursuing, trapping, capturing, taking or killing any wildlife by any prescribed means, whether or not the wildlife is then or subsequently taken, trapped, captured or killed;

“Minister” means the Minister charged with the responsibility for the protection of wildlife;

“open season” means a period during which a protected wildlife may be hunted as prescribed under this Act;

“aborigine” has the meaning assigned to it in the Aboriginal Peoples Act 1954 [*Act 134*];

“officer” means an officer appointed under subsection 4(1);

“licensing officer”—

(a) in relation to a licence, means a Director, a Deputy Director or an Assistant Director; and

(b) in relation to a permit or special permit, means the Director General;

“enforcement officer” means—

(a) any officer;

(b) any police officer not below the rank of Inspector as provided for in the Police Act 1967 [*Act 344*];

(c) any proper officer of customs as defined in section 2 of the Customs Act 1967 [*Act 235*]; and

(d) any public officer authorized under section 90;

“commercial captive breeding” means breeding of wildlife in a controlled environment of parents that mated or otherwise transmitted their gametes in a controlled environment for commercial purposes;

“licensed hunter” means a person who is granted a licence to hunt any protected wildlife under this Act;

“birds’ nest collector” means a person who is granted a licence to collect birds’ nest under this Act;

“conveyance” means any vehicle, vessel, ship, aircraft and any other mode of transport whether by air, sea or land;

“Director” means the Director for Wildlife and National Parks;

“licensed dealer” means a person who is granted a licence to carry on the business of dealing under this Act;

“Assistant Director” means an Assistant Director for Wildlife and National Parks;

“permit” means a permit granted under this Act;

“special permit” means a special permit granted under this Act;

“taxidermy business” means a business involving the carrying out of the following activities:

(a) preparing, preserving, stuffing or mounting any wildlife or any part or derivative of any wildlife; or

(b) manufacturing or creating an article or thing from any wildlife or any part or derivative of any wildlife;

“controlled environment” includes an environment that is manipulated for the purpose of producing specimen of a particular species of wildlife that has boundaries designed to prevent the wildlife, eggs or gametes of the wildlife from entering or leaving that particular environment, and the general characteristics of which may include but are not limited to artificial housing, waste removal, health care, protection from predators, and artificially supplied food;

“premises” includes any house, building, hut, shed, structure, platform and land whether or not enclosed or built upon;

“poison” means any of the substances which are poisonous to any wildlife as specified in the Fourth Schedule or any other substances which are certified by a Government chemist to be poisonous to any wildlife;

“Ranger” means a Ranger for Wildlife and National Parks;

“wildlife reserve” means an area declared under Part V as a wildlife reserve;

“nest” means any abode, den or any other structure which is being constructed or is being used by any wildlife for—

- (a) procreation;
- (b) the laying of eggs;
- (c) the incubation of eggs;
- (d) the protection of eggs or immature offspring; or
- (e) the nurture of immature offspring;

“arms” has the meaning assigned to it in the Arms Act 1960 [Act 206];

“controlled species” means any species specified in the Fifth Schedule which poses a risk to the health or safety of any person or poses a risk to property, wildlife or wildlife habitat;

“State land” means a State land within the meaning of the National Land Code [Act 56/1965];

“Deputy Director General” means a Deputy Director General for Wildlife and National Parks;

“Deputy Director” means a Deputy Director for Wildlife and National Parks;

“bait” includes any sound equipment or audio-visual device, lamp, salt or sulphur used for the purpose of trapping any wildlife;

“poisoned bait” means any bait attractive to any wildlife which is coated with, immersed in, powdered with or otherwise impregnated with, poison;



“business of dealing” means a business involving the carrying out of the following activities:

- (a) selling any protected wildlife or any part or derivative of any protected wildlife as food or for medicinal purposes;
- (b) selling or purchasing for resale any part or derivative of any protected wildlife; or
- (c) housing, confining or breeding any wildlife for sale.

## PART II

### APPOINTMENT OF OFFICERS, *ETC.*

#### **Appointment of officers, *etc.***

4. (1) There shall be appointed a Director General, such number of Deputies Director General, Directors, Deputy Directors, Assistant Directors and Rangers as may be necessary for the purpose of this Act.

(2) The Director General shall have general control of officers appointed under this section.

(3) Every appointment under this section shall be published in the *Gazette*.

(4) All officers appointed under this section shall be deemed to be public servants within the meaning of the Penal Code [*Act 574*].

(5) The Director General and Deputies Director General shall have all the powers and discretions vested in the Director by this Act.

**Delegation of powers**

**5.** (1) The Director General may, in writing, delegate any of the powers or duties assigned to him under this Act to any officer, subject to such terms and conditions as he thinks fit.

(2) A delegation under this section shall not preclude the Director General himself from performing or exercising at any time any of the powers or duties so delegated.

**Power of Minister to give directions**

**6.** The Minister may give general directions to the Director General consistent with this Act as to the exercise of the powers conferred on, or the duties to be discharged by, the Director General or any other officer.

**Power of the Director General to issue orders**

**7.** The Director General may issue administrative orders, consistent with the provisions of this Act, in respect of the general control, training, duties and responsibilities of officers and for such other matters as may be necessary or expedient for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this Act.

**Carrying and use of arms**

**8.** Subject to the administrative orders of the Director General, an officer may carry and use arms in the exercise of the powers and duties under this Act.

PART III

LICENSING PROVISIONS

Chapter 1

*Requirement for licence, etc.*

**Requirement for licence**

9. (1) Subject to the provisions of this Act, no person shall —
- (a) hunt or keep any protected wildlife;
  - (b) take or keep any part or derivative of any protected wildlife;
  - (c) collect birds' nests;
  - (d) carry on the business of dealing;
  - (e) carry on the taxidermy business;
  - (f) import, export or re-export any protected wildlife or any part or derivative of any protected wildlife,

unless he holds a licence granted under this Act.

(2) For the purpose of paragraph (1)(d), a separate licence is required for each activity of dealing.

(3) A person who intends to carry on the business of dealing or taxidermy business at more than one place of business shall apply for a separate licence for each of the place of business.

**Requirement for permit**

10. (1) Subject to the provisions of this Act, no person shall—
- (a) operate a zoo;
  - (b) operate a commercial captive breeding;

(c) operate a circus or wildlife exhibition;

(d) carry out research or study on any protected wildlife,

unless he holds a permit granted under this Act.

(2) Where the zoo, commercial captive breeding, circus or wildlife exhibition operation involves any totally protected wildlife, the person shall obtain a special permit pursuant to section 11 in respect of the totally protected wildlife.

### **Requirement for special permit**

**11.** Subject to the provisions of this Act, no person shall —

(a) hunt or keep any totally protected wildlife or take or keep any part or derivative of any totally protected wildlife;

(b) import, export or re-export any totally protected wildlife or any part or derivative of any totally protected wildlife;

(c) hunt any protected wildlife during the close season;

(d) carry on research or study on any totally protected wildlife;

(e) use any totally protected wildlife for his zoo, circus or wildlife exhibition operation or commercial captive breeding,

unless he holds a special permit granted under this Act.

Chapter 2

*Application for licence, etc.*

**Application for licence, etc.**

**12.** (1) A person may apply for a licence or permit to be granted to him by submitting to the licensing officer an application in such form and manner as determined by the Director General.

(2) A person may apply for a special permit to be granted to him by submitting a written application to the licensing officer stating the grounds for making the application.

(3) An application under this section may be withdrawn at any time before it is approved or refused.

**Additional information or document**

**13.** (1) The licensing officer may, at any time after the receipt of an application under section 12, request the applicant to give to the licensing officer, within the period specified in the request, additional information or document on the application.

(2) If the additional information or document required under subsection (1) is not provided by the applicant within the period specified in the request or any extension of time granted by the licensing officer, the application shall be deemed to be withdrawn and shall not be further proceeded with, but without affecting the right of the applicant to make a fresh application.

**Grant of licence, etc.**

**14.** (1) The licensing officer may, after considering the application made under section 12, approve or refuse the application.

(2) In the case of an application for a special permit, the licensing officer may approve the application only after obtaining the approval of the Minister.

(3) Where an application for a licence, permit or special permit is approved, the licence, permit or special permit shall be granted upon payment of the prescribed fee.

(4) A licence, permit or special permit may be granted subject to such conditions or restrictions as the licensing officer thinks fit to impose.

(5) The decision of the licensing officer to grant or not to grant a licence, permit or special permit shall be communicated to the applicant by notice in writing as soon as practicable.

**Power to impose additional conditions and to vary or revoke conditions**

**15.** (1) The licensing officer may at any time—

(a) impose any additional conditions on the licence, permit or special permit; or

(b) vary or revoke any conditions imposed on the licence, permit or special permit.

(2) Where the licensing officer intends to take action under subsection (1), he shall give the holder of a licence, permit or special permit a written notice of his intention to do so and an opportunity to make written representations within the period specified in the written notice.

(3) After the expiry of the period specified in the notice, and after considering any representation made by the holder of a licence, permit or special permit, the licensing officer shall decide whether to impose, vary or revoke any condition under subsection (1).

(4) The licensing officer shall give the holder of a licence, permit or special permit a written notice of his decision under subsection (3) as soon as practicable and the decision shall take effect on a date to be specified in the written notice.

**Validity of licence, *etc.***

**16.** A licence, permit or special permit, unless sooner suspended or revoked, shall be valid for such period as may be specified in the licence, permit or special permit.

**Carrying or displaying licence, *etc.***

**17.** (1) A holder of a licence, permit or special permit shall, as the case may be—

- (a) carry the licence or special permit while hunting any wildlife or taking any part or derivative of any wildlife;
- (b) display the licence at a conspicuous place at his place of business, if he is a licensed dealer or licensed taxidermist;  
or
- (c) on demand by an officer, produce the licence, permit or special permit for inspection.

(2) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding ten thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or to both.

**Change of particulars**

**18.** A holder of a licence, permit or special permit shall, when there is any change of any particulars recorded in his licence, permit or special permit, immediately inform the licensing officer of such change.

**Loss of licence, etc.**

**19.** Where a licence, permit or special permit is lost, the holder of the licence, permit or special permit shall—

- (a) immediately lodge a police report of the loss;
- (b) immediately inform the licensing officer of the loss; and
- (c) stop any activity authorized under the licence, permit or special permit until he obtains a copy of the licence, permit or special permit under section 20.

**Replacement of licence, etc.**

**20.** (1) Where a licence, permit or special permit is lost, defaced or damaged, the holder of the licence, permit or special permit may apply for a copy of the licence, permit or special permit from the licensing officer and the application shall be accompanied with a prescribed fee and—

- (a) in the case of a lost licence, permit or special permit, a copy of the police report pertaining to the loss; or
- (b) in the case of a defaced or damaged licence, permit or special permit, the original licence, permit or special permit.

(2) The licensing officer may approve or refuse the application under subsection (1).

(3) Where the licensing officer approves the application, he shall issue a copy of the licence, permit or special permit with the word “DUPLICATE” endorsed on the copy of the licence, permit or special permit.



**Assignment of licence, *etc.***

**21.** (1) A holder of a licence, permit or special permit shall not assign any right, duty, liability or obligation under his licence, permit or special permit to any other person.

(2) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding ten thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or to both.

**Return of licence, *etc.*, upon expiry**

**22.** (1) A holder of a licence, permit or special permit shall return his licence, permit or special permit to the licensing officer within fourteen days after the date of its expiry.

(2) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding ten thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or to both.

**Suspension or revocation of licence, *etc.***

**23.** (1) Subject to subsection (2), a licensing officer may suspend or revoke a licence, permit or special permit if he is satisfied that—

- (a) the holder of the licence, permit or special permit has breached any conditions specified in the licence, permit or special permit;
- (b) the holder of the licence, permit or special permit has failed to comply with any provisions of this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation;
- (c) the holder of the licence, permit or special permit has been convicted of an offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation; or

- (d) the granting of the licence, permit or special permit was induced by a false representation of fact by or on behalf of the holder of licence, permit or special permit.

(2) The licensing officer shall not suspend or revoke the licence, permit or special permit unless the licensing officer is satisfied, after giving the holder of the licence, permit or special permit an opportunity of making any representation in writing he may wish to make, that the licence, permit or special permit should be suspended or revoked.

(3) Where a licence, permit or special permit is suspended or revoked, it shall have no effect during the period of suspension or from the date of revocation, as the case may be.

(4) Where a licence, permit or special permit is revoked under subsection (1), the holder of the licence, permit or special permit shall immediately surrender the licence, permit or special permit to the licensing officer.

(5) The decision of the licensing officer to suspend or revoke a licence, permit or special permit or not to suspend or revoke a licence, permit or special permit shall be communicated to the holder of the licence, permit or special permit by notice in writing as soon as practicable.

### **Licence, *etc.*, to be void**

**24.** Any licence, permit or special permit granted in contravention of the provisions of this Act shall be void.

### **Appeals**

**25.** (1) A person who is aggrieved—

- (a) by the refusal of the licensing officer to grant a licence, permit or special permit; or

(b) by the suspension or revocation of his licence, permit or special permit,

may, within thirty days after being informed in writing of the refusal, suspension or revocation, appeal in writing against such decision to the Minister.

(2) The Minister may, after considering an appeal made under subsection (1), confirm or set aside the decision appealed against, and the decision of the Minister shall be final.

### Chapter 3

#### *Miscellaneous*

#### **Hunting by means of shooting**

**26.** A licence or special permit to hunt any wildlife by means of shooting shall only be granted if the person applying for the licence or special permit holds an arms licence issued under the Arms Act 1960 and the arms licence is produced when applying for the licence or special permit.

#### **No licence during close season**

**27.** Save as provided in section 11, no licence shall be granted to hunt any protected wildlife during close season.

#### **Prerequisites to operate zoo, etc.**

**28.** The licensing officer shall not grant a permit to operate a zoo, commercial captive breeding, circus or wildlife exhibition, unless he is satisfied that—

(a) the establishment or continuity of the establishment of the zoo, commercial captive breeding, circus or wildlife

exhibition will not bring ill effects to the health or safety of any person or community in the surrounding area;

- (b) there is prepared an emergency plan relating to plague, natural disaster and accidental release of any wildlife; and
- (c) the person has never been previously convicted of an offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation or any other written law related to cruelty to animals.

### **Prohibition of possessing, *etc.*, snares**

**29.** (1) No person shall—

- (a) possess or keep any snare; or
- (b) set, place or use any snare for the purpose of hunting any wildlife.

(2) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction—

- (a) in relation to an offence under paragraph (a), be liable to a fine not exceeding one hundred thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding three years or to both; and
- (b) in relation to an offence under paragraph (b), be liable to a fine of not less than fifty thousand ringgit and not more than one hundred thousand ringgit and to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years.

### **Offspring of totally protected wildlife be deemed protected wildlife**

**30.** An offspring of a totally protected wildlife which is bred in captivity for commercial purposes shall be deemed a protected

wildlife and shall be subject to a licence or permit, as the case may be.

**Barred from holding licence, etc.**

**31.** Where a person has been convicted of an offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation, he may be barred from holding any licence, permit or special permit for a period not exceeding five years commencing on the date when the proceedings in respect of the conviction is finally concluded.

**Limitation on granting licence or permit**

**32.** (1) The licensing officer may grant licences or permits according to the prescribed quota.

(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the licensing officer with the approval of the Minister may, from time to time, grant licences or permits in addition to the prescribed quota.

**Registers**

**33.** The Director General shall keep and maintain registers of licences, permits and special permits granted under this Act.

**Power of Director General to prescribe rules**

**34.** The Director General may, by rules published in the *Gazette*, prescribe the methods and means of disposal, disease control or quarantine of, any wildlife, to be complied with by an operator of a zoo, commercial captive breeding, circus or wildlife exhibition.

**Power of Director General to prescribe conditions**

**35.** The Director General may, with the approval of the Minister, by order published in the *Gazette*, prescribe conditions with respect to the granting of licences, permits and special permits and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing may in particular prescribe—

- (a) the open season and close season in respect of protected wildlife;
- (b) the number of—
  - (i) wildlife which may be hunted; and
  - (ii) part or derivative of wildlife which may be taken;
- (c) the methods or means by which any wildlife may be hunted, including the type of arm or trap to be used;
- (d) the times during which, and the places where, any wildlife may be hunted, or the nest or egg of any wildlife may be taken;
- (e) the quota of licences and permits to be granted for—
  - (i) each of the activities specified under sections 9 and 10;
  - (ii) each year or open season; and
  - (iii) each State, in respect of each protected wildlife or any part or derivative of wildlife; and
- (f) the standard of maturity of wildlife which may be hunted.

PART IV

DUTIES AND OBLIGATIONS OF LICENSED HUNTER, *ETC.*

**Licensed hunter to record certain particulars**

**36.** (1) A licensed hunter who hunts any protected wildlife or a holder of a special permit who hunts any totally protected wildlife, where applicable, shall record in the appropriate space provided in the licence or special permit—

- (a) the number, sex and species of the wildlife which was hunted;
- (b) the date on which, and the locality in which, the wildlife was hunted;
- (c) the methods or means by which the wildlife was hunted; and
- (d) the methods and date of disposal, including the licence, permit or special permit number of the purchaser should the wildlife be sold.

(2) Any licensed hunter who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding ten thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or to both.

**Licensed dealer to keep record**

**37.** (1) A licensed dealer shall keep and maintain a record consisting of the following particulars:

- (a) the number and species of wildlife (live or dead), the number of parts or derivatives of wildlife and the number of articles manufactured from any wildlife or part or derivative of any wildlife, which were purchased, acquired or sold;

- (b) the name, address and licence number, of the person from whom the wildlife, parts or derivatives of wildlife or articles were purchased or acquired;
- (c) the name, address and licence number, if any, of the person to whom the wildlife, parts or derivatives of wildlife or articles were sold;
- (d) the receipt number issued for any sale or purchase; and
- (e) the date of any purchase, acquisition or sale.

(2) Any licensed dealer who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding ten thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or to both.

### **Licensed taxidermist to keep record**

**38.** (1) A licensed taxidermist shall keep and maintain a record consisting of the following particulars:

- (a) the date, time and person from whom the wildlife or part or derivative of the wildlife was received;
- (b) the name, address and licence number of the owner of the wildlife or part or derivative of the wildlife; and
- (c) the date and time the wildlife or part or derivative of wildlife is returned to the owner.

(2) Any licensed taxidermist who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding ten thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or to both.



**Receipt of wildlife to be prepared, *etc.*, by licenced taxidermist**

**39.** (1) A licensed taxidermist shall not receive any wildlife or any part or derivative of any wildlife to be prepared, preserved, stuffed or mounted unless the person delivering the wildlife or part or derivative of the wildlife furnishes proof to the licensed taxidermist that the wildlife or part or derivative of the wildlife was lawfully taken or acquired pursuant to this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation.

(2) Any licensed taxidermist who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding ten thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or to both.

**Sale of protected wildlife by licensed hunter**

**40.** (1) A licensed hunter shall sell protected wildlife hunted or taken by him only to a licensed dealer or licensed taxidermist.

(2) Any licensed hunter who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

**Sale of birds' nest by birds' nest collector**

**41.** (1) A birds' nest collector shall sell birds' nest collected by him only to a licensed dealer or licensed taxidermist.

(2) Any birds' nest collector who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

**Purchase of protected wildlife by licensed dealer or licensed taxidermist**

**42.** (1) A licensed dealer or licensed taxidermist shall purchase or acquire protected wildlife or any part or derivative of protected wildlife only from a licensed hunter, licensed dealer, licensed taxidermist, or the Director where it is sold by the Director pursuant to this Act.

(2) Any licensed dealer or licensed taxidermist who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

**Period during which wildlife may be sold by licensed dealer**

**43.** (1) A licensed dealer may sell any protected wildlife during open season until the first thirty days of the close season and shall not henceforth sell the protected wildlife unless an open season is subsequently declared for the protected wildlife.

(2) Any licensed dealer who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

**Issue of receipt**

**44.** (1) A licensed dealer, licensed taxidermist and birds' nest collector shall, at the time of each sale, issue a receipt of sale to the purchaser.

(2) Any licensed dealer, licensed taxidermist or birds' nest collector who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding ten thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or to both.

**Wildlife tagging**

**45.** (1) A holder of a licence, permit or special permit who keeps, sells, imports, exports, re-export or breeds any wildlife, as the case may be, shall tag or label such wildlife in the following manner:

- (a) implantation of a scannable device in the wildlife;
- (b) placement of a band on any part of the wildlife;
- (c) placement, whether by piercing or otherwise, of a tattoo or ring on any part of the wildlife; or
- (d) labelling or marking of a container in which the wildlife is kept.

(2) The tagging or labelling referred to in paragraphs (1)(a) to (c) shall only be performed by a person who is registered with the Director General to do so.

(3) Any person who contravenes this section commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

**Keeping wildlife at other premises**

**46.** (1) A holder of a licence, permit or special permit who intends to keep his wildlife at any premises other than the premises specified in his licence, permit or special permit shall first obtain an approval from the licensing officer.

(2) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

## PART V

## WILDLIFE RESERVES AND WILDLIFE SANCTUARIES

**Declaration of wildlife reserves and wildlife sanctuaries**

**47.** The State Authority may, after consultation with the Minister, from time to time by notification in the *Gazette*—

- (a) declare any State land to be a wildlife reserve or a wildlife sanctuary and designate the officer for the time being having the control of such reserve or sanctuary;
- (b) define and alter the boundaries of the wildlife reserve or the wildlife sanctuary;
- (c) in the case of a wildlife reserve, specify certain animals and birds (which are not wildlife according to this Act) as totally protected wildlife or protected wildlife (as the case may require) which shall be in addition to the lists of any wildlife specified in the Schedules to this Act.

**Permits to enter wildlife reserves and wildlife sanctuaries**

**48.** (1) No person shall enter a wildlife reserve or a wildlife sanctuary unless he first obtains a written permit from the Director authorizing him to do so.

(2) No person shall be granted a written permit authorizing him to enter a wildlife reserve or a wildlife sanctuary unless he satisfies the Director by way of a written application that he intends to enter the wildlife reserve or wildlife sanctuary for the purposes of art, science or recreation.

(3) A written permit granted under this Part shall specify the period during which the holder of the permit is authorized to enter the wildlife reserve or the wildlife sanctuary, which period shall not exceed one month but may be renewed for periods of up to one month at a time.

(4) Where a person permitted to enter a wildlife reserve or a wildlife sanctuary enters the wildlife reserve or the wildlife sanctuary, he may be required to be accompanied by a Director or by any other officer.

**Prohibition of certain acts in wildlife reserves and wildlife sanctuaries**

**49.** No person shall—

(a) in a wildlife reserve, disturb, cut, remove or take any soil, timber or vegetation;

(b) in a wildlife sanctuary—

(i) hunt any animal or bird;

(ii) take, disturb, damage or destroy the nest or egg of any animal or bird; or

(iii) disturb, cut, remove or take any soil, timber or vegetation.

PART VI

GENERAL EXCEPTIONS AND PRESUMPTIONS

**Hunting, etc., for the purpose of conservation**

**50.** (1) Notwithstanding anything in this Act, for the purpose of carrying any conservation activity, the Director General or any officer authorized by him may breed, keep, hunt, import, export, sell or purchase any wildlife.

(2) “A conservation activity” means an activity that relates to the protection, management and sustainable use of wildlife.

**Aborigine may hunt certain wildlife**

**51.** (1) Notwithstanding anything in this Act, an aborigine may hunt any protected wildlife as specified in the Sixth Schedule for his sustenance or the sustenance of his family members.

(2) Any protected wildlife hunted under subsection (1) shall not be sold or exchanged for food, monetary gains or any other thing.

(3) Any aborigine who contravenes this section commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding ten thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or to both.

**Officers may hunt wildlife**

**52.** Notwithstanding anything in this Act, an officer acting in good faith in the exercise of his powers under this Act may hunt any wildlife if—

- (a) the wildlife is a danger to human life or property; or
- (b) it is necessary or expedient to prevent undue suffering on the part of the wildlife.

**Owner or occupier of land may use birdlime to destroy grain-eating birds**

**53.** (1) Notwithstanding anything in this Act, an owner or occupier of land may, with the written approval of the Director, use birdlime for the good faith destruction of grain-eating birds found damaging or destroying growing cereals during the period when the crop is ripe or ripening.

(2) The Director may, when giving his approval under this section, give directions—

- (a) as to the setting of the birdlime; and

(b) as to the adequate supervision and control over the use of the birdlime.

(3) An owner or occupier of land authorized to use birdlime shall comply with the directions under subsection (2).

(4) The owner or occupier of land shall, when the crop is reaped, destroy any birdlime and any container, stick or other material upon which birdlime has been used.

(5) An owner or occupier of land who contravenes this section commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding ten thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or to both.

### **Capturing or killing of wildlife for protection of crops**

**54.** (1) Notwithstanding anything in this Act, where any wildlife is causing, or there is reason to believe that it is about to cause, serious damage to crops, vegetables, fruits, growing timber, domestic fowls or domestic animals in the possession of an owner or occupier of land, the owner or occupier or any servant of the owner or occupier or any officer may capture or kill the wildlife after first using reasonable efforts to frighten away the wildlife and failing to do so.

(2) Where any wildlife has caused serious damage under subsection (1) but has ceased to do so, it shall not be captured or killed.

(3) The owner or occupier of land shall, without unnecessary delay, report to any officer the details of the occurrence, including the species of the wildlife, the damage and weapon which has been used (if any) and whether the wildlife has been captured or killed.

(4) Any owner or occupier of land or servant of owner or occupier of land who contravenes this section commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding ten thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or to both.

(5) Any wildlife captured or killed under this section shall be the property of the State and shall without delay be handed to an officer.

**Wildlife which is an immediate danger to human life may be killed**

**55.** (1) Notwithstanding anything in this Act, any person may kill any wildlife if the wildlife constitutes an immediate danger to human life.

(2) Where the immediate danger to human life is a result of provocation or wounding of the wildlife by the person who kills the wildlife, the person shall be absolved from guilt only in respect of killing the wildlife but he may be charged in respect of such provocation or wounding under section 88.

(3) Any person who kills any wildlife pursuant to this section shall, without unnecessary delay, report to any officer the details of the occurrence, including the species of the wildlife which has been killed and the weapon which has been used.

(4) Any person who contravenes subsection (3) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding ten thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or to both.

(5) Any wildlife killed under this section shall be the property of the State and shall without delay be handed to any officer.

**Presumption of attempting to hunt if decoy is used**

**56.** Where any person is found setting, placing, using or is otherwise in possession of any animal or bird, wild or otherwise, in such circumstances that there is reason to suspect that the person is using the animal or bird as decoy or bait for the purpose of attracting any wildlife, it shall be presumed that the person is attempting to hunt any wildlife.



**Presumption of using snare**

**57.** Where a person is found in possession of a snare, it shall be presumed that the snare is being used by the person for the purpose of hunting any wildlife.

**Presumption against occupier**

**58.** (1) Where any wildlife or any part or derivative of any wildlife or snare is found in any premises, it shall be presumed that the occupier of the premises is in possession of the wildlife or part or derivative of the wildlife or snare.

(2) Where there is more than one occupier in the premises, the occupier of the portion in which the wildlife or part or derivative of wildlife or snare is found shall be presumed to be the occupier for the purpose of subsection (1).

**Presumptive evidence**

**59.** Where the Director General or any person certified in writing by him to have special knowledge or skill in wildlife testifies in court under oath that any thing or object, as the case may be, is a wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, wildlife's flesh, trophy, spring gun, sharpened stake, pit, drop spear, snare, bait or poisoned bait, it shall be presumed until the contrary is proven that the thing or object, as the case may be, is a wildlife or part or derivative of any wildlife, wildlife's flesh, trophy, spring gun, sharpened stake, pit, drop spear, snare, bait or poisoned bait.

## PART VII

## OFFENCES AND PENALTIES

## Chapter 1

*Offences relating to licence***Hunting, etc., protected wildlife without licence**

**60.** (1) Subject to subsection (2), any person who—

- (a) hunts or keeps any protected wildlife (other than immature protected wildlife or the female of a protected wildlife); or
- (b) takes or keeps any part or derivative of any protected wildlife,

without a licence commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding fifty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to both.

(2) Any person who commits an offence under subsection (1) and which offence involves Common Shama (*Copsychus malabaricus*), Oriental White Eye (*Zosterops palpebrosa*) or Hill Myna (*Gracula religiosa*), exceeding twenty heads, shall, on conviction, be punished with a fine of not less than twenty thousand ringgit and not more than fifty thousand ringgit or with imprisonment for a term not exceeding three years or to both.

**Hunting, etc., immature protected wildlife without licence**

**61.** Any person who hunts or keeps an immature protected wildlife without a licence commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding one hundred thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding five years or to both.

**Hunting, *etc.*, female of protected wildlife without licence**

**62.** Any person who hunts or keeps the female of a protected wildlife without a licence commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding one hundred thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding five years or to both.

**Carrying out business of dealing, *etc.*, without licence**

**63.** Any person who carries out business of dealing or taxidermy business without a licence commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding fifty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to both.

**Collecting birds' nests without licence**

**64.** Any person who collects birds' nests without a licence commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine of not less than twenty thousand ringgit and not more than fifty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to both.

**Importing, *etc.*, protected wildlife without licence**

**65.** Any person who imports, exports or re-exports any protected wildlife or any part or derivative of a protected wildlife without a licence commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine of not less than twenty thousand ringgit and not more than fifty thousand ringgit and to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year.

## Chapter 2

*Offences relating to permit***Operating zoo, etc., without permit**

**66.** Any person who operates a zoo, commercial captive breeding, circus or wildlife exhibition without a permit commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding seventy thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding three years or to both.

**Carrying out research or study without permit**

**67.** Any person who carries out a research or study on any protected wildlife without a permit commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding fifty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to both.

## Chapter 3

*Offences relating to special permit***Hunting, etc., totally protected wildlife without special permit**

**68.** (1) Subject to subsection (2), any person who—

(a) hunts or keeps any totally protected wildlife (other than an immature totally protected wildlife or the female of a totally protected wildlife); or

(b) takes or keeps any part or derivative of a totally protected wildlife,

without a special permit commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding one hundred thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding three years or to both.

(2) Any person who commits an offence under subsection (1) and which offence involves—

- (a) Pangolin (*Manis javanica*), Blood Python (*Python brongersmai*), Harlequin Monitor (*Varanus rudicollis*), Dumeril's Monitor (*Varanus dumerilli*) or Clouded Monitor (*Varanus bengalensis*), exceeding twenty heads, shall, on conviction, be punished with a fine of not less than fifty thousand ringgit and not more than one hundred thousand ringgit or with imprisonment for a term not exceeding three years or to both;
- (b) Crested Argus (*Rheinardia ocellata*), Mountain Peacock Pheasant (*Polyplectron inopinatum*), Great Argus (*Argusianus argus*), Green Peafowl (*Pavo muticus*), Straw-headed Bulbul (*Pycnonotus zeylanicus*), Rhinoceros Hornbill (*Buceros rhinoceros*), Great Hornbill (*Buceros bicornis*), Plain-pouched Hornbill (*Aceros subruficollis*) or Helmeted Hornbill (*Rhinoplax vigil*) shall, on conviction, be punished with a fine of not less than thirty thousand ringgit and not more than one hundred thousand ringgit and with imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years; or
- (c) Serow (*Capricornis sumatrensis*), Gaur (*Bos gaurus*), Javan Rhinoceros (*Rhinoceros sondaicus*), Sumatran Rhinoceros (*Dicerorhinus sumatrensis*), Tiger (*Panthera tigris*), Leopard (*Panthera pardus*), Clouded Leopard (*Neofelis nebulosa*) or False Gharial (*Tomistoma schlegelii*) shall, on conviction, be punished with a fine of not less than one hundred thousand ringgit and not more than five hundred thousand ringgit and with imprisonment for a term not exceeding five years.

**Hunting, etc., immature totally protected wildlife without special permit**

**69.** (1) Subject to subsection (2), any person who hunts or keeps any immature totally protected wildlife without a special permit

commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding two hundred thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding ten years or to both.

(2) Any person who commits an offence under subsection (1) and which offence involves wildlife specified in paragraph 68(2)(c), shall, on conviction, be punished with a fine of not less than one hundred and fifty thousand ringgit and not more than five hundred thousand ringgit and with imprisonment for a term not exceeding five years.

**Hunting, etc., female of totally protected wildlife without special permit**

**70.** (1) Subject to subsection (2), any person who hunts or keeps the female of a totally protected wildlife without a special permit commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding three hundred thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding ten years or to both.

(2) Any person who commits an offence under subsection (1) and which offence involves wildlife specified in paragraph 68(2)(c), shall, on conviction, be punished with a fine of not less than two hundred thousand ringgit and not more than five hundred thousand ringgit and with imprisonment for a term not exceeding five years.

**Importing, etc., totally protected wildlife without special permit**

**71.** Any person who imports, exports or re-exports any totally protected wildlife or any part or derivative of a totally protected wildlife without a special permit commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine of not less than thirty thousand ringgit and not more than one hundred thousand ringgit and to imprisonment for a term not exceeding three years.

**Using, etc., totally protected wildlife without special permit**

**72.** (1) Subject to subsections (2) and (3), any person who—

(a) uses any totally protected wildlife for his zoo, circus or wildlife exhibition operation; or

(b) uses any totally protected wildlife for his commercial captive breeding operation,

without a special permit commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding one hundred thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding three years or to both.

(2) Any person who commits an offence under subsection (1), and which offence involves wildlife specified in paragraph 68(2)(b), shall, on conviction, be punished with a fine of not less than thirty thousand ringgit and not more than one hundred thousand ringgit and with imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years.

(3) Any person who commits an offence under subsection (1) and which offence involves wildlife specified in paragraph 68(2)(c), shall, on conviction, be punished with a fine of not less than one hundred thousand and not more than five hundred thousand ringgit and with imprisonment for a term not exceeding five years.

### **Carrying out research or study without special permit**

**73.** Any person who carries out research or study on any totally protected wildlife without a special permit commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding seventy thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding three years or to both.

## **Chapter 4**

### *Miscellaneous*

### **Damaging, etc., nest or egg of protected wildlife**

**74.** Any person who damages or destroys the nest or egg of a protected wildlife commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be

liable to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

**Damaging, *etc.*, nest or egg of totally protected wildlife**

**75.** Any person who damages or destroys the nest or egg of a totally protected wildlife commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding fifty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to both.

**Hunting, *etc.*, wildlife in wildlife reserve or wildlife sanctuary**

**76.** Any person who, whether he is a holder of a licence or special permit or otherwise—

(a) hunts any wildlife; or

(b) takes, destroys or damages the nest or egg of any wildlife,

in a wildlife reserve or a wildlife sanctuary commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding fifty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to both.

**Hunting wildlife during prohibited hours**

**77.** Any person who, whether he is a licensed hunter, holder of a special permit or otherwise, hunts any wildlife other than during the hours prescribed commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding thirty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

**Hunting protected wildlife during close season**

**78.** Any person who, whether is a licensed hunter or otherwise, hunts any protected wildlife during the close season commits an



offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

**Hunting wildlife with poison, *etc.***

**79.** (1) Any person who, whether he is a licensed hunter, a holder of a special permit or otherwise, sets, places or uses any poison, bait, poisoned bait, birdlime or net for the purpose of hunting any wildlife commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding fifty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to both.

(2) This section shall not apply to any public officer who places or uses any poison in the course of his official duties for the purpose of destroying agricultural pest or noxious vegetation subject to the supervision of the Director as to the setting or use of the poison.

**Hunting wildlife with arms or traps other than prescribed**

**80.** Any person, whether he is a licensed hunter, a holder of a special permit or otherwise, who hunts any wildlife with any arms or traps other than prescribed commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

**Hunting, *etc.*, wildlife within four hundred metres of salt lick**

**81.** Any person, whether he is a licensed hunter, a holder of a special permit or otherwise, who—

(a) hunts any wildlife within four hundred metres of a salt lick;

(b) is in possession of any arms, bow and arrow, blowpipe, spear, catapult or any other article, which is capable of

being used in hunting any wildlife within four hundred metres of a salt lick; or

- (c) waits in any place, builds any platform or shelter or sets or places any trap, poison, poisoned bait, birdlime or net for the purpose of hunting any wildlife within four hundred meters of a salt lick or within any access road to a salt lick,

commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding fifty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to both.

### **Hunting wildlife from conveyance**

**82.** Any person, whether he is a licensed hunter, a holder of a special permit or otherwise, who hunts any wildlife from any conveyance commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding thirty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

### **Possession of licence, *etc.*, bearing other's name**

**83.** Any person who, without any reasonable cause, is in possession of, or is found to have in his premises, another person's licence, permit or special permit, commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

### **Licence, *etc.*, kept at different address**

**84.** A holder of a licence, permit or special permit who, without any reasonable cause, keeps his licence, permit or special permit at an address other than the address stated in his licence, permit or special permit, commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

**Disturbing salt lick or its vicinity**

**85.** (1) Save as otherwise provided in this section, any person who disturbs—

(a) any salt lick; or

(b) the land in the immediate vicinity of any salt lick, which land if disturbed would render the salt lick unattractive or unsafe to any wildlife,

commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding fifty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to both.

(2) For the purposes of this section, “disturb” includes to remove or agitate any soil, mineral, water, tree, shrubs, undergrowth or other vegetation in or on the salt lick or in or on the land in the immediate vicinity of the salt lick.

(3) This section shall not apply to—

(a) the Federal Government; or

(b) any State Government,

acting, as the case may require, in pursuance of any rural development scheme, urban development scheme, forestry management scheme or industrial undertaking.

**Cruelty to wildlife**

**86.** (1) Save as otherwise provided in this section, any person who—

(a) beats, kicks, infuriates, terrifies, tortures, declaws or defangs any wildlife;

- (b) neglects to supply sufficient food or water to any wildlife which he houses, confines or breeds;
- (c) keeps, houses, confines or breeds any wildlife in such manner so as to cause it unnecessary pain or suffering including the housing, confining or breeding of any wildlife in any premises which is not suitable for or conducive to the comfort or health of the wildlife;
- (d) uses any wildlife for performing or assisting in the performance of any work or labour which by reason of any infirmity, wound, disease or any other incapacity it is unfit to perform;
- (e) uses, provokes or infuriates any wildlife for the purpose of baiting it or for fighting with any other wildlife or animal, or manages any premises or place for any of these purposes; or
- (f) wilfully does or wilfully omits to do anything which causes any unnecessary suffering, pain or discomfort to any wildlife,

commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine of not less than five thousand ringgit and not more than fifty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

(2) This section shall not apply to any person who wounds any wildlife in the course of lawfully hunting it under this Act.

### **Things containing derivative of totally protected wildlife**

**87.** Any person who sells any thing which contains or is claimed to contain any derivative of any totally protected wildlife commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

**Provocation of wildlife**

**88.** Any person who provokes or wounds any wildlife which consequently becomes an immediate danger to human life commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding thirty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

**PART VIII**

**POWERS RELATING TO ENFORCEMENT**

**Offences under Act to be seizable offences**

**89.** Every offence under this Act shall be a seizable offence for the purposes of the Criminal Procedure Code [*Act 593*].

**Authorization of public officer**

**90.** The Director General may, in writing, authorize any public officer to exercise the powers of enforcement under this Act.

**Authority card**

**91.** (1) The Director General shall issue to each enforcement officer and public officer authorized under section 90 an authority card which shall be signed by the Director General.

(2) Whenever such officer exercises any of the powers under this Act, he shall, on demand, produce to the person against whom the power is being exercised the authority card issued to him under subsection (1).

**Power of investigation**

**92.** (1) An enforcement officer shall have all the powers to detect and investigate the commission of any offence or suspected offence under this Act.

(2) For the avoidance of doubt, it is declared that for the purposes of this Act, an enforcement officer shall have all or any of the powers of a police officer of whatever rank in relation to police investigations in seizable cases as provided for under the Criminal Procedure Code, and such powers shall be in addition to the powers provided for under this Act and not in derogation thereof.

**Power of arrest**

**93.** (1) An enforcement officer may arrest without warrant any person whom he reasonably believes has committed or is attempting to commit an offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation.

(2) An enforcement officer making an arrest under subsection (1) shall, without unnecessary delay, bring the person arrested to the nearest police station, and thereafter the person shall be dealt in accordance with the law relating to criminal procedure for the time being in force.

**Search and seizure with warrant**

**94.** (1) If it appears to a Magistrate, upon written information on oath from an enforcement officer and after such inquiry as the Magistrate considers necessary, that there is reasonable cause to believe that—

(a) any premises has been used; or

(b) there is in any premises evidence necessary to the conduct of an investigation into,

the commission of an offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation, the Magistrate may issue a warrant authorizing the enforcement officer named in the warrant, at any reasonable time by day or by night and with or without assistance, to enter the premises and if need be by force.

(2) Without affecting the generality of subsection (1), a warrant issued by the Magistrate may authorize the enforcement officer to—

- (a) search the premises for, and to seize or remove from the premises, any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing that is reasonably believed to furnish evidence of the commission of such offence;
- (b) take samples of any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife or thing found in the premises for the purposes of ascertaining, by testing or otherwise, whether the offence has been committed; and
- (c) make copies of or take extracts from any book, record, document or thing found in the premises.

(3) An enforcement officer entering any premises under this section may take with him such other person and equipment as may appear to him to be necessary.

(4) An enforcement officer conducting a search under subsection (1) may, for the purpose of investigating into the offence, search any person who is in or on the premises.

(5) An enforcement officer making a search of person under subsection (4) or section 95 may seize or take possession of, and place in safe custody all things, other than the necessary clothing found upon the person, and any of those things, which there is reason to believe were the instruments or other evidence of the offence may be detained until the discharge or acquittal of the person.

(6) An enforcement officer may, in the exercise of his powers under this section, if it is necessary so to do—

- (a) break open any outer or inner door or window of the premises or any fence, enclosure, gate or other obstruction to the premises in order to effect entry into the premises and every part thereof;
- (b) remove by force any obstruction to entry, search, seizure and removal as he is empowered to effect under this section; and
- (c) detain any person found in the premises until the search has been completed.

(7) Where, by reason of its nature, size or amount, it is not practicable to remove any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing seized under this section, the enforcement officer shall, by any means, seal such wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing in the premises or container in which it is found.

(8) A person who, without lawful authority, breaks, tampers with or damages the seal referred to in subsection (7) or removes the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing under seal, or attempts to do so commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding one hundred thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to both.

### **Search and seizure without warrant**

**95.** If an enforcement officer is satisfied upon information received that he has reasonable cause to believe that by reason of delay in obtaining a search warrant under section 94 the investigation would be adversely affected or evidence of the commission of an offence is likely to be tampered with, removed, damaged or destroyed, the enforcement officer may enter the premises and exercise in, upon and in respect of the premises all the powers referred to in section 94 in as



full and ample a manner as if he were authorized to do so by a warrant issued under that section.

### **Search of person**

**96.** No person shall be searched except by another person of the same gender, and such search shall be conducted with strict regard to decency.

### **Power to enter land**

**97.** Notwithstanding sections 94 and 95, an enforcement officer may enter without warrant any State land, reserved land, permanent reserved forest, alienated land and mining land for the purpose of preventing or detecting any offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation.

### **Power to enter premises**

**98.** Notwithstanding sections 94 and 95, an enforcement officer may at any time enter any premises for the purposes of—

- (a) inspecting any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, conveyance, book, record, document or thing as he considers necessary;
- (b) verifying the accuracy of records or statements or any information given to an enforcement officer; or
- (c) collecting samples of any wildlife or part or derivative of any wildlife.

**Access to computerized data**

**99.** (1) An enforcement officer conducting a search under this Act shall be given access to computerized data whether stored in a computer or otherwise.

(2) For the purposes of this section, “access”—

(a) includes being provided with the necessary password, encryption code, decryption code, software or hardware and any other means required to enable comprehension of the computerized data; and

(b) has the meaning assigned to it by subsections 2(2) and (5) of the Computer Crimes Act 1997 [*Act 563*].

**Setting up, etc., obstruction on road, etc.**

**100.** (1) The Director may, if he suspects that an offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation has been committed, give directions to any enforcement officer to get the assistance of the police to set up or place an obstruction or roadblock on any public road or highway or any public place, for the purpose of stopping any vehicle for examination.

(2) An enforcement officer who stops any vehicle under subsection (1) may exercise all the powers referred to in section 100.

**Power to stop, search and seize conveyance**

**101.** (1) If an enforcement officer has reasonable cause to suspect that any conveyance is carrying any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, book, record, document or thing in respect of which an offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation is being or has been committed, he may stop and search the conveyance and may, if on examination he has reasonable cause to believe that such conveyance is or has been used for the commission of such offence, seize such conveyance and

any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, book, record, document or thing found in the conveyance that is reasonably believed to furnish evidence of the commission of such offence.

(2) The person in control or in charge of the conveyance shall, if required to do so by the enforcement officer—

(a) stop the conveyance and allow the enforcement officer to search it; and

(b) open all parts of the conveyance for search and take all measures necessary to enable or facilitate the carrying out of the search as the enforcement officer considers necessary.

(3) The enforcement officer may, in the exercise of his powers under this section, if it is necessary so to do, detain any person found in the conveyance until the search has been completed.

(4) Any person who contravenes subsection (2) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding thirty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

### **Warrant admissible notwithstanding defects**

**102.** A search warrant issued under this Act shall be valid and enforceable notwithstanding any defect, mistake or omission therein or in the application for such warrant, and any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing seized under such warrant shall be admissible in evidence in any proceedings under this Act.

**List of things seized**

**103.** (1) Where any seizure is made under this Act, the enforcement officer making the seizure shall prepare a list of the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing seized and of the place in which the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing is found and shall sign the list.

(2) The list prepared in accordance with subsection (1) shall be delivered immediately to—

(a) the occupier of the premises where the seized wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing is found; or

(b) the person in control or in charge of the conveyance where the seizure is made under section 100 or 101.

(3) Where the seizure is made in or from any premises which is unoccupied, the enforcement officer shall whenever possible post a list of things seized conspicuously at or on the premises.

**Temporary return of conveyance**

**104.** (1) Where any conveyance is seized under this Act, the court may temporarily return the conveyance to the owner of the conveyance or the person from whose possession, custody or control it was seized, subject to such terms and conditions as the court may impose, and subject in any case to sufficient security being furnished to the satisfaction of the court that the conveyance shall be surrendered to the court on demand and that such terms and conditions, if any, shall be complied with.

(2) Where any seized conveyance is temporarily returned under subsection (1), a person who—

- (a) fails, on demand, to surrender the conveyance to the court;  
or
- (b) contravenes any of the terms or conditions imposed under subsection (1),

commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding one hundred thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding three years or to both.

### **Disposal of seized wildlife**

**105.** (1) Where an enforcement officer in exercising his powers under this Part seizes any wildlife or part or derivative of any wildlife, he may immediately produce the wildlife or part or derivative of any wildlife before a Magistrate who shall order that the wildlife or part or derivative of any wildlife be released or disposed of.

(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), where by reason of—

- (a) the nature, size or amount of the wildlife or part or derivative of any wildlife; or
- (b) distance or circumstances,

it is not practicable to bring the wildlife or part or derivative of any wildlife before a Magistrate, the Director may order the wildlife or part or derivative of any wildlife to be released or disposed of as he thinks fit.

### **Power to require attendance of person acquainted with case**

**106.** (1) The enforcement officer making an investigation under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation may, by order in writing, require the attendance before himself of any person who appears to him to be acquainted with the facts and circumstances of the case, and such person shall attend as required.

(2) If any such person refuses or fails to attend as required by an order made under subsection (1), the enforcement officer may report his refusal or failure to a Magistrate who shall issue a summons to secure the attendance of such person as may be required by the order.

### **Examination of persons acquainted with case**

**107.** (1) An enforcement officer making an investigation under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation may examine orally any person supposed to be acquainted with the facts and circumstances of the case.

(2) Such person shall be bound to answer all questions relating to such case put to him by the enforcement officer, but he may refuse to answer any question the answer to which would have a tendency to expose him to a criminal charge or penalty or forfeiture.

(3) A person making a statement under this section shall be legally bound to state the truth, whether or not such statement is made wholly or partly in answer to questions.

(4) The enforcement officer examining a person under subsection (1) shall first inform that person of the provisions of subsections (2) and (3).

(5) A statement made by any person under this section shall, wherever possible, be reduced into writing and signed by the person making it or affixed with his thumb-print, as the case may be, after—

- (a) it has been read to him in the language in which he made it; and
- (b) he has been given an opportunity to make any correction he may wish.

### **Admissibility of statements in evidence**

**108.** (1) Except as provided in this section, no statement made by any person to an enforcement officer in the course of an investigation made under this Act shall be used in evidence.

(2) When any witness is called for the prosecution or for the defence, other than the accused, the court shall, on the request of the accused or the prosecutor, refer to any statement made by that witness to the enforcement officer in the course of investigation under this Act and may then, if the court thinks fit in the interest of justice, direct the accused to be furnished with a copy of it and the statement may be used to impeach the credit of the witness in the manner provided by the Evidence Act 1950 [*Act 56*].

(3) Where the accused had made a statement during the course of an investigation, such statement may be admitted in evidence in support of his defence during the course of the trial.

(4) Nothing in this section shall be deemed to apply to any statement made in the course of an identification parade or falling within section 27 or paragraphs 32(1)(a), (i) and (j) of the Evidence Act 1950.

(5) When any person is charged with any offence in relation to—

(a) the making; or

(b) the contents,

of any statement made by him to an authorized officer in the course of an investigation made under this Act, that statement may be used as evidence in the prosecution's case.

### **Release of things seized**

**109.** (1) If any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing has been seized under this Act, the enforcement officer who

effected the seizure may, after referring to the Public Prosecutor, release the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing to the person as he determines to be lawfully entitled to it, if the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing is not liable to forfeiture under this Act, and is not otherwise required for the purpose of any proceedings under this Act or for the purpose of any prosecution under any other written law.

(2) A record in writing shall be made by the enforcement officer effecting the release of the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing under subsection (1) specifying in detail the circumstances of and the reason for the release, and he shall send a copy of the record to the Public Prosecutor within seven days of the release.

(3) For the purpose of this section, the enforcement officer effecting the seizure, the Federal Government or any person acting on behalf of the Federal Government shall not be liable to any proceedings by any person if the seizure and the release of the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing had been effected in good faith.

### **Forfeiture of wildlife, *etc.*, seized**

**110.** (1) Any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing seized in the exercise of any powers under this Act shall be liable to forfeiture.

(2) An order for the forfeiture of any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing seized and liable to forfeiture under this Act shall be made by the court before which the prosecution with regard thereto has been held and an order for the forfeiture of the things seized shall be made if it is proved to the satisfaction of the



court that an offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation has been committed and that the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing was the subject matter of or was used in the commission of the offence, even though no person has been convicted of such offence.

(3) If there is no prosecution with regard to any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing seized under this Act, such wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing shall be taken and deemed to be forfeited at the expiration of a period of one calendar month from the date of service of a notice to the last-known address of the person from whom the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing was seized indicating that there is no prosecution in respect of such wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing, unless before the expiration of that period a claim to it is made in the manner set out in subsections (4), (5), (6) and (7).

(4) Any person asserting that he is the owner of the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing referred to in subsection (3) and that the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing is not liable to forfeiture may personally or by his agent authorized in writing, give written notice to the enforcement officer in whose possession such wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing is held that he claims the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing.

(5) On receipt of the notice referred to in subsection (4), the enforcement officer shall refer the claim to a Magistrate of the First Class for his decision.

(6) The Magistrate to whom a matter is referred under subsection (5) shall issue a summons requiring the person asserting that he is the owner of the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing and the person from whom it was seized to appear before the Magistrate, and when they appear or they fail to appear, due service of the summons having been proved, the Magistrate shall proceed to the examination of the matter.

(7) If it is proved that an offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation has been committed and that such wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing referred to in subsection (6) was the subject matter of or was used in the commission of such offence, the Magistrate shall order the wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing to be forfeited, and shall, in the absence of such proof, order its release.

(8) Any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing forfeited or deemed to be forfeited shall be delivered to the Director General and shall be disposed of in such manner as the Director General thinks fit.

### **Property in forfeited wildlife, *etc.***

**111.** Any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing forfeited or deemed to be forfeited under this Act shall be the property of the Government.

### **Cost of holding wildlife, *etc.*, seized**

**112.** Where any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing seized under this Act is held in the custody of the Government pending completion of any proceedings in respect of an offence under this Act, the cost of holding it in custody shall, in the

event of any person being convicted of such offence, be a debt due to the Government, by such person and shall be recoverable accordingly.

### **No costs or damages arising from seizure to be recoverable**

**113.** No person shall, in any proceedings before any court in respect of any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing seized in the exercise or the purported exercise of any power conferred under this Act, be entitled to the costs of such proceedings or to any damages or other relief unless such seizure was made without reasonable cause.

### **Obstruction to search**

**114.** Any person who—

- (a) refuses any enforcement officer access to any premise which the enforcement officer is entitled to have under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation or in the execution of any duty imposed or power conferred by this Act;
- (b) assaults, obstructs, hinders or delays any enforcement officer in effecting any entry which the enforcement officer is entitled to effect under this Act or in the execution of any duty imposed or power conferred by this Act; or
- (c) refuses any enforcement officer any information relating to an offence or suspected offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation or any other information which may reasonably be required of him and which he has in his knowledge or power to give,

commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding thirty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

### **Additional powers**

**115.** (1) An enforcement officer shall, for the purposes of the execution of this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation, have power to do all or any of the following acts:

- (a) to require the production of records and documents and to inspect, examine and copy any of them;
- (b) to require the production of any identification document from any person in relation to any case or offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation;
- (c) to make such inquiry as may be necessary to ascertain whether the provisions of this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation have been complied with.

(2) A person who fails to comply with a request made under subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding thirty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

### **Joinder of offences**

**116.** Notwithstanding anything contained in section 164 of the Criminal Procedure Code, where a person is accused of more than one offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation, he may be charged with and tried at one trial for any number of such offences committed within the space of any length of time.

PART IX

GENERAL

**Controlled species**

**117.** (1) No person shall keep, sell, purchase, import or export any controlled species specified in the Fifth Schedule.

(2) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding thirty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

**Hybrid deemed a controlled species**

**118.** For the purposes of this Act, a hybrid shall be deemed to be a controlled species and shall be subject to section 117.

**Prohibition on hybridization activity**

**119.** (1) No person shall carry out any hybridization activity without prior written permission of the Director General.

(2) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding fifty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to both.

**Purchase of protected wildlife, *etc.*, by persons other than licensed dealer, *etc.***

**120.** (1) A person, other than a licensed dealer or licensed taxidermist, shall purchase or acquire any protected wildlife or any part or derivative of any protected wildlife from—

(a) a licensed dealer or licensed taxidermist; or

(b) a Director where it is sold by the Director pursuant to this Act.

(2) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

### **Sale of wildlife unlawfully hunted**

**121.** (1) Any wildlife—

(a) which is hunted under section 53, 54 or 55 or in contravention of the provisions of this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation; or

(b) whose unclaimed carcass is found in any State land or permanent reserved forest or any other land,

may be sold or disposed of by the Director as he thinks fit.

(2) All moneys received under this section shall be paid into and form part of the Consolidated Fund of the State where the wildlife was hunted or whose unclaimed carcass was found.

### **Report on dangerous wildlife to be made**

**122.** (1) Any person who wounds a dangerous wildlife shall, without unnecessary delay, make a report to any officer or the district officer of the district in which the dangerous wildlife was wounded.

(2) The report shall specify the dangerous wildlife, weapon which inflicted the wound, time, date and place where it was wounded.

(3) Where the person wounding the dangerous wildlife is, by reason of serious injury, unable to make a report, he shall at the first reasonable opportunity request any other person to make a report as specified under this section.

(4) For the purpose of this section, “dangerous wildlife” means elephant (*Elephas maximus*), gaur (*Bos gaurus*), bear (*Helarctos malayanus*), tiger (*Panthera tigris*), leopard (*Panthera pardus*), panther, wild pig (*sus scrofa*) and any other wildlife which constitutes an immediate danger to human life pursuant to section 55.

### **Report made to public officer to be conveyed to officer**

**123.** Where—

- (a) any report or complaint concerning any matter relating to this Act is made;
- (b) any information concerning any matter relating to this Act is conveyed; or
- (c) any wildlife or any part or derivative of any wildlife is delivered,

to any public officer, he shall, without unnecessary delay, inform any officer of the matter.

### **Offence committed by body corporate**

**124.** (1) Where a body corporate commits an offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation, any person who at the time of the commission of the offence was a chief executive officer, director, manager, secretary or other similar officer of the body corporate or was purporting to act in any such capacity or was in any manner or to any extent responsible for the management of any of the affairs of the body corporate or was assisting in such management—

- (a) may be charged severally or jointly in the same proceedings with the body corporate; and
- (b) where the body corporate is found guilty of the offence, shall be deemed to be guilty of that offence unless, having

regard to the nature of his functions in that capacity and to all circumstances, he proves—

- (i) that the offence was committed without his knowledge, consent or connivance; and
- (ii) that he took all reasonable precautions and had exercised due diligence to prevent the commission of the offence.

(2) Where any person would be liable under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation to any punishment or penalty for any act, omission, neglect or default, he shall be liable to the same punishment or penalty for every such act, omission, neglect or default of any employee or agent of his, or of the employee of such agent, if such act, omission, neglect or default was committed—

- (a) by his employee in the course of his employment;
- (b) by the agent when acting on his behalf; or
- (c) by the employee of such agent in the course of his employment by such agent or otherwise on behalf of the agent.

### **General offence**

**125.** Any person who contravenes or fails to comply with—

- (a) the provisions of this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation;
- (b) any order made by a Magistrate or the Minister pursuant to this Act;
- (c) any order or direction given by the Director General under this Act; or
- (d) the conditions or requirements specified in a licence, permit or special permit,



commits and offence and shall, where no penalty is expressly provided, be liable to a fine not exceeding ten thousand ringgit or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

### **Compounding of offences**

**126.** (1) The Director General may, with the consent of the Public Prosecutor, offer to compound any offence committed by any person under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation and prescribed to be a compoundable offence by regulations made under this Act.

(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the offences specified under paragraphs 68(2)(b) and (c), subsections 69(2), 70(2), 72(2) and 72(3) shall not be compoundable offences.

(3) An offer under subsection (1) may be made by accepting from the person reasonably suspected of having committed the offence a sum of money not exceeding fifty per centum of the maximum fine to which the person would have been liable to if he had been convicted of the offence, within such time as may be specified in the offer.

(4) An offer under subsection (3) may be made at any time after the offence has been committed, but before any prosecution for it has been instituted, and where the amount specified in the offer under subsection (1) is not paid within the time specified in the offer, or within such extended time as the Director General may grant, prosecution for the offence may be instituted at any time after that against the person to whom the offer was made.

(5) Where an offence has been compounded under subsection (3), no prosecution shall after that be instituted in respect of such offence against the person to whom the offer to compound was made and any wildlife, part or derivative of any wildlife, snare, trap, bait, poisoned bait, arms, conveyance, book, record, document or thing seized in connection with the offence may be released or forfeited by the Director General, subject to such terms and conditions as the Director General thinks fit to impose in accordance with the conditions of the compound.

**Institution of prosecution**

**127.** No prosecution for or in relation to an offence under this Act shall be instituted except by or with the written consent of the Public Prosecutor.

**Protection against suit and legal proceedings**

**128.** No action shall lie or prosecution shall be brought, instituted or maintained in any court against—

- (a) an enforcement officer or officer for or on account of or in respect of any act done or purported to be done by him; and
- (b) any other person for or on account of or in respect of any act done or purported to be done by him under the order, direction or instruction of an enforcement officer or officer,

if the act was done in good faith and in a reasonable belief that it was necessary for the purpose intended to be served by it and for the carrying into effect the provisions of this Act.

**Public Authorities Protection Act 1948**

**129.** The Public Authorities Protection Act 1948 [*Act 198*] shall apply to any action, suit, prosecution or proceedings against an enforcement officer or officer in respect of any act, neglect or default done or omitted to be done by him.

**Protection of informers**

**130.** (1) Except as provided in subsections (2) and (3), no witness in any civil or criminal proceedings shall be obliged or permitted to disclose the name or address of an informer or the substance of the

information received from him or to state any matter which might lead to his discovery.

(2) If any record, document or computerized data which is in evidence or liable to inspection in any civil or criminal proceedings contains any entry in which any informer is named or described or which might lead to his discovery, the court shall cause all such passages to be concealed from view or to be obliterated so far only as may be necessary to protect the informer from discovery.

(3) If on the trial for any offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation, the court after full inquiry into the case believes that the informer wilfully made in his complaint a material statement which he knew or believed to be false or did not believe to be true, or if in any other proceedings the court is of the opinion that justice cannot be fully done between the parties in that proceedings without the discovery of the informer, the court may require the production of the original complaint, if in writing, and permit inquiry and require full disclosure, concerning the informer.

### **Rewards**

**131.** The Director General may order such rewards as he thinks fit to be paid to any person for services rendered in connection with the detection of any offence under this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation, or in connection with any seizures made under this Act.

### **Regulations**

**132.** (1) The Minister may make such regulations as may be expedient or necessary for the better carrying out the provisions of this Act or for prescribing anything that may be, or is required to be, prescribed under this Act.

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1), regulations may be made in respect of the following:

- (a) disseminating information on wildlife including their breeding habits, habitat, species and ways or means of helping to conserve them;
- (b) the administration and management of wildlife reserves and wildlife sanctuaries;
- (c) the conditions under which totally protected wildlife or protected wildlife may be kept and bred;
- (d) the means of disposing any wildlife;
- (e) regulating the operation of zoo, commercial captive breeding, circus or wildlife exhibitions;
- (f) the specifications of containers for importing and exporting live wildlife;
- (g) the fees payable under this Act;
- (h) the offences which may be compounded.

(3) Regulations made under this section may prescribe any act or omission in contravention of the regulations to be an offence and may prescribe penalties of a fine not exceeding one hundred thousand ringgit or imprisonment for a term not exceeding five years or to both.

### **Power of the Minister to exempt**

**133.** The Minister may, by order published in the *Gazette*, exempt any person or class of persons or any activity or class of activities relating to wildlife from all or any of the provisions of this Act or any of its subsidiary legislation.

### **Power to amend Schedules**

**134.** The Minister may, by order published in the *Gazette*, amend the Schedules to this Act.

### **Repeal and saving provisions**

**135.** (1) The Protection of Wildlife Act 1972 [Act 76] (the “repealed Act”) is repealed.

(2) All declarations of wildlife reserves and wildlife sanctuaries under the repealed Act shall continue to have effect as if they had been made under the provisions this Act.

(3) The persons who were appointed under the repealed Act shall continue to be officers under this Act as if those persons had been appointed under section 4 of this Act.

(4) All regulations, directions and orders made, licences, permits and special permits granted and records kept, under the repealed Act, shall continue to be in force and have effect as if they had been made, granted and kept under this Act.

(5) All pending applications, approvals and decisions, on appeal or otherwise, relating to a licence, permit or special permit shall, on the commencement of this Act, be dealt with under this Act.

(6) Any inquiry, trial and proceedings done, taken or commenced under the repealed Act immediately before the commencement of this Act shall be continued or concluded under and in accordance with the provisions of the repealed Act.

### **Transitional provision**

**136.** (1) Any person who, on the date of the coming into operation of this Act, is undertaking an activity to which this Act applies shall, within six months from the date of the coming into operation of this

Act, apply for a licence, permit or special permit under this Act, as the case may be.

(2) Upon receipt of an application under subsection (1), the licensing officer shall issue an acknowledgment of receipt to such person.

(3) Pending the determination of such application, such person may continue to undertake the activity.

(4) Any person who keeps or has in his possession any controlled species shall, on the coming into operation of this Act, report to the Director General on the controlled species and the Director General shall, upon receiving the report, consider whether or not to permit the person to keep or possess the species.

(5) Permission granted under subsection (4) may be subject to such conditions as the Director General thinks fit to impose.

(6) Where the Director General does not grant permission under subsection (4), the Director General may seize and dispose of the controlled species and no compensation shall be payable by the Director General for the disposal of the controlled species.

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## FIRST SCHEDULE

[section 3]

### PROTECTED WILDLIFE

#### **Interpretation of the First Schedule**

1. Species included in this Schedule are referred to—

(a) by the name of the species; or

(b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.

2. The abbreviation “spp.” is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.

3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only. The common names included after the scientific names of families are for reference only. They are intended to indicate the species within the family concerned that are included in this Schedule. In most cases this is not all of the species within the family.

4. Where there is conflict between a scientific name and a local name and a common name in the use of the name of any species in this Schedule, the scientific term shall prevail.

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**PART I**  
(HUNTED SPECIES)

<i>Family</i>	<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Local Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
<b>CLASS MAMMALIA</b>			
<b>ORDER ARTIODACTYLA</b>			
Cervidae	<i>Muntiacus muntjak</i>	Kijang	Barking Deer
	<i>Rusa unicolor</i>	Rusa Sambar	Sambar Deer
Suidae	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Babi Hutan	Wild Boar
Tragulidae	<i>Tragulus javanicus</i>	Pelanduk	Lesser Mousedeer
	<i>Tragulus napu</i>	Napuh	Large Mousedeer
<b>ORDER CARNIVORA</b>			
Viverridae	<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i>	Musang Pulut	Common Palm Civet
<b>ORDER CHIROPTERA</b>			
Pteropodidae	<i>Pteropus hypomelanus</i>	Keluang Kecil	Island Flying Fox
	<i>Pteropus vampyrus</i>	Keluang	Malayan Flying Fox
<b>ORDER PRIMATES</b>			
Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Kera	Long-tailed Macaque

	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	Beruk	Pig-tailed Macaque
	<i>Presbytis melalophos</i>	Lotong Chenekah	Mitred Leaf Monkey
	<i>Trachypithecus cristatus</i>	Lotong Kelabu	Silvered Leaf Monkey
	<i>Trachypithecus obscurus</i>	Lotong Cengkong	Dusky Leaf Monkey
<b>ORDER RODENTIA</b>			
Hystriidae	<i>Atherurus macrourus</i>	Landak Nibong	Brush-tailed Porcupine
	<i>Hystrix brachyura</i>	Landak Raya	Malayan Porcupine
<b>CLASS AVES</b>			
<b>ORDER COLUMBIFORMES</b>			
Columbidae	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Punai Tanah	Emerald Dove
	<i>Treron olax</i>	Punai Daun	Little Green Pigeon
	<i>Treron vernans</i>	Punai Gading	Pink-necked Green Pigeon
<b>ORDER GALLIFORMES</b>			
Phasianidae	<i>Coturnix chinensis</i>	Pikau	Blue-breasted Quail
	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	Ayam Hutan	Red Junglefowl
<b>ORDER GRUIFORMES</b>			
Rallidae	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	Ruak-ruak	White-breasted Waterhen
	<i>Porzana cinerea</i>	Sintar Dahi Putih	White-browed Crane
<b>ORDER PASSERIFORMES</b>			
Sturnidae	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	Tiong Mas	Hill Myna
Turdidae	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	Murai Batu	White-rumped Shama
Zosteropidae	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	Mata Putih Timur, Kelicap Kunyit	Oriental White-Eye
Ploceidae	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	Ciak Tempua	Baya Weaver
<b>ORDER PSITTACIFORMES</b>			



Psittacidae	<i>Loriculus galgulus</i>	Bayan Serindit	Blue-crowned Hanging Parrot
<b>CLASS REPTILIA</b>			
<b>ORDER SQUAMATA</b>			
<b>SUBORDER LACERTILIA</b>			
Agamidae	<i>Acanthosaura armata</i>	Sesumpah Tanduk	Horned Tree Lizard
	<i>Acanthosaura crucigera</i>	—	Cross-bearing Tree Lizard
	<i>Aphaniotis fusca</i>	Sesumpah Tanpa Telinga	Earless Lizard
	<i>Calotes emma emma</i>	—	Forest Crested Lizard
	<i>Calotes versicolor</i>	Sesumpah Kuning	Garden Fence Lizard
	<i>Draco blanfordii</i>	—	Blanford's Gliding Lizard
	<i>Draco maculatus</i>	—	Spotted Gliding Lizard
	<i>Draco melanopogon</i>	—	Black-bearded Gliding Lizard
	<i>Draco quinquefasciatus</i>	Cicak Terbang Lima Jalur	Five-banded Gliding Lizard
	<i>Draco sumatranus</i>	Cicak Kobin	Common Gliding Lizard
	<i>Gonocephalus bellii</i>	—	Bell's Anglehead Lizard
	<i>Gonocephalus chamaeleontinus</i>	—	Chameleon Anglehead Lizard
	<i>Gonocephalus doriae abbotti</i>	—	Doria's Anglehead Lizard
	<i>Gonocephalus grandis</i>	Cicak Kepala Segi Besar	Great Anglehead Lizard
	<i>Gonocephalus liogaster</i>	—	Comb Crested Forest Lizard
	<i>Gonocephalus robinsonii</i>	—	Robinson's Anglehead Lizard
	<i>Leiolepis belliana</i>	—	Common Butterfly Lizard
	<i>Leiolepis triploida</i>	—	Malayan Butterfly Lizard

Gekkonidae	<i>Aeluroscalabotes felinus</i>	—	Cat-eyed Gecko
	<i>Cnemaspis nigridius</i>	—	Dark Round-eyed Gecko
	<i>Cyrtodactylus brevipalmatus</i>	—	Web-footed Slender-toed Gecko
	<i>Cyrtodactylus consobrinus</i>	—	Peter's Slender-toed Gecko
	<i>Cyrtodactylus peguensis</i>	—	Leopard Gecko
	<i>Cyrtodactylus pulchellus</i>	Cicak Belang	Banded Slender-toed Gecko
	<i>Cyrtodactylus quadrivirgatus</i>	Cicak Jari Bengkok	Marble Slender-toed Gecko
	<i>Gekko gecko</i>	Tokay	Tockay
	<i>Gekko smithii</i>	—	Smith's Green-eyed Gecko
Scincidae	<i>Sphenomorphus praesignis</i>	—	Blotched Forest Skink
	<i>Sphenomorphus stellatus</i>	—	Starry Forest Skink
Varanidae	<i>Varanus salvator</i>	Biawak Air	Monitor Lizard
<b>SUBORDER SERPENTES</b>			
Acrochordidae	<i>Acrochordus javanicus</i>	Ular Belalai Gajah	Elephant-trunk Snake
Colubridae	<i>Ahaetulla fasciolata</i>	—	Speckle-headed Whip Snake
	<i>Ahaetulla mycterizans</i>	Ular Cemeti Hijau Daun	Malayan Green Whip Snake
	<i>Ahaetulla nasuta</i>	—	Long-nosed Whip Snake
	<i>Ahaetulla prasina</i>	Ular Pucuk	Oriental Whip Snake
	<i>Amphiesma inas</i>	—	Malayan Mountain Keelback
	<i>Amphiesma petersii</i>	—	Peter's Keelback
	<i>Amphiesma sanguineum</i>	—	Smedley's Keelback

	<i>Amphiesma sarawacense</i>	—	Sarawak Mountain Keelback
	<i>Aplopeltura boa</i>	—	Blunt-headed Slug Snake
	<i>Asthenodipsas laevis</i>	—	Smooth Slug Snake
	<i>Asthenodipsas vertebralis</i>	—	Southern Mountain Slug Snake
	<i>Boiga cyanea</i>	—	Green Cat Snake
	<i>Boiga cynodon</i>	Ular Kucing Taring	Dog-toothed Cat Snake
	<i>Boiga dendrophila melanota</i>	Ular Bakau	Mangrove Snake
	<i>Boiga drapiezii</i>	—	White Spotted Cat Snake
	<i>Boiga jaspidea</i>	—	Jasper Cat Snake
	<i>Boiga multomaculata</i>	—	Marble Cat Snake
	<i>Boiga nigriceps</i>	—	Black-headed Cat Snake
	<i>Cerberus rynchops</i>	Ular Air Kadut	Bockadam
	<i>Chrysopelea ornata</i>	Ular Pokok Emas	Golden Tree Snake
	<i>Chrysopelea paradisi</i>	Ular Sawa Burung	Paradise Tree Snake
	<i>Chrysopelea pelias</i>	Ular Pokok Belang	Twin-barred Tree Snake
	<i>Coelognathus flavolineata</i>	Ular Laju Ekor Hitam	Common Malayan Racer
	<i>Coelognathus radiata</i>	Ular Rusuk Kerbau	Copperhead Racer
	<i>Enhydrys bocourti</i>	—	Bocourt's Water Snake
	<i>Enhydrys enhydryis</i>	Ular Air Biasa	Rainbow Water Snake
	<i>Gonyosoma oxycephalum</i>	Ular Laju Ekor Merah	Red-tailed Rat Snake
	<i>Gonyosoma prasina</i>	—	Green Tree Racer
	<i>Homalopsis buccata</i>	Ular Air Tembam	Puff-face Water Snake
	<i>Liopeltis tricolor</i>	—	Malayan Ringneck
	<i>Lycodon effraenis</i>	—	Scarce Wolf Snake

	<i>Lycodon subcinctus</i>	—	Malayan Banded Wolf Snake
	<i>Macrocalamus lateralis</i>	—	Malayan Mountain Reed Snake
	<i>Macrocalamus tweediei</i>	—	Tweedie's Mountain Reed Snake
	<i>Macropisthodon rhodomelas</i>	—	Blue-necked Keelback
	<i>Pareas carinatus</i>	—	Keeled Slug Snake
	<i>Pareas margaritophorus</i>	—	White-spotted Slug Snake
	<i>Pseudoxenodon macrops</i>	—	Big-eyed Mountain Keelback
	<i>Ptyas carinata</i>	—	Keeled Rat Snake
	<i>Ptyas fusca</i>	—	White-bellied Rat Snake
	<i>Ptyas korros</i>	—	Indo-chinese Rat Snake
	<i>Ptyas mucosus</i>	Ular Tikus Biasa	Common Rat Snake
	<i>Rhabdophis chrysargos</i>	Ular Rabung Perut Bintik	Speckle-bellied Keelback
	<i>Rhabdophis conspicillatus</i>	—	Red-bellied Keelback
	<i>Rhabdophis subminiatus</i>	—	Red-necked Keelback
	<i>Sibynophis collaris</i>	—	Common Blackhead
	<i>Sibynophis melanocephalus</i>	—	Malayan Many-toothed Snake
Cylindrophiiidae	<i>Cylindrophis ruffus</i>	Ular Kepala Dua	Red-tailed Pipesnake
Elapidae	<i>Bungarus candidus</i>	Ular Katam Tebu	Malayan Krait
	<i>Bungarus fasciatus</i>	Ular Katam Belang	Banded Krait
	<i>Bungarus flaviceps</i>	Ular Katam Kepala Merah	Red Headed Krait
	<i>Calliophis bivirgatus</i>	Ular Pantai Biru-biru	Blue Long-glanded Coral Snake
	<i>Calliophis gracilis</i>	Ular Pantai Bintik	Spotted Coral Snake
	<i>Calliophis intestinalis</i>	Ular Pantai Belang	Banded Malayan Coral Snake

	<i>Calliophis maculiceps</i>	Ular Pantai Bintik Kecil	Small-spotted Coral Snake
	<i>Naja kaouthia</i>	Ular Senduk	Monocellate Cobra
	<i>Naja sumatrana</i>	Ular Senduk Sembur	Equatorial Spitting Cobra
	<i>Ophiophagus hannah</i>	Ular Tedung Selar	King Cobra
Pythonidae	<i>Python reticulatus</i>	Ular Sawa	Reticulated Python
Viperidae	<i>Calloselasma rhodostoma</i>	Ular Kapak Bodoh	Malayan Pit Viper
	<i>Cryptelytrops albolabris</i>	Ular Kapak Bibir Putih	White-lipped Pit Viper
	<i>Cryptelytrops purpureomaculatus</i>	Ular Kapak Bakau	Mangrove Pit Viper
	<i>Ovophis monticola convictus</i>	Ular Kapak Gunung	Mountain Pit Viper
	<i>Parias hageni</i>	Ular Kapak Hijau	Indonesian Pit Viper
	<i>Parias sumatranus</i>	Ular Kapak Sumatra	Sumatran Pit Viper
	<i>Popeia buniana</i>	Ular Kapak Tioman	Tioman Pit Viper
	<i>Popeia popeorum</i>	Ular Kapak Pope	Pope's Pit Viper
	<i>Trimeresurus borneensis</i>	Ular Kapak Borneo	Bornean Pit Viper
	<i>Tropidolaemus wagleri</i>	Ular Kapak Tokong	Wagler's Pit Viper
Xenopeltidae	<i>Xenopeltis unicolor</i>	Ular Pelangi	Sunbeam Snake
<b>ORDER TESTUDINES</b>			
Geoemydidae	<i>Batagur borneoensis</i>	Tuntung Sungai	Painted Batagur
	<i>Cuora amboinensis</i>	Kura-kura Katup	Malayan Box Turtle
	<i>Cyclemys dentata</i>	—	Asian Leaf Turtle
	<i>Malayemys macrocephala</i>	Jelebu Siput Besar	Malayan Snail-eating Turtle
	<i>Siebenrockiella crassicolis</i>	Kura-kura Kolam	Black Marsh Turtle
Testudinidae	<i>Manouria emys</i>	Baning Perang	Asian Brown Tortoise
Trionychidae	<i>Amyda cartilaginea</i>	Labi-labi Biasa	Asiatic Softshell Turtle
	<i>Dogania subplana</i>	Labi Melayu	Malayan Softshell Turtle

CLASS AMPHIBA			
ORDER ANURA			
Bufonidae	<i>Ansonia leptopus</i>	—	Brown Slender Toad
	<i>Ansonia penangensis</i>	Kodok Sungai Pulau Pinang	Penang Stream Toad
	<i>Ansonia tiomanica</i>	Kodok Sungai Pulau Tioman	Tioman Slender Toad
	<i>Ingerophrynus kumquat</i>	—	Peat Swamp Toad
Dicroglossidae	<i>Limnonectes blythii</i>	Katak Demam	Giant Asian River Frog
	<i>Limnonectes malesianus</i>	Katak Paya Tanah Gambut	Peat Swamp Frog
	<i>Limnonectes tweediei</i>	—	Tweedie's Frog
	<i>Limnonectes paramacrodon</i>	Katak Paya Kecil	—
Megophryidae	<i>Megophrys nasuta</i>	Katak Bertanduk Borneo	Bornean Horned Frog
	<i>Xenophrys aceras</i>	Katak Tanduk Kecil	Perak Spadefoot Toad
	<i>Xenophrys longipes</i>	—	Long-legged Horned Frog
Microhylidae	<i>Kalophrynus palmatissimus</i>	Katak Lekit	Black-spotted Narrow-mouthed Frog
	<i>Kalophrynus robinsoni</i>	—	Robinson's Grainy Frog
Ranidae	<i>Amolops larutensis</i>	—	Larut Cascade Frog
	<i>Hylarana banjarana</i>	—	Banjaran Frog
	<i>Hylarana erythraea</i>	Katak Sawah Hijau	Common Green Frog
	<i>Hylarana picturata</i>	Katak Sungai Berbintik	Spotted Stream Frog
	<i>Hylarana raniceps</i>	Katak Anak Sungai Kesat	White-lipped Frog
	<i>Odorrana hosii</i>	Katak Batu Beracun	Hose's Rock Frog
Rhacophoridae	<i>Nyctixalus pictus</i>	Katak Perang Berbintik	Cinnamon Tree Frog
	<i>Polypedates colletti</i>	—	Collett's Tree Frog

	<i>Rhacophorus nigropalmatus</i>	Katak Terbang Wallace	Wallace's Flying Frog
	<i>Rhacophorus pardalis</i>	—	Harlequin Tree Frog
	<i>Rhacophorus prominanus</i>	—	Malayan Flying Frog
	<i>Rhacophorus reinwardtii</i>	—	Reinwardt's Tree Frog
<b>CLASS ARACHNIDA</b>			
<b>ORDER ARANEAE</b>			
Liphistiidae	<i>Liphistius</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Tube-Dwelling Spider
Theraphosidae	<i>Chilobrachys</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Coremiocnemis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Cyriopagopus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Haplopelma</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Lampropelma violaceopes</i>	—	Malay Blue Femur
	<i>Lyrognathus robustus</i>	—	Malaysian Stout Leg
	<i>Phlogiellus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Phormingochilus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Poecilotheria</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Selenocosmia</i> spp.	—	—
Tetragnathidae	<i>Nephila</i> spp.	—	Golden Silk Orb-Weavers/Banana Spiders
<b>ORDER SCORPIONES</b>			
Scorpionidae	<i>Heterometrus</i> spp.	—	—
<b>CLASS INSECTA</b>			
<b>ORDER COLEOPTERA</b>			
Buprestidae	<i>Catoxantha</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Chrysobothris</i> spp.	—	—

	<i>Demochroa</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Megaloxantha</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Mormolyce</i> spp.	—	Violin Beetles
	<i>Stigmodera armata</i>	—	—
Cerambycidae	<i>Anoplophora Birmanica</i>	—	—
	<i>Anoplophora elegans</i>	—	—
	<i>Anoplophora horsfieldi</i>	—	—
	<i>Anoplophora medenbachi</i>	—	—
	<i>Anoplophora Longehisuta</i>	—	—
	<i>Anoplophora zonatrix</i>	—	—
	<i>Apriona elsa</i>	—	—
	<i>Apriona marcusina</i>	—	—
	<i>Apriona rixator</i>	—	—
	<i>Arctolamia cruciatus</i>	—	—
	<i>Actolamia fasciata</i>	—	—
	<i>Actolamia villosa</i>	—	—
	<i>Batocera lombokiana</i>	—	—
	<i>Batocera rosenbergi</i>	—	—
	<i>Batocera sumbaensis</i>	—	—
	<i>Combe brianus</i>	—	—
	<i>Cyriopalus wallacei</i>	—	—
	<i>Cheliadonium venereum</i>	—	—
	<i>Glenea</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Nemophas tricolor</i>	—	—
Lucanidae	<i>Lamprima</i> spp.	—	Golden Stag Beetles



ORDER HEMIPTERA			
Cicadidae	<i>Ambragaeana ambra</i>	Riang-riang	—
	<i>Angamiana floridula</i>	Riang-riang Zamrut Hijau	Green Jade Cicada
	<i>Ayuthia spectabile</i>	Riang-riang Hantu	Ghost Cicada
	<i>Huechys sanguinea</i>	Riang-riang Merah Bersayap Putih	White-winged Red Cicada
	<i>Pomponia adusta</i>	Riang	—
	<i>Pomponia imperatoria</i>	—	Malaysian Giant Cicada
Fulgoridae	<i>Aphaena aurantia</i>	—	Green-yellow Hornless Lanternfly
	<i>Aphaena submaculata</i>	—	Pinkish-orange Hornless Lanternfly
	<i>Pyrops</i> spp.	—	Lanternfly
	<i>Scamandra sanguiflua</i>	—	Lanternfly
ORDER LEPIDOPTERA			
Danaidae	<i>Danaus affinis</i>	—	Malay Tiger
	<i>Idea hypermnestra</i>	—	Tree Nymph
	<i>Idea jasonia</i>	—	Tree Nymph
	<i>Idea leuconoe</i>	—	Tree Nymph
	<i>Idea lynceus</i>	—	Tree Nymph
	<i>Idea stolli</i>	—	Tree Nymph
Nymphalidae	<i>Agatasa calydonia</i>	—	Glorios Begum
	<i>Charaxes</i> spp.	—	Rajah Butterfly
	<i>Enispe intermedia</i>	—	Intermediate Caliph
	<i>Kallima paralekta</i>	—	Indian Leaf
	<i>Polyura eudamippus</i>	—	Great Nawab
	<i>Polyura schreiber</i>	—	Blue Nawab
	<i>Prothoe franck</i>	—	Nyamphalid Butterfly

	<i>Zeuxidia aurelius</i>	—	The Great Saturn
Papilionidae	<i>Chilasa agestor</i>	—	Mime Butterfly
	<i>Graphium empedovana</i>	—	Malayan Yellow Bottle
	<i>Meandrusa payeni</i>	—	—
	<i>Lamproptera curius</i>	—	White Dragontail
	<i>Lamproptera meges</i>	—	Green Dragontail
	<i>Ornithoptera</i> spp.	—	Birdwing
	<i>Papilio mahadeva</i>	—	Burmese Raven
	<i>Papilio palinurus</i>	—	Banded Peacock
	<i>Trogonoptera brookiana</i>	—	Rajah Brooke
	<i>Troides</i> spp.	—	Birdwing Butterflies
<b>ORDER MANTODEA</b>			
Hymenopodidae	<i>Hymenopus coronatus</i>	Mentadak Orkid	Orchid Mantis
Mantidae	<i>Deroplatys</i> spp.	Mentadak Daun	Dead Leaf Mantis
	<i>Theopompa</i> spp.	—	Asian Bark Mantis
	<i>Paratoxodera cornicollis</i>	—	Giant Malayan Stick Mantis
	<i>Theopropus elegans</i>	—	Asian Boxer Mantis
	<i>Parhymenopus davidsoni</i>	—	Yellow Flower Mantis
<b>ORDER ORTHOPTERA</b>			
Gryllacrididae	<i>Gryllacris</i> spp.	Cengkerik Raksasa	Giant Cricket
<b>ORDER PHASMATODEA</b>			
Bacillidae	<i>Heteropteryx dilatata</i>	—	Malayan Jungle Nymph
Heteronemiidae	<i>Phaenopharos struthioneus</i>	Serangga Ranting Bersayap Merah Kecil	Small Red-Winged Stick Insect
Phasmatidae	<i>Tagesoidea nigrofasciata</i>	—	Yellow Umbrella Stick Insect
	<i>Eurycnema versirubra</i>	—	—

	<i>Extatosoma tiaratum</i>	—	Macleay's Spectre
Phyllidae	<i>Phyllium pulchrifolium</i>	Serangga Daun	Walking Leaf Insect
	<i>Phyllium giganteum</i>	Serangga Daun Besar	Giant Leaf Insect

## PART 2

## (OTHER PROTECTED WILDLIFE)

Family	Scientific Name	Local Name	Common Name
<b>CLASS MAMMALIA</b>			
<b>ORDER ARTIODACTYLA</b>			
Bovidae	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>	—	Barbary Sheep
	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i>	—	Blackbuck
	<i>Bubalus arnee</i>	—	Wild Asiatic Buffalo
	<i>Budorcas taxicolor</i>	—	Takin
	<i>Cephalophus dorsalis</i>	—	Bay Duiker
	<i>Cephalophus ogilbyi</i>	—	Ogilby's Duiker
	<i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i>	—	Yellow-backed Duiker
	<i>Cephalophus zebra</i>	—	Banded Duiker
	<i>Damaliscus pygargus pygargus</i>	—	Bontebok
	<i>Gazella dama</i>	—	Dama Gazelle
	<i>Gazella dorcas</i>	—	Dorcas Gazelle
	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i>	—	Roan Antelope
	<i>Kobus leche</i>	—	Leche
	<i>Ovis ammon</i> (except the subspecies included in the Second Schedule)	—	Argali
	<i>Ovis canadensis</i>	—	Bighorn Sheep
	<i>Ovis vignei</i> (except the subspecies included in the Second Schedule)	—	Red Sheep
	<i>Philantomba monticola</i>	—	Blue Duiker
	<i>Saiga tatarica</i>	—	Saiga Antelope

	<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i>	—	Four-horned Antelope
	<i>Tragelaphus eurycerus</i>	—	Lowland Bongo
	<i>Tragelaphus spekii</i>	—	Sitatunga
Camelidae	<i>Lama guanicoe</i>	—	Guanaco
Cervidae	<i>Mazama temama cerasina</i>	—	Guatemalan Red Brocket
	<i>Odocoileus virginianus mayensis</i>	—	Guatemalan White-Tailed Deer
	<i>Pudu mephistophiles</i>	—	Northern Pudu
Hippopotamidae	<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i>	—	Pygmy Hippopotamus
	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	Badak Air	Common Hippopotamus
Tayassuidae	<i>Pecari tajacu</i>	—	Collared Peccary
	<i>Tayassu pecari</i>	—	White-lipped Peccary
Tragulidae	<i>Hyemoschus aquaticus</i>	—	Water Chevrotain
<b>ORDER CARNIVORA</b>			
Canidae	<i>Canis aureus</i>	—	Common Jackal
	<i>Cerdocyon thous</i>	—	Forest Fox
	<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>	—	Maned Wolf
	<i>Pseudalopex culpaeus</i>	—	Andean Wolf
	<i>Pseudalopex griseus</i>	—	Argentine Grey Fox
	<i>Pseudalopex gymnocercus</i>	—	Azara's Zorro
	<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i>	—	Bengal Fox
	<i>Vulpes cana</i>	—	Afghan Fox
	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>	—	Fennec Fox
Eupleridae	<i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i>	—	Fosa
	<i>Eupleres goudotii</i>	—	Malagasy Mongoose

	<i>Fossa fossana</i>	—	Malagasy Civet
Felidae	<i>Caracal aurata</i>	—	African Golden Cat
	<i>Felis</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Wild Cats
	<i>Leopardus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Wild cats
	<i>Leptailurus serval</i>	—	Serval
	<i>Lynx</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Lynx
	<i>Panthera leo</i> (except the subspecies included in the Second Schedule)	—	Lion
	<i>Prionailurus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Wild Cats
	<i>Puma concolor</i> (except the subspecies included in the Second Schedule)	—	Puma
Herpestidae	<i>Herpestes fuscus</i>	—	Indian Brown Mongoose
	<i>Herpestes smithii</i>	—	Ruddy Mongoose
	<i>Herpestes vitticollis</i>	—	Stripe-necked Mongoose
Hyaenidae	<i>Proteles cristata</i>	—	Aardwolf
Mephitidae	<i>Conepatus humboldtii</i>	—	Humboldt's Hog-nosed Skunk
Mustelidae	<i>Eira barbara</i>	—	Tayra
	<i>Galictis vittata</i>	—	Allamand's Grison
	<i>Lontra canadensis</i>	—	River Otter
	<i>Lutra</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	Memerang	Otters
	<i>Martes foina intermedia</i>	—	Stone Marten

	<i>Mellivora capensis</i>	—	Honey Badger
	<i>Mustela altaica</i>	—	Mountain Weasel
	<i>Mustela kathiah</i>	—	Yellow-bellied Weasel
	<i>Mustela sibirica</i>	—	Siberian Weasel
Procyonidae	<i>Bassaricyon gabbii</i>	—	Bushy-tailed Olingo
	<i>Bassariscus sumichrasti</i>	—	Cacomistle
	<i>Nasua narica</i>	—	Northern Coati
	<i>Nasua nasua solitaria</i>		South Brazilian Coati
	<i>Potos fl avus</i>	—	Kinkajou
Ursidae	<i>Ursus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	Beruang	Bears
Viverridae	<i>Civettictis civetta</i>	—	African Civet
	<i>Paradoxurus jerdoni</i>	—	Jerdon's Palm Civet
	<i>Viverra civettina</i>	—	Malabar Civet
	<i>Viverricula indica</i>	—	Small Indian Civet
<b>ORDER CHIROPTERA</b>			
Phyllostomidae	<i>Platyrrhinus lineatus</i>	—	White-lined Bat
Pteropodidae	<i>Acerodon</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	Kelawar	Fruit Bats
	<i>Pteropus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	Keluang	Flying Foxes
<b>ORDER DIPROTODONTIA</b>			
Burramyidae	<i>Burramys parvus</i>	—	Mountain Pygmy Possum
Phalangeridae	<i>Phalanger</i> spp.	—	Cuscus
	<i>Spilocuscus</i> spp.	—	Cuscus

ORDER INSECTIVORA			
Erinaceidae	<i>Hylomys suillus</i>	—	Short-tailed Gymnure
Soricidae	<i>Chimarrogale platycephala</i>	—	Flat-headed Water Shrew
Talpidae	<i>Eurosaptor micrura</i>	—	Himalayan Mole
ORDER PERISSODACTYLA			
Equidae	<i>Equus hemionus</i> (except the subspecies included in the Second Schedule)	—	Asian Wild Ass
	<i>Equus kiang</i>	—	Kiang
	<i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i>	—	Hartmann's Zebra
ORDER PRIMATES			
Aotidae	<i>Aotus</i> spp.	—	Night Monkeys
Atelidae	<i>Alouatta belzebul</i>	—	Rufous-handed Howler Monkey
	<i>Alouatta caraya</i>	—	Black Howler Monkey
	<i>Alouatta</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Howler Monkeys
	<i>Ateles</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Spider Monkeys
	<i>Ateles geoffroyi</i> (except the subspecies included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Lagothrix</i> spp.	—	Woolly Monkeys
Callitrichidae	<i>Cebuella pygmaea</i>	—	Pygmy Marmoset
Cebidae	<i>Callithrix</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	Marmoset	Marmosets
	<i>Cebus</i> spp.	—	Capuchins

	<i>Saguinus fuscicollis</i>	—	Spix's Saddle-backed Tamarin
	<i>Saguinus imperator</i>	—	Emperor Tamarin
	<i>Saguinus inustus</i>	—	Mottle-faced Tamarin
	<i>Saguinus labiatus</i>	—	Geoffrey's Moustached Tamarin
	<i>Saguinus midas</i>	—	Red-headed Tamarin
	<i>Saguinus mystax</i>	—	Spix's Moustached Tamarin
	<i>Saguinus nigricollis</i>	—	Spix's Black-mantle Tamarin
	<i>Saguinus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	Tamarin	Tamarins
	<i>Saimiri</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Squirrel Monkeys
Cercopithecidae	<i>Allenopithecus nigroviridis</i>	—	Allen's Swamp Monkey
	<i>Cercocebus torquatus</i>	—	Red-capped Mangabey
	<i>Cercocebus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Mangabeys
	<i>Cercopithecus ascanius</i>	—	Black -cheeked Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus campbelli</i>	—	Campbell's Mona Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus cephus</i>	—	Moustached Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus dryas</i>	—	Dryas Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus erythrogaster</i>	—	Red-bellied Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus erythrotis</i>	—	Russet-eared Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus hamlyni</i>	—	Owl-faced Monkey



	<i>Cercopithecus lhoesti</i>	—	Hoest Mountain Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus mitis</i>	—	White-throated Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus mona</i>	—	Mona Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus neglectus</i>	—	De Brazza's Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus nictitans</i>	—	Greater White-nosed Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus petaurista</i>	—	Lesser White-nosed Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus pogonias</i>	—	Crowned Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus wolffi</i>	—	Wolf's Monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Monkeys
	<i>Chlorocebus</i> spp.	—	Green Monkeys
	<i>Colobus</i> spp.	—	Colobus
	<i>Erythrocebus patas</i>	—	Patas Monkey
	<i>Lophocebus</i> spp.	—	Mangabeys
	<i>Macaca assamensis</i>	—	Himalayan Macaque
	<i>Macaca cyclopis</i>	—	Taiwan Macaque
	<i>Macaca fuscata</i>	—	Japanese Macaque
	<i>Macaca maura</i>	—	Moor Macaque
	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	—	Rhesus Macaque
	<i>Macaca nigra</i>	—	Crested Macaque
	<i>Macaca ochreata</i>	—	Booted Macaque
	<i>Macaca radiata</i>	—	Madras Macaque
	<i>Macaca tonkeana</i>	—	Tonkean Black Ape
	<i>Macaca</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Macaques

	<i>Miopithecus</i> spp.	—	Southern Talapoin
	<i>Papio hamadryas</i>	—	Olive Babbon
	<i>Papio</i> spp.	Babun	Baboon
	<i>Ptilocolobus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Red Colobus
	<i>Presbytis frontata</i>	—	White-fronted Leaf Monkey
	<i>Presbytis hosei</i>	—	Grey Langur
	<i>Presbytis rubicunda</i>	—	Maroon Leaf Monkey
	<i>Presbytis thomasi</i>	—	Thomas Langur
	<i>Presbytis</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Leaf Monkeys
	<i>Procolobus verus</i>	—	Olive Colobus
	<i>Theropithecus gelada</i>	—	Gelada Babboon
	<i>Trachypithecus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Langur
Galagonidae	<i>Euoticus elegantulus</i>	—	Elegant Galago
	<i>Euoticus pallidus</i>	—	Northern Needle- clawed Bushbaby
	<i>Galago</i> spp.	—	Galago
	<i>Otolemur</i> spp.	—	Greater Galago
Lorisidae	<i>Arctocebus aureus</i>	—	Golden Potto
	<i>Arctocebus calabarensis</i>	—	Angwantibo
	<i>Loris lydekkerianus</i>	—	Grey Slender Loris
	<i>Loris tardigradus</i>	—	Slender Loris
	<i>Perodicticus potto</i>	—	Potto
	<i>Pseudopotto martini</i>	—	False Potto
Pitheciidae	<i>Callicebus</i> spp.	—	Titi
	<i>Chiropotes</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Bearded Saki

	<i>Pithecia</i> spp.	—	Saki
Tarsiidae	<i>Tarsius</i> spp.	—	Tarsiers
<b>ORDER RODENTIA</b>			
Anomaluridae	<i>Anomaluroops beecrofti</i>	—	Beecroft's Flying Squirrel
	<i>Anomalurus derbianus</i>	—	Lord's Derby Flying Squirrel
	<i>Anomalurus pelii</i>	—	Pel's Flying Squirrel
	<i>Idiurus macrotis</i>	—	Long-eared Flying Squirrel
Cuniculidae	<i>Cuniculus paca</i>	—	Paca
Dasyproctidae	<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i>	—	Central American Agouti
Erethizontidae	<i>Sphiggurus mexicanus</i>	—	Mexican Hairy Dwarf Porcupine
	<i>Sphiggurus spinosus</i>	—	Orange-spined Hairy Dwarf Porcupine
Hystriidae	<i>Hystrix</i> spp.	Landak	Porcupines
Sciuridae	<i>Epixerus ebii</i>	—	Western Palm Squirrel
	<i>Marmota caudata</i>	—	Long-tailed Marmot
	<i>Marmota himalayana</i>	—	Himalayan Marmot
	<i>Ratufa</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Giant Squirrels
	<i>Sciurus deppei</i>	—	Deppe's Squirrel
<b>ORDER SCANDENTIA</b>			
Tupaiaidae	<i>Anathana ellioti</i>	—	Indian Treeshrew
	<i>Dendrogale melanura</i>	—	Bornean Smooth-tailed Treeshrew
	<i>Dendrogale murina</i>	—	Mainland Slender-tailed Treeshrew

	<i>Tupaia belangeri</i>	—	Northern Treeshrew
	<i>Tupaia dorsalis</i>	—	Striped Treeshrew
	<i>Tupaia gracilis</i>	—	Slender Treeshrew
	<i>Tupaia montana</i>	—	Mountain Treeshrew
	<i>Tupaia picta</i>	—	Painted Treeshrew
	<i>Tupaia splendidula</i>	—	Ruddy Treeshrew
	<i>Tupaia tana</i>	—	Large Treeshrew
	<i>Tupaia chrysogaster</i>	—	Golden-bellied Treeshrew
	<i>Tupaia javanica</i>	—	Horsfield's Treeshrew
	<i>Tupaia longipes</i>	—	Long-footed Treeshrew
	<i>Tupaia moellendorffi</i>	—	Calamian Treeshrew
	<i>Tupaia nicobarica</i>	—	Nicobar Treeshrew
	<i>Tupaia palawanensis</i>	—	Palawan Treeshrew
	<i>Urogale everetti</i>	—	Mindanao Treeshrew
	<i>Ptilocercus lowii</i>	—	Pen-tailed Treeshrew
<b>ORDER TACHYGLOSSA</b>			
Tachyglossidae	<i>Zaglossus bruijnii</i>	—	Long-nosed Echidnas
<b>ORDER TUBULIDENTATA</b>			
Orycteropodidae	<i>Orycteropus afer</i>	—	Aardvark
<b>ORDER XENARTHRA</b>			
Bradypodidae	<i>Bradypus variegatus</i>	—	Brown-Throated Sloth
Dasypodidae	<i>Cabassous centralis</i>	—	Northern Naked-Tailed Armadillo
	<i>Cabassous tatouay</i>	—	Greater Naked-Tailed Armadillo
	<i>Chaetophractus nationi</i>	—	Bolivian Hairy Armadillo

Megalonychidae	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>	—	Hoffmann's Two-toed Sloth
Myrmecophaga-gidae	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>	—	Giant Anteater
	<i>Tamandua mexicana</i>	—	Northern Tamandua
<b>CLASS AVES</b>			
<b>ORDER ANSERIFORMES</b>			
Anatidae	<i>Anas bernieri</i>	—	Bernier's Teal
	<i>Anas formosa</i>	—	Baikal Teal
	<i>Anas capensis</i>	—	Cape Teal
	<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	—	Egyptian Goose
	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	—	Ferruginous Duck
	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	—	Red-breasted Goose
	<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i>	—	Coscoroba Swan
	<i>Cygnus melanocoryphus</i>	—	Black-necked Swan
	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	—	Jankowski's Swan
	<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>	—	Black-billed Wood-Duck
	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	—	Black-bellied Whistling Duck
	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	—	Fulvous Whistling Duck
	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	—	White-faced Whistling Duck
	<i>Nettapus auritus</i>	—	African Pygmy Goose
	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	—	White-headed Duck
	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>	—	Spur-winged Goose
	<i>Pteronetta hartlaubii</i>	—	Hartlaub's Duck
	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	—	Comb Duck
<b>ORDER APODIFORMES</b>			
Trochilidae	<i>Abeillia abeillei</i>	—	Emerald-chinned Hummingbird
	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>	—	Speckled Hummingbird
	<i>Aglaeactis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Agelaiocercus</i> spp.	—	—

	<i>Amazilia</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Androdona equatorialis</i>	—	Tooth-billed Hummingbird
	<i>Anopetia gounellei</i>	—	Broad-tipped Hermit Hummingbird
	<i>Anthocephala floriceps</i>	—	Blossomcrown Hummingbird
	<i>Anthracothorax</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	—	Black-chinned Hummingbird
	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	—	Ruby-throated Hummingbird
	<i>Atthis ellioti</i>	—	Wine-throated Hummingbird
	<i>Atthis heloisa</i>	—	Bumblebee Hummingbird
	<i>Augastes</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Basilinna leucotis</i>	—	White-eared Hummingbird
	<i>Basilinna xantusii</i>	—	Black-fronted Hummingbird
	<i>Boissonneaua</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Calliphlox</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Calothorax lucifer</i>	—	Lucifer Hummingbird
	<i>Calothorax pulcher</i>	—	Beautiful Hummingbird
	<i>Calypte</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Campylopterus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Chaetocercus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Chalcostigma</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Chalybura</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Chlorostilbon</i> spp.	—	—

	<i>Chrysolampis mosquitus</i>	—	Ruby-topaz Hummingbird
	<i>Chrysuronia oenone</i>	—	Golden-tailed Sapphire
	<i>Clytolaema rubricauda</i>	—	Brazilian Ruby Hummingbird
	<i>Coeligena</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Colibri</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Cyanophaia bicolor</i>	—	Blue-headed Hummingbird
	<i>Cynanthus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Damophila julie</i>	—	Violet-bellied Hummingbird
	<i>Discosura</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Doricha</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Doryfera</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Elvira</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Ensifera ensifera</i>	—	Sword-billed Hummingbird
	<i>Eriocnemis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Eugenes fulgens</i>	—	Magnificent Hummingbird
	<i>Eulampis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Eupherusa</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Eutoxeres</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Eulidia yarrellii</i>	—	Chilean Woodstar Hummingbird
	<i>Florisuga</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Glaucis</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Goethalsia bella</i>	—	Rufous-cheeked Hummingbird
	<i>Goldmania violiceps</i>	—	Violet-capped Hummingbird

	<i>Haplophaedia</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Heliactin bilophus</i>	—	Horned Sungem Hummingbird
	<i>Heliangelus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Heliodoxa</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Heliomaster</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Heliothryx</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Hylocharis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Hylonympha macrocerca</i>	—	Scissor-tailed Hummingbird
	<i>Klais guimeti</i>	—	Violet-headed Hummingbird
	<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>	—	Mountain Velvetbreast
	<i>Lampornis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Lamprolaima rhami</i>	—	Garnet-throated Hummingbird
	<i>Lepidopyga</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Lesbia</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Leucippus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Leucochloris albicollis</i>	—	White-throated Hummingbird
	<i>Loddigesia mirabilis</i>	—	Marvellous Spatuletail Hummingbird
	<i>Lophornis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Mellisuga</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Metallura</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Microchera albocoronata</i>	—	Snowcap Hummingbird
	<i>Microstilbon burmeisteri</i>	—	Slender-tailed Woodstar Hummingbird



	<i>Myrmia micrura</i>	—	Short-tailed Woodstar Hummingbird
	<i>Myrtis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>	—	Booted Racket-tail Hummingbird
	<i>Opisthoprora euryptera</i>	—	Mountain Avocetbill Hummingbird
	<i>Oreonympha nobilis</i>	—	Bearded Mountaineer Hummingbird
	<i>Oreotrochilus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Orthorhyncus cristatus</i>	—	Antillean Crested Hummingbird
	<i>Oxypogon guerinii</i>	—	Bearded Helmetcrest
	<i>Panterpe insignis</i>	—	Fiery-throated Hummingbird
	<i>Patagona gigas</i>	—	Giant Hummingbird
	<i>Phaethornis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Phlogophilus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Polyonymus caroli</i>	—	Bronze-tailed Comet Hummingbird
	<i>Polytmus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Pterophanes cyanopterus</i>	—	Great Sapphirewing
	<i>Ramphodon naevius</i>	—	Saw-billed Hermit Hummingbird
	<i>Ramphomicron</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Rhodopis vesper</i>	—	Oasis Hummingbird
	<i>Sappho sparganura</i>	—	Red-tailed Comet Hummingbird
	<i>Selasphorus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Sephanoides</i> spp.	—	—

	<i>Stellula calliope</i>	—	Calliope Hummingbird
	<i>Stephanoxis lalandi</i>	—	Plover crest
	<i>Sternoclyta cyanopectus</i>	—	Violet-chested Hummingbird
	<i>Taphrolesbia griseiventris</i>	—	Grey-bellied Comet Hummingbird
	<i>Thalurania</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Thaumastura cora</i>	—	Peruvian Sheartail Hummingbird
	<i>Threnetes</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Tilmatura dupontii</i>	—	Sparkling-tailed Woodstar Hummingbird
	<i>Topaza pella</i>	—	Crimson Topaz Hummingbird
	<i>Topaza pyra</i>	—	Fiery Topaz Hummingbird
	<i>Trochilus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Urochroa bougueri</i>	—	White-tailed Hillstar Hummingbird
	<i>Urosticte</i> spp.	—	—
<b>ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES</b>			
Burhinidae	<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i>	—	Double-striped Thick-knee
Dromadidae	<i>Dromas ardeola</i>	—	Crab Plover
Pedionomidae	<i>Pedionomus torquatus</i>	—	Plains-wanderer
<b>ORDER CICONIIFORMES</b>			
Ciconiidae	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	—	Black Stork
Threskiornitidae	<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>	—	Hadada Ibis
	<i>Bostrychia rara</i>	—	Spot-breasted Ibis
	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	—	Scarlet Ibis
	<i>Geronticus calvus</i>	—	Southern Bald Ibis

	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	—	Spoonbill
<b>ORDER COLUMBIFORMES</b>			
Columbidae	<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>	—	Luzon Bleeding-heart Pigeon
	<i>Goura</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Nesoenas mayeri</i>	—	Pink Pigeon
<b>ORDER CUCULIFORMES</b>			
Musophagidae	<i>Corythaeola cristata</i>	—	Great Blue Turaco
	<i>Crinifer piscator</i>	—	Western Grey Plantain-eater
	<i>Musophaga violacea</i>	—	Violet Turaco
	<i>Tauraco porphyreolophus</i>	—	Purple-crested Turaco
	<i>Tauraco</i> spp.	—	—
<b>ORDER FALCONIFORMES</b>			
Cathartidae	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	—	King Vulture
<b>ORDER GALLIFORMES</b>			
Cracidae	<i>Crax alberti</i>	—	Blue-billed Curassow
	<i>Crax daubentoni</i>	—	Yellow-knobbed Curassow
	<i>Crax globulosa</i>	—	Wattled Curassow
	<i>Crax rubra</i>	—	Great Curassow
	<i>Ortalis vetula</i>	—	Plain Chachalaca
	<i>Pauxi pauxi</i>	—	Helmeted Curassow
	<i>Penelope purpurascens</i>	—	Crested Guan
	<i>Penelopina nigra</i>	—	Highland Guan
Phasianidae	<i>Arborophila orientalis</i>	—	White-faced Partridge
	<i>Agelastes meleagrides</i>	—	White-breasted Guineafowl
	<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae</i>	—	Montezuma Quail

	<i>Francolinus ochropectus</i>	—	Djibouti Francolin
	<i>Francolinus swierstrai</i>	—	Swierstra's Francolin
	<i>Gallus sonneratii</i>	—	Grey Junglefowl
	<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>	—	Blood Pheasant
	<i>Meleagris ocellata</i>	—	Ocellated Turkey
	<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>	—	Common Peacock Pheasant
	<i>Polyplectron germaini</i>	—	Germain's Peacock Pheasant
	<i>Tragopan satyra</i>	—	Crimson Horned Pheasant
<b>ORDER GRUIFORMES</b>			
Gruidae	<i>Balearica</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Grus canadensis</i> (except the subspecies included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Grus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
Otididae	<i>Ardeotis</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Eupodotis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Neotis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Otis tarda</i>	Jaguh Rumput	Great Bustards
	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	Jaguh Kecil	Little Bustards
	<i>Eupodotis melanogaster</i>	—	Black-bellied Bustard
	<i>Eupodotis ruficrista</i>	—	Red-crested Bustard
	<i>Eupodotis savilei</i>	—	Savile's Bustard
	<i>Eupodotis hartlaubii</i>	—	Hartlaub's Bustard
	<i>Sypheotides indicus</i>	—	Lesser Florica
Viduidae	<i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i>	—	Cuckoo Finch
	<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>	—	Village Indigobird

	<i>Vidua interjecta</i>	—	Long-tailed Paradise Whydah
	<i>Vidua macroura</i>	—	Pin-tailed Whydah
	<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>	—	Eastern Paradise Whydah
	<i>Vidua raricola</i>	—	Jambandu Indigobird
	<i>Vidua togoensis</i>	—	Togo Paradise Whydah
	<i>Vidua wilsoni</i>	—	Pale-winged Indigobird
	<i>Vidua larvaticola</i>	—	Baka Indigobird
<b>ORDER PASSERIFORMES</b>			
Cotingidae	<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i>	—	Amazonian Umbrellabird
	<i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i>	—	Long-wattled Umbrellabird
	<i>Rupicola</i> spp.	—	—
Emberizidae	<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i>	—	Yellow Cardinal
	<i>Paroaria capitata</i>	—	Yellow-billed Cardinal
	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>	—	Red-crested Cardinal
	<i>Tangara fastuosa</i>	—	Seven-coloured Tanager
Estrildidae	<i>Amandava formosa</i>	—	Green Avadavat
	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>	—	Cut-throat
	<i>Amandava subflava</i>	—	Zebra Waxbill
	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>	—	Common Waxbill
	<i>Estrilda caerulescens</i>	—	Lavender Waxbill
	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>	—	Orange-cheeked Waxbill
	<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>	—	Black-rumped Waxbill
	<i>Lagonosticta larvata</i>	—	Black-throated Firefinch

	<i>Lagonosticta rara</i>	—	Black-bellied Firefinch
	<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>	—	African Firefinch
	<i>Lagonosticta rufopicta</i>	—	Bar-breasted Firefinch
	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>	—	Red-billed Firefinch
	<i>Mandingoa nitidula</i>	—	Green-backed Twinspot
	<i>Nesocharis capistrata</i>	—	White-cheeked Oliveback
	<i>Nigrita bicolor</i>	—	Chestnut-breasted Negrofinch
	<i>Nigrita canicapilla</i>	—	Grey-headed Negrofinch
	<i>Nigrita fusconota</i>	—	White-breasted Negrofinch
	<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>	—	—
	<i>Parmoptila woodhousei</i>	—	Woodhouse's Antpecker
	<i>Pyrenestes ostrinus</i>	—	Black-bellied Seedcracker
	<i>Pytilia hypogrammica</i>	—	Red-faced Pytilia
	<i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i>	—	Red-winged Pytilia
	<i>Poephila cincta</i>	—	Black-throated Finch
	<i>Spermophaga haematina</i>	—	Western Bluebill
	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>	—	Red-cheeked Cordonbleu
Fringillidae	<i>Carduelis yarrellii</i>	—	Yellow-faced Siskin
	<i>Serinus gularis</i>	—	Streaky-headed Seedeater
	<i>Serinus leucopygius</i>	—	White-rumped Seedeater
	<i>Serinus mozambicus</i>	—	Yellow-fronted Canary
	<i>Serinus canaria</i>	—	Island Canary

Muscicapidae	<i>Garrulax canorus</i>	Rimba Hawai	Hwamei
Monarchidae	<i>Terpsiphone bourbonensis</i>	—	Mascarene Paradise- Flycatcher
Passeridae	<i>Passer griseus</i>	—	Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
	<i>Petronia dentata</i>	—	Bush Petronia
	<i>Plocepasser superciliosus</i>	—	Chestnut-crowned Sparrow-weaver
Ploceidae	<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>	—	Grosbeak Weaver
	<i>Bubalornis albirostris</i>	—	White-billed Buffalo-weaver
	<i>Euplectes afer</i>	—	Yellow-crowned Bishop
	<i>Euplectes ardens</i>	—	Red-collared Widowbird
	<i>Euplectes macroura</i>	—	Yellow-shouldered Widowbird
	<i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i>	—	Black-winged Bishop
	<i>Euplectes orix</i>	—	Red Bishop
	<i>Malimbus cassini</i>	—	Black-throated Malimbe
	<i>Malimbus malimbicus</i>	—	Crested Malimbe
	<i>Malimbus nitens</i>	—	Gray's Malimbe
	<i>Malimbus rubricollis</i>	—	Red-headed Malimbe
	<i>Malimbus scutatus</i>	—	Red-vented Malimbe
	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>	—	Village Weaver
	<i>Ploceus heuglini</i>	—	Heuglin's Masked-weaver
	<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>	—	Black-headed Weaver
	<i>Ploceus luteolus</i>	—	Little Weaver
	<i>Ploceus nigricollis</i>	—	Black-necked Weaver
	<i>Ploceus nigerrimus</i>	—	Vieillot's Black Weaver

	<i>Ploceus preussi</i>	—	Preuss's Weaver
	<i>Ploceus pelzelni</i>	—	Slender-billed Weaver
	<i>Ploceus superciliosus</i>	—	Compact Weaver
	<i>Ploceus tricolor</i>	—	Yellow-mantled Weaver
	<i>Ploceus velatus</i>	—	Southern Masked-weaver
	<i>Quelea erythrops</i>	—	Red-headed Quelea
	<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i>	—	Speckle-fronted Weaver
Paradisaeidae	<i>Astrapia</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Cicinnurus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Cnemophilus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Epimachus bruijnii</i>	—	Pale-billed Sicklebill
	<i>Epimachus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Loboparadisea sericea</i>	—	Yellow-breasted Bird-of-paradise
	<i>Lophorina superba</i>	—	Superb Bird-of-paradise
	<i>Lycocorax pyrrhopterus</i>	—	Paradise-crow
	<i>Macgregoria pulchra</i>	—	Macgregor's Bird-of-paradise
	<i>Manucodia</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Melampitta</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Paradigalla</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Paradisaea</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Parotia</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Pteridophora alberti</i>	—	King of Saxony Bird-of-paradise
	<i>Ptiloris</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Seleucidis melanoleuca</i>	—	Twelve-wired Bird-of-paradise
	<i>Semioptera wallacii</i>	—	Standardwing



Remizidae	<i>Pholidornis rushiae</i>	—	Tit-hylia
Sylviidae	<i>Acrocephalus rodericanus</i>	—	Rodrigues Warbler
Timaliidae	<i>Liocichla omeiensis</i>	—	Emei Shan Liocichla
<b>ORDER PHOENICOPTERIFORMES</b>			
Phoenicopte-ridae	<i>Phoenicoparrus andinus</i>	—	Andean Flamingo
	<i>Phoenicoparrus jamesi</i>	—	Puna Flamingo
	<i>Phoenicopterus</i> spp.	—	—
<b>ORDER PELECANIFORMES</b>			
Balaenicipitidae	<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	—	Shoebill
<b>ORDER PICIFORMES</b>			
Capitonidae	<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i>	—	Toucan Barbet
Ramphastidae	<i>Bailloni bailloni</i>	—	Saffron Toucanet
	<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>	—	Black-necked Aracari
	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i>	—	Chestnut-eared Aracari
	<i>Pteroglossus viridis</i>	—	Green Aracari
	<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i>	—	Red-breasted Toucan
	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	—	Keel-billed Toucan
	<i>Ramphastos toco</i>	—	Toco Toucan
	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>	—	Red-billed Toucan
	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	—	Channel-billed Toucan
	<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i>	—	Spot-billed Toucanet
<b>ORDER PSITTACIFORMES</b>			
Cacatuidae	<i>Cacatua</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Callocephalon fimbriatum</i>	—	Gang-gang Cockatoo

	<i>Calyptorhynchus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Eolophus roseicapillus</i>	—	Galah
Loriidae	<i>Chalcopsitta</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Charmosyna</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Eos</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Glossopsitta</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Lorius</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Neopsittacus musschenbroekii</i>	—	Yellow-billed Lorikeet
	<i>Neopsittacus pullicauda</i>	—	Emerald Lorikeet
	<i>Oreopsittacus arfaki</i>	—	Plum-faced Lorikeet
	<i>Phigys solitarius</i>	—	Collared Lory
	<i>Pseudeos fuscata</i>	—	Dusky Lory
	<i>Psitteuteles</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Trichoglossus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Vini</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
Psittacidae	<i>Agapornis</i> spp. (except the species included in the Fifth Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Alisterus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Amazona</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	Amazon Parrot
	<i>Aprosmictus erythropterus</i>	—	Red-winged Parrot
	<i>Aprosmictus jonquillaceus</i>	—	Olive-shouldered Parrot
	<i>Ara</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Aratinga</i> spp.	—	—

	<i>Barnardius zonarius</i>	—	Australian Ringneck
	<i>Bolbopsittacus lunulatus</i>	—	Guaiabero
	<i>Bolborhynchus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Brotogeris</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Cyanoliseus patagonus</i>	—	Burrowing Parakeet
	<i>Coracopsis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Cyanoliseus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Cyanoramphus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Cyclopsitta</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Deropterus accipitrinus</i>	—	Hawk-headed Parrot
	<i>Diopsittaca nobilis</i>	—	Hahn's Macaw
	<i>Electus roratus</i>	—	Electus Parrot
	<i>Enicognathus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Forpus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Geoffroyus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Graydidascalus brachyurus</i>	—	Short-tailed Parrot
	<i>Hapalopsittaca</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Lathamus discolor</i>	—	Swift Parrot
	<i>Leptosittaca branickii</i>	—	Golden-plumed Conure
	<i>Loriculus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Micropsitta</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Myiopsitta</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Nandayus nenday</i>	—	Black-headed Conure
	<i>Nannopsittaca dachilleae</i>	—	Amazonian Parakeet
	<i>Nannopsittaca panychlora</i>	—	Tepui Parakeet
	<i>Neophema</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—

	<i>Neopsephotus bourkii</i>	—	Bourke's Parrot
	<i>Nestor meridionalis</i>	—	Kaka
	<i>Nestor notabilis</i>	—	Kea
	<i>Northiella haematogaster</i>	—	Blue Bonnet
	<i>Orthopsittaca manilata</i>	—	Red-bellied Macaw
	<i>Pionites leucogaster</i>	—	White-bellied Parrot
	<i>Pionites melanocephala</i>	—	Black-headed Parrot
	<i>Pionopsitta</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Pionus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Platycercus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Poicephalus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Polytelis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Primolius auricollis</i>	—	Yellow-collared Macaw
	<i>Prioniturus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Prosopeia</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Psephotus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Psilopsiagon aurifrons</i>	—	Mountain Parakeet
	<i>Psilopsiagon aymara</i>	—	Grey-hooded Parakeet
	<i>Psittacella</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	—	Rose-ringed Parakeet
	<i>Psittacula</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Psittaculirostris</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	—	Grey Parrot
	<i>Psittrichas fulgidus</i>	—	Pesquet's Parrot
	<i>Purpureicephalus spurius</i>	—	Red-capped Parrot

	<i>Pyrrhura</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Tanygnathus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Touit</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Triclaria malachitacea</i>	—	Blue-bellied Parrot
<b>ORDER SPHENISCIFORMES</b>			
Spheniscidae	<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	—	Africa Penguin
<b>ORDER STRUTHIONIFORMES</b>			
Rheidae	<i>Rhea pennata pennata</i>	—	Darwin's Rhea
	<i>Rhea americana</i>	—	Common Rhea
<b>ORDER TINAMIFORMES</b>			
Tinamidae	<i>Rhynchotus rufescens</i>	—	Red-winged Tinamou
<b>ORDER TURNICIFORMES</b>			
Turnicidae	<i>Turnix melanogaster</i>	—	Black-breasted Buttonquail
<b>CLASS REPTILIA</b>			
<b>ORDER CROCODYLIA</b>			
Alligatoridae	<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	—	American Alligator
Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus johnsoni</i>	—	Australian Freshwater Crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus novaeguineae</i>	—	New Guinea Crocodile
	<i>Paleosuchus palpebrosus</i>	—	Cuvier's Dwarf Caiman
	<i>Paleosuchus trigonatus</i>	—	Schneider's Smoothfronted Caiman
<b>ORDER SQUAMATA</b>			
<b>SUBORDER LACERTILIA</b>			
Agamidae	<i>Uromastix</i> spp.	—	—

Chamaeleonidae	<i>Bradypodion</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Brookesia</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Calumma</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Chamaeleo</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Furcifer</i> spp.	—	—
Cordylidae	<i>Cordylus campbelli</i>	—	Campbell's Girdled Lizard
	<i>Cordylus coeruleopunctatus</i>	—	Blue-spotted Girdled Lizard
	<i>Cordylus cataphractus</i>	—	Armadillo Girdled Lizard
	<i>Cordylus cordylus</i>	—	Girdled Lizard
	<i>Cordylus giganteus</i>	—	Giant Girdled Lizard
	<i>Cordylus lawrenci</i>	—	Lawrence's Girdled Lizard
	<i>Cordylus warreni</i>	—	Warren's Girdled Lizard
	<i>Cordylus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Pseudocordylus</i> spp.	—	Craig Lizard
Dibamidae	<i>Dibamus booliati</i>	—	—
	<i>Dibamus tiomanensis</i>	—	—
Gekkonidae	<i>Cyrtodactylus serpensinsula</i>	—	Serpent Island Gecko
	<i>Hoplodactylus</i> spp.	—	Sticky-toed Geckos
	<i>Naultinus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Phelsuma</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Uroplatus</i> spp.	—	—
Helodermatidae	<i>Heloderma suspectum</i>	—	Gila Monster
	<i>Heloderma</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
Iguanidae	<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i>	—	Galapagos Marine Iguana
	<i>Conolophus</i> spp.	—	—

	<i>Iguana</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Phrynosoma coronatum</i>	—	Coast Horned Lizard
Lacertidae	<i>Podarcis lilfordi</i>	—	Balearic Lizard
	<i>Podarcis pityusensis</i>	—	Ibiza Wall Lizard
Scincidae	<i>Corucia zebrata</i>	—	Prehensile-tailed Skink
	<i>Aspidoscelis hyperythra</i>	—	Orange-Throated Whiptail
Teiidae	<i>Crocodilurus amazonicus</i>	—	Crocodile Tegu
	<i>Dracaena guianensis</i>	—	Guianan Caiman Lizard
	<i>Dracaena paraguayensis</i>	—	Paraguyan Caiman Lizard
	<i>Dracaena</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Tupinambis rufescens</i>	—	Argentine Tegu
	<i>Tupinambis teguixin</i>	—	Common Tegu
	<i>Tupinambis</i> spp.	—	—
Varanidae	<i>Varanus acanthurus</i>	—	Spiny-tailed Pygmy Monitor
	<i>Varanus brevicauda</i>	—	Short-tailed Pygmy Monitor
	<i>Varanus caudolineatus</i>	—	Streaked-tailed Monitor
	<i>Varanus eremius</i>	—	Desert Pygmy Monitor
	<i>Varanusexanthematicus</i>	—	African Savanna Monitor
	<i>Varanus giganteus</i>	—	Perentie
	<i>Varanus gilleni</i>	—	Pygmy Mulga Monitor
	<i>Varanus glauerti</i>	—	Long-tailed Rock Monitor
	<i>Varanus gouldii</i>	—	Gould's Monitor
	<i>Varanus grayi</i>	—	Gray's Monitor
	<i>Varanus indicus</i>	—	Pacific Monitor

	<i>Varanus mertensi</i>	—	Merten's Water Monitor
	<i>Varanus mitchelli</i>	—	Mitchell's Water Monitor
	<i>Varanus niloticus</i>	—	Nile Monitor
	<i>Varanus prasinus</i>	—	Emerald Monitor
	<i>Varanus primordius</i>	—	Ridge-tailed Monitor
	<i>Varanus salvadorii</i>	—	Papuan Monitor
	<i>Varanus semiremex</i>	—	Mangrove Monitor
	<i>Varanus spenceri</i>	—	Spencer's Monitor
	<i>Varanus storri</i>	—	Dwarf Monitor
	<i>Varanus timorensis</i>	—	Timor Tree Monitor
	<i>Varanus tristis</i>	—	Freckled Monitor
	<i>Varanus varius</i>	—	Lace Monitor
	<i>Varanus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
Xenosauridae	<i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i>	—	Chinese Crocodile Lizard
<b>SUBORDER SERPENTES</b>			
Boidae	<i>Boa</i> spp. (except the subspecies included in the Second Schedule)	Ular Boa	Boas
	<i>Calabaria reinhardtii</i>	—	Calabar's Burrowing Python
	<i>Candoia aspera</i>	—	Papuan Ground Boa
	<i>Candoia bibroni</i>	—	Pacific Boa
	<i>Candoia carinata</i>	—	Solomons Tree Boa
	<i>Candoia</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Charina bottae</i>	—	Rubber Boa
	<i>Charina</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Corallus annulatus</i>	—	Annulated Tree Boa
	<i>Corallus caninus</i>	—	Emerald Tree Boa
	<i>Corallus hortulanus</i>	—	Garden Tree Boa



	<i>Corallus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Epicrates angulifer</i>	—	Cuban Tree Boa
	<i>Epicrates cenchria</i>	—	Rainbow Boa
	<i>Epicrates chrysogaster</i>	—	Bahama Island Boa
	<i>Epicrates exsul</i>	—	Abacoa Islands Boa
	<i>Epicrates fordii</i>	—	Ford's Boa
	<i>Epicrates gracilis</i>	—	Haitian Vine Boa
	<i>Epicrates striatus</i>	—	Fischer's Tree Boa
	<i>Epicrates</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Eryx jaculus</i>	—	Sand Boa
	<i>Eryx jayakari</i>	—	Jayakar's Sand Boa
	<i>Eryx johnii</i>	—	Blunt-tailed Sand Bao
	<i>Eryx tataricus</i>	—	Tartary Sand Boa
	<i>Eryx</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Eunectes murinus</i>	—	Anaconda
	<i>Eunectes notaeus</i>	—	Yellow Anaconda
	<i>Eunectes</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Gongylophis colubrinus</i>	—	Kenya Sand Boa
	<i>Gongylophis conicus</i>	—	Indian Sand Boa
	<i>Gongylophis muelleri</i>	—	Muller's Sand Boa
	<i>Gongylophis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Lichanura trivirgata</i>	—	Rosy Boa
	<i>Lichanura</i> spp.	—	—
Pythonidae	<i>Antaresia childreni</i>	—	Children's Rock Python
	<i>Antaresia perthensis</i>	—	Pygmy Python
	<i>Antaresia stimsoni</i>	—	Stimson's Python
	<i>Antaresia</i> spp.	—	—

	<i>Apodora papuana</i>	—	Papuan Python
	<i>Aspidites melanocephalus</i>	—	Black-headed Python
	<i>Aspidites ramsayi</i>	—	Woma Python
	<i>Aspidites</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Bothrochilus boa</i>	—	Barred Python
	<i>Leiopython albertisii</i>	—	White-lipped Python
	<i>Liasis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Morelia albertisii</i>	—	D'albertis Python
	<i>Morelia amethystina</i>	—	Amethyst Python
	<i>Morelia boa</i>	—	Barred Python
	<i>Morelia boeleni</i>	—	Boelen's Python
	<i>Morelia carinata</i>	—	Rough-scaled Python
	<i>Morelia mackloti</i>	—	Water Python
	<i>Morelia olivacea</i>	—	Olive Rock Python
	<i>Morelia papuana</i>	—	Papua Python
	<i>Morelia spilota</i>	—	Carpet Python
	<i>Morelia viridis</i>	—	Green Tree Python
	<i>Morelia</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Python anchietae</i>	—	Angolan Python
	<i>Python molurus bivittatus</i>	—	Burmese Python
	<i>Python curtus</i>	Ular Sawa Darah	Blood Python
	<i>Python regius</i>	—	Ball Python
	<i>Python natalensis</i>	—	Lesser African Rock Python
	<i>Python sebae</i>	—	African Rock Python
	<i>Python timoriensis</i>	—	Timor Python
	<i>Python</i> spp. (except the species and subspecies included in the Second Schedule)	—	—

Colubridae	<i>Atretium schistosum</i>	—	Olivaceous Keelback
	<i>Clelia clelia</i>	—	Mussurana
	<i>Cyclagras gigas</i>	—	Brazilian Smooth Snake
	<i>Elachistodon westermanni</i>	—	Indian Egg-eater
	<i>Elaphe porphyracea</i>	—	Red Mountain Racer
	<i>Hoplocephalus bungaroides</i>	Ular Kepala Lebar	Broad-headed Snake
	<i>Xenochrophis piscator</i>	—	Asiatic Water Snake
Elapidae	<i>Micrurus diastema</i>	Ular Pantai Atlantik	Atlantic Coral Snake
	<i>Micrurus nigrocinctus</i>	Ular Pantai Belang Hitam	Black-banded Coral Snake
	<i>Naja atra</i>	Ular Senduk Cina	Chinese Cobra
	<i>Naja mandalayensis</i>	Ular Senduk	Cobra
	<i>Naja naja</i>	Ular Senduk Asia	Common Cobra
	<i>Naja oxiana</i>	Ular Senduk Asia Tengah	Central Asian Cobra
	<i>Naja philippinensis</i>	—	North Philippine Spitting Cobra
	<i>Naja sagittifera</i>	Ular Senduk Andaman	Andaman Cobra
	<i>Naja samarensis</i>	Ular Senduk Peter	Peter's Cobra
	<i>Naja siamensis</i>	Ular Senduk Indochina	Indochinese Cobra
	<i>Naja sputatrix</i>	Ular Senduk Indonesia	Indonesian Cobra
Loxocemidae	<i>Loxocemus bicolor</i>	—	Mexican Burrowing Python
Tropidophiidae	<i>Exilibao placata</i>	—	Oaxacan Dwarf Boa
	<i>Trachyboa boulengeri</i>	—	Boulenger's Boa
	<i>Trachyboa</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Tropidophis</i> spp.	—	—

	<i>Ungaliophis panamensis</i>	—	Central American Dwarf Boa
	<i>Ungaliophis</i> spp.	—	—
Viperidae	<i>Agkistrodon bilineatus</i>	—	Mexican Copperhead
	<i>Atropoides nummifer</i>	—	Jumping Viper
	<i>Bothriechis schlegelii</i>	—	Horned Palm Viper
	<i>Bothrops asper</i>	—	Barba Amarilla
	<i>Crotalus durissus</i>	—	Cascabel Pit Viper
	<i>Daboia russelii</i>	Ular Kapak Russell	Russell's Viper
	<i>Vipera wagneri</i>	Ular Kapak Wagner	Wagner's Viper
	<i>Porthidium nasutum</i>	—	Horned Hog-Nosed Pit Viper
	<i>Trimeresurus puniceus</i>	Ular Kapak Hidung Pipih	Flat-nosed Pit Viper
<b>ORDER TESTUDINES</b>			
Carettochelyidae	<i>Carettochelys insculpta</i>	Labi-labi Muncung Babi	Pig-nosed Turtle
Chelydridae	<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	—	Alligator Snapping Turtle
Emydidae	<i>Graptemys</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i>	—	Wood turtle
	<i>Terrapene</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Geoemyda spengleri</i>	—	Black-breasted Hill Turtle
	<i>Heosemys grandis</i>	Kura Besar	Giant Asian Pond Turtle
	<i>Mauremys iversoni</i>	—	Fujian Pond Turtle
	<i>Mauremys megalocephala</i>	—	Chinese Broad-headed Pond Turtle

	<i>Mauremys mutica</i>	—	Yellow Pond Turtle
	<i>Mauremys nigricans</i>	—	Red-necked Pond Turtle
	<i>Mauremys pritchardi</i>	—	Pritchard's Pond Turtle
	<i>Mauremys sinensis</i>	—	Chinese Stripe-necked Turtle
	<i>Sacalia bealei</i>	—	Beal's Eyed Turtle
	<i>Sacalia pseudocellata</i>	—	Chinese False-eyed Turtle
	<i>Sacalia quadriocellata</i>	—	Four-eyed Turtle
	<i>Pangshura</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
Platysternidae	<i>Platysternon megacephalum</i>	—	Big-headed Turtle
Podocnemididae	<i>Peltecephalus dumerilianus</i>	—	Big-headed Amazon River Turtle
	<i>Podocnemis</i> spp.	—	—
Testudinidae	<i>Chersina angulata</i>	—	Angulated Tortoise
	<i>Geochelone</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Gopherus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Homopus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Indotestudo</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Kinixys</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Malacochersus tornieri</i>	—	African Pancake Tortoise
	<i>Manouria</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Psammobates</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—

	the Second Schedule)		
	<i>Testudo</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
Trionychidae	<i>Chitra</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Lissemys punctata</i>	—	Spotted Turtle
	<i>Lissemys scutata</i>	—	Burmese Flapshell Turtle
	<i>Palea steindachneri</i>	—	Wattle-necked Softshell Turtle
	<i>Pelochelys</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
	<i>Pelodiscus axenaria</i>	—	Chinese Softshell Turtle
	<i>Pelodiscus maackii</i>	—	—
	<i>Pelodiscus parviformis</i>	—	—
<b>CLASS AMPHIBIA</b>			
<b>ORDER ANURA</b>			
Dendrobatidae	<i>Dendrobates</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Epipedobates</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Minyobates</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Phyllobates</i> spp.	—	—
Hylidae	<i>Agalychnis</i> spp.	—	—
Mantellidae	<i>Mantella</i> spp.	—	—
Microhylidae	<i>Scaphiophryne gottlebei</i>	—	Red Rain Frog
Myobatrachidae	<i>Rheobatrachus</i> spp.	—	—
Ranidae	<i>Euphlyctis hexadactylus</i>	Katak Kolam Hijau	Green Pond Frog
	<i>Hoplobatrachus tigerinus</i>	Katak Harimau	Tiger Frog
<b>ORDER CAUDATA</b>			
Ambystomidae	<i>Ambystoma dumerilii</i>	—	Lake Patzcuaro Salamander

	<i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i>	—	Axolotl
<b>CLASS ARACHNIDA</b>			
<b>ORDER ARANEAE</b>			
Theraphosidae	<i>Aphonopelma albiceps</i>	—	Amula Red Rump Tarantula
	<i>Aphonopelma pallidum</i>	—	Chihuahua Rose-grey Tarantula
	<i>Avicularia avicularia</i>	—	Pinktoe Tarantula
	<i>Brachypelma</i> spp.	—	—
<b>CLASS INSECTA</b>			
<b>ORDER COLEOPTERA</b>			
Lucanidae	<i>Colophon</i> spp.	—	Cape Stag Beetles
<b>ORDER LEPIDOPTERA</b>			
Papilionidae	<i>Atrophaneura jophon</i>	—	Sri Lanka Rose
	<i>Atrophaneura pandiyana</i>	—	Malabar Rose
	<i>Bhutanitis</i> spp.	—	Bhutan Swallowtails
	<i>Parnassius apollo</i>	—	Apollo Butterfly
	<i>Teinopalpus</i> spp.	—	Kaiserihinds
	<i>Trogonoptera</i> spp.	—	Birdwing Butterflies
<b>KELAS GASTROPODA</b>			
Camaenidae	<i>Papustyla pulcherrima</i>	—	Emerald Green Snail

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## SECOND SCHEDULE

[section 3]

## TOTALLY PROTECTED WILDLIFE

**Interpretation of the Second Schedule**

1. Species included in this Schedule are referred to—
  - (a) by the name of the species; or
  - (b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.
2. The abbreviation “spp.” is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.
3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only. The common names included after the scientific names of families are for reference only. They are intended to indicate the species within the family concerned that are included in this Schedule. In most cases this is not all of the species within the family.
4. Where there is conflict between a scientific name and a local name and a common name in the use of the name of any species in this Schedule, the scientific name shall prevail.

Family	Scientific Name	Local Name	Common Name
<b>CLASS MAMMALIA</b>			
<b>ORDER ARTIODACTYLA</b>			
Antilocapridae	<i>Antilocapra americana</i>	—	Mexican Pronghorn
Bovidae	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>	—	Addax
	<i>Bison bison</i>	—	American Bison
	<i>Bos gaurus</i>	Seladang	Malayan Gaur
	<i>Bos javanicus</i>	Banteng	Banteng
	<i>Bos mutus</i>	—	Wild Yak
	<i>Bos sauveli</i>	—	Kouprey
	<i>Bubalus depressicornis</i>	—	Anoa
	<i>Bubalus mindorensis</i>	—	Tamaraw



	<i>Bubalus quarlesi</i>	—	Mountain Anoa
	<i>Capra falconeri</i>	—	Markhor
	<i>Capricornis</i> spp.	—	Serow
	<i>Capricornis sumatraensis</i>	Kambing Gurun	Serow
	<i>Cephalophus jentinki</i>	—	Jentink's Duiker
	<i>Gazella cuvieri</i>	—	Cuvier's Gazelle
	<i>Gazella leptoceros</i>	—	Sand Gazelle
	<i>Hippotragus niger variani</i>	—	Giant Sable Antelope
	<i>Naemorhedus baileyi</i>	—	Red Goral
	<i>Naemorhedus caudatus</i>	—	Chinese Goral
	<i>Naemorhedus goral</i>	—	Himalayan Goral
	<i>Naemorhedus griseus</i>	—	South China Goral
	<i>Nanger dama</i>	—	Addra Gazelle
	<i>Oryx dammah</i>	—	Sahara Oryx
	<i>Oryx leucoryx</i>	—	Arabian Oryx
	<i>Ovis ammon hodgsonii</i>	—	Great Tibetan Sheep
	<i>Ovis ammon nigrimontana</i>	—	Asian Wild Sheep
	<i>Ovis orientalis ophion</i>	—	Cyprian Wild Sheep
	<i>Ovis vignei vignei</i>	—	Ladakh Urial
	<i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i>	—	Chiru
	<i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i>	—	Saola
	<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica Ornate</i>	—	Pyrenean Chamois
Cervidae	<i>Axis calamianensis</i>	—	Calamian Deer
	<i>Axis kuhlii</i>	—	Bawean Deer
	<i>Axis porcinus annamiticus</i>	—	Ganges Hog Deer
	<i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i>	—	Marsh Deer
	<i>Dama mesopotamica</i>	—	Persian Fallow Deer

	<i>Hippocamelus</i> spp.	—	Huemuls
	<i>Muntiacus crinifrons</i>	—	Black Muntjac
	<i>Muntiacus vuquangensis</i>	—	Giant Muntjac
	<i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i>	—	Pampas Deer
	<i>Pudu pudu</i>	—	Chilean Pudu
	<i>Rucervus duvaucelii</i>	—	Swamp Deer
	<i>Rucervus eldii</i>	—	Brow-antlered Deer
Camelidae	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i>	—	Vicugna
Moschidae	<i>Moschus</i> spp.	Rusa Kasturi	Musk Deer
Suidae	<i>Babryrousa babyrussa</i>	Babirusa	Babiroussa
	<i>Babryrousa celebensis</i>	—	North Sulawesi Babirusa
	<i>Babryrousa togeanensis</i>	—	Malenge Babirusa
	<i>Sus barbatus</i>	Babi Bodoh	Bearded Pig
	<i>Sus salvanius</i>	—	Pygmy Hog
Tayassuidae	<i>Catagonus wagneri</i>	—	Chacoan Peccary
<b>ORDER CARNIVORA</b>			
Ailuridae	<i>Ailurus fulgens</i>	—	Lesser Panda
Canidae	<i>Canis lupus</i>	Serigala	Common Wolf
	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	Anjing Hutan	Asiatic Wild Dog
	<i>Speothos venaticus</i>	—	Bush Dog
Felidae	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	—	Cheetah
	<i>Caracal caracal</i>	—	Caracal
	<i>Catopuma badia</i>	—	Bay Cat
	<i>Catopuma temminckii</i>	Kucing Tulap	Asian Golden Cat
	<i>Felis nigripes</i>	—	Black-footed Cat
	<i>Leopardus geoffroyi</i>	—	Geoffroy's Cat
	<i>Leopardus jacobita</i>	—	Andean Cat
	<i>Leopardus pardalis</i>	—	Ocelot
	<i>Leopardus tigrinus</i>	—	Little Spotted Cat

	<i>Leopardus wiedii</i>	—	Margay
	<i>Leopardus pardinus</i>	—	Iberian Lynx
	<i>Lynx rufus</i>	—	Bobcat
	<i>Neofelis diardi</i>	—	Bornean clouded leopard
	<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>	Harimau Dahan	Clouded Leopard
	<i>Panthera leo persica</i>	—	Asiatic Lion
	<i>Panthera onca</i>	Jaguar	Jaguar
	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	Harimau Kumbang	Leopard
	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	Harimau Belang	Tiger
	<i>Pardofelis marmorata</i>	Kucing Dahan	Marbled Cat
	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i>	Kucing Batu	Leopard Cat
	<i>Prionailurus planiceps</i>	Kucing Hutan	Flat-headed Cat
	<i>Prionailurus rubiginosus</i>	—	Rusty-spotted Cat
	<i>Prionailurus viverrinus</i>	—	Fishing Cat
	<i>Puma concolor coryi</i>	—	Florida Cougar
	<i>Puma concolor costaricensis</i>	—	Central American Puma
	<i>Puma concolor cougar</i>	—	Eastern Cougar
	<i>Puma yagouaroundi</i>	—	Eyra Cat
	<i>Uncia uncia</i>	—	Snow Leopard
Herpestidae	<i>Herpestes brachyurus</i>	Bambun Ekor Pendek	Short-tailed Mongoose
	<i>Herpestes edwardsii</i>	Bambun Kelabu	Indian Grey Mongoose
	<i>Herpestes urva</i>	Bambun, Cherpelai Ketam	Crab-eating Mongoose
Mustelidae	<i>Aonyx capensis microdon</i>	—	Cameroon Clawless Otter
	<i>Aonyx cinerea</i>	Memerang Kecil	Small-clawed Otter
	<i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i>	—	California Sea Otter
	<i>Lontra felina</i>	—	Marine Otter
	<i>Lontra longicaudis</i>	—	Long-tailed Otter

	<i>Lontra provocax</i>	—	Southern River Otter
	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	Memerang Utara	Common Otter
	<i>Lutra nippon</i>	—	Japanese River Otter
	<i>Lutra sumatrana</i>	Memerang Hidung Berbulu	Hairy-nosed Otter
	<i>Lutrogale perspicillata</i>	Memerang Licin	Smooth Otter
	<i>Martes flavigula</i>	Mengkira	Yellow-throated Marten
	<i>Martes gwatkinsii</i>	—	Nilgiri Marten
	<i>Mustela nigripes</i>	—	Black-footed Ferret
	<i>Mustela nudipes</i>	Pulasan Tanah	Malay Weasel
	<i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i>	—	Giant Otter
Ursidae	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>	Panda	Giant Panda
	<i>Helarctos malayanus</i>	Beruang Matahari	Malayan Sun Bear
	<i>Melursus ursinus</i>	—	Sloth Bear
	<i>Tremarctos ornatus</i>	—	Andean Bear
	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Beruang Perang	Brown Bear
	<i>Ursus arctos isabellinus</i>	—	Himalayan Brown Bear
	<i>Ursus maritimus</i>	Beruang Kutub	Polar Bear
	<i>Ursus thibetanus</i>	—	Asian Black Bear
Viverridae	<i>Arctictis binturong</i>	Binturong	Binturong
	<i>Arctogalidia trivirgata</i>	Musang Akar	Small-toothed Palm Civet
	<i>Cynogale bennettii</i>	Musang Memerang	Otter civet
	<i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i>	Musang Belang	Banded Civet
	<i>Paguma larvata</i>	Musang Lamri	Masked Palm Civet
	<i>Prionodon linsang</i>	Linsang	Banded Linsang
	<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i>	Linsang Berbintik	Spotted Linsang
	<i>Viverra megaspila</i>	Musang Titik Besar	Large Spotted Civet
	<i>Viverra zangalla</i>	Musang Tenggalong	Malayan Civet

	<i>Viverra zibetha</i>	Musang Jebat	Large Indian Civet
	<i>Viverricula malaccensis</i>	Musang Bulan	Little Civet
<b>ORDER CHIROPTERA</b>			
Pteropodidae	<i>Acerodon jubatus</i>	—	Golden-capped Fruit Bat
	<i>Pteropus insularis</i>	—	Chuuk Flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus loochoensis</i>	—	Japanese Flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus mariannus</i>	—	Marianas Flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus molossinus</i>	—	Rodrigues Flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus pelewensis</i>	—	Palau Flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus pilosus</i>	—	Large Palau Flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus samoensis</i>	—	Samoan Flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus tonganus</i>	—	Insular Flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus ualanus</i>	—	Kosrae Flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus yapensis</i>	—	Yap Flying-fox
<b>ORDER DASYUROMORPHIA</b>			
Dasyuridae	<i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i>	—	Long-tailed Dunnart
	<i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i>	—	Sandhill Dunnart
<b>ORDER DERMOPTERA</b>			
Cynocephalidae	<i>Galeopterus variegatus</i>	Kubung, Kujul, Kubung Pelanduk	Sunda Flying Lemur
<b>ORDER DIPROTODONTIA</b>			
Macropodidae	<i>Dendrolagus</i> spp.	—	Tree Kangaroos
	<i>Lagorchestes hirsutus</i>	—	Rufous Hare-wallaby
	<i>Lagostrophus fasciatus</i>	—	Banded Hare-wallaby
	<i>Onychogalea fraenata</i>	—	Bridled Nailtail Wallaby
	<i>Onychogalea lunata</i>	—	Crescent Nailtail Wallaby
Potoroidae	<i>Bettongia</i> spp.	—	Rat-kangaroos

	<i>Caloprymnus campestris</i>	—	Desert Rat-kangaroo
Vombatidae	<i>Lasiorhinus krefftii</i>	—	Northern Hairy-nosed Wombat
<b>ORDER INSECTIVORA</b>			
Soricidae	<i>Chimarrogale hantu</i>	—	Malayan Water Shrew
<b>ORDER LAGOMORPHA</b>			
Leporidae	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i>	—	Assam Rabbit
	<i>Romerolagus diazi</i>	—	Volcano Rabbit
<b>ORDER PERAMELEMORPHIA</b>			
Peramelidae	<i>Perameles bougainville</i>	—	Barred Bandicoot
Thylacomyidae	<i>Macrotis lagotis</i>	—	Bilby
	<i>Macrotis leucura</i>	—	Lesser Bilby
<b>ORDER PERISSODACTYLA</b>			
Equidae	<i>Equus africanus</i>	—	African Ass
	<i>Equus grevyi</i>	—	Grevy's Zebra
	<i>Equus hemionus hemionus</i>	—	Mongolian Wild Ass
	<i>Equus hemionus khur</i>	—	Indian Wild Ass
	<i>Equus przewalskii</i>	—	Mongolian Wild Horse
	<i>Equus zebra zebra</i>	—	Cape Mountain Zebra
Rhinocerotidae	<i>Ceratotherium simum cottoni</i>	—	Northern Square-lipped Rhinoceros
	<i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i>	—	Southern Square-lipped Rhinoceros
	<i>Dicerorhinus Sumatrensis</i>	Badak Sumatera	Sumatran Rhinoceros
	<i>Diceros bicornis</i>	—	Black Rhinoceros
	<i>Rhinoceros sondaicus</i>	Badak Raya	Javan Rhinoceros
	<i>Rhinoceros unicornis</i>	—	Great Indian Rhinoceros
Tapiridae	<i>Tapirus bairdii</i>	—	Baird's Tapir
	<i>Tapirus indicus</i>	Badak Cipan, Tapir	Malayan Tapir

	<i>Tapirus pinchaque</i>	—	Andean Tapir
	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>	—	Lowland Tapir
<b>ORDER PHOLIDOTA</b>			
Manidae	<i>Manis javanica</i>	Tenggiling	Pangolin
	<i>Manis</i> spp.	Tenggiling	Pangolins
<b>ORDER PRIMATES</b>			
Atelidae	<i>Alouatta coibensis</i>	—	Coiba Island Howling Monkey
	<i>Alouatta palliata</i>	—	Mantled Howling Monkey
	<i>Alouatta pigra</i>	—	Guatemalan Howling Monkey
	<i>Ateles geoffroyi frontatus</i>	—	Black-browed Spider Monkey
	<i>Ateles geoffroyi panamensis</i>	—	Panama Spider Monkey
	<i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i>	—	Woolly Spider Monkey
	<i>Oreonax flavicauda</i>	—	Yellow-tailed Woolly Monkey
Cebidae	<i>Callimico goeldii</i>	—	Goeldi's Marmoset
	<i>Callithrix aurita</i>	—	Buffy-tufted-ear Marmoset
	<i>Callithrix flaviceps</i>	—	Buffy-headed Marmoset
	<i>Leontopithecus</i> spp.	—	Lion tamarins
	<i>Saguinus bicolor</i>	—	Bare-faced Tamarin
	<i>Saguinus geoffroyi</i>	—	Cotton-top Marmoset
	<i>Saguinus leucopus</i>	—	White-footed Tamarin
	<i>Saguinus martinsi</i>	—	Martin's Bare-faced Tamarin
	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>	—	Cotton-headed Tamarin
	<i>Saimiri oerstedii</i>	—	Central American Squirrel Monkey

Cercopithecidae	<i>Cercocebus galeritus</i>	—	Tana River Mangabey
	<i>Cercopithecus diana</i>	—	Diana Guenon
	<i>Cercopithecus roloway</i>	—	Roloway Monkey
	<i>Macaca arctoides</i>	Beruk Kentoi	Stump-tailed Macaque
	<i>Macaca silenus</i>	—	Lion-tailed Macaque
	<i>Mandrillus leucophaeus</i>	—	Drill
	<i>Mandrillus sphinx</i>	—	Mandrill
	<i>Nasalis larvatus</i>	Monyet Belanda	Proboscis Monkey
	<i>Nasalis</i> spp.	—	Long-nosed Monkey
	<i>Ptilocolobus kirkii</i>	—	Kirk's Colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus rufomitratus</i>	—	Tana River Red Colobus
	<i>Presbytis potenziani</i>	—	Long-tailed Langur
	<i>Pygathrix</i> spp.	—	Snub-nosed Monkeys
	<i>Rhinopithecus avunculus</i>	—	Tonkin Snub-nosed Monkeys
	<i>Rhinopithecus bieti</i>	—	Yunnan Snub-nosed Monkey
	<i>Rhinopithecus brelichi</i>	—	Brelich's Snub-nosed Monkey
	<i>Semnopithecus</i> spp.	—	Grey Langur
	<i>Trachypithecus geei</i>	—	Golden Langur
	<i>Trachypithecus pileatus</i>	—	Bonneted Langur
	<i>Trachypithecus shortridgei</i>	—	Shortridge's Langur
Cheirogaleidae	<i>Allocebus trichotis</i>	—	Hairy-eared Dwarf Lemur
	<i>Cheirogaleus</i> spp.	—	Dwarf Lemur
	<i>Microcebus</i> spp.	—	Mouse Lemur
	<i>Mirza coquereli</i>	—	Coquerel's Dwarf Lemur
	<i>Phaner</i> spp.	—	Fork-marked Lemur



Daubentoniidae	<i>Daubentonia madagascariensis</i>	—	Aye-aye
Hominidae	<i>Gorilla beringei</i>	Gorila	Eastern Gorilla
	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	Gorila	Gorilla
	<i>Pan</i> spp.	Cimpanzi	Chimpanzees
	<i>Pongo abelii</i>	Orang Utan Sumatra	Sumatran Orang Utan
	<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i>	Orang Utan Borneo	Bornean Orang Utan
Hylobatidae	<i>Hoolock hoolock</i>	—	Hoolock Gibbon
	<i>Hylobates agilis</i>	Ungka Tangan Hitam	Agile Gibbon
	<i>Hylobates lar</i>	Ungka Tangan Putih	White Handed Gibbon
	<i>Hylobates muelleri</i>	Ungka Borneo	Bornean Gibbon
	<i>Hylobates</i> spp.	Ungka	Gibbons
	<i>Nomascus</i> spp.	—	Gibbons
	<i>Symphalangus syndactylus</i>	Siamang	Siamang
Indriidae	<i>Avahi laniger</i>	—	Eastern Woolly Lemur
	<i>Avahi occidentalis</i>	—	Western Avahi
	<i>Avahi unicolor</i>	—	Unicoloured Avahi
	<i>Indri indri</i>	—	Indris
	<i>Propithecus</i> spp.	—	Sifakas
Lemuridae	<i>Eulemur</i> spp.	—	Lemurs
	<i>Haplemur</i> spp.	—	Lemurs
	<i>Lemur catta</i>	—	Ring-tailed Lemur
	<i>Lepilemur</i> spp.	—	Sportive Lemurs
	<i>Prolemur simus</i>	—	Greater Bamboo Lemur
	<i>Varecia rubra</i>	—	Red Ruffed Lemur
	<i>Varecia variegata</i>	—	Ruffed Lemur
Lorisidae	<i>Nycticebus bengalensis</i>	—	Bengal Slow Loris

	<i>Nycticebus coucang</i>	Kongkang	Slow Loris
	<i>Nycticebus pygmaeus</i>	—	Pygmy Slow Loris
	<i>Nycticebus</i> spp.	—	Slow Loris
Pitheciidae	<i>Cacajao</i> spp.	—	Uakaris
	<i>Chiropotes albinasus</i>	—	White-nosed Bearded Saki
<b>ORDER PROBOSCIDAE</b>			
Elephantidae	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	Gajah Asia	Asian Elephant
	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Gajah Afrika	African Elephant
<b>ORDER RODENTIA</b>			
Chinchillidae	<i>Chinchilla</i> spp.	—	Chinchillas
Heteromyidae	<i>Dipodomys elator</i>	—	Texas Kangaroo Rat
	<i>Dipodomys gravipes</i>	—	San Quintin Kangaroo Rat
	<i>Dipodomys ingens</i>	—	Giant Kangaroo Rat
	<i>Dipodomys insularis</i>	—	San Jose Island Kangaroo Rat
	<i>Dipodomys margaritae</i>	—	Margarita Island Kangaroo Rat
	<i>Dipodomys nitratoides</i>	—	San Joaquin Kangaroo Rat
	<i>Dipodomys spectabilis</i>	—	Banner-tailed Kangaroo Rat
	<i>Dipodomys stephensi</i>	—	Stephen's Kangaroo Rat
Hystriidae	<i>Trichys fasciculata</i>	Landak Padi	Long-tailed Porcupine
Muridae	<i>Leporillus conditor</i>	—	Greater Stick-nest Rat
	<i>Pseudomys fieldi praeconis</i>	—	Alice Springs Mouse
	<i>Xeromys myoides</i>	—	False Swamp Rat
	<i>Zyzomys pedunculatus</i>	—	Central Rock Rat
Sciuridae	<i>Aeromys tephromelas</i>	Tupai Terbang Hitam	Large Black Flying Squirrel

	<i>Callosciurus prevostii</i>	Tupai Gading	Prevost's Squirrel
	<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i>	—	Prairie Dog
	<i>Hylopetes lepidus</i>	Tupai Terbang Pipi Kelabu	Grey-cheeked Flying Squirrel
	<i>Hylopetes spadiceus</i>	Tupai Terbang Pipi Merah	Red-cheeked Flying Squirrel
	<i>Iomys horsfieldii</i>	Tupai Terbang Ekor Merah	Horsfield's Flying Squirrel
	<i>Petaurillus kinlochii</i>	Tupai Terbang Terkecil	Selangor Pygmy Flying Squirrel
	<i>Petaurista elegans</i>	Tupai Terbang Bintang	Spotted Giant Flying Squirrel
	<i>Petaurista petaurista</i>	Tupai Terbang Merah	Red Giant Flying Squirrel
	<i>Petinomys genibarbis</i>	Tupai Terbang Berjambang	Whiskered Flying Squirrel
	<i>Petinomys setosus</i>	Tupai Terbang Dada Putih	Temminck's Flying Squirrel
	<i>Petinomys vordermanni</i>	Tupai Terbang Kecil	Vordermann's Flying Squirrel
	<i>Pteromyscus pulverulentus</i>	Tupai Terbang Kotor	Smoky Flying Squirrel
	<i>Ratufa affinis</i>	Tupai Kerawak Putih-Kuning	Cream-coloured Giant Squirrel
	<i>Ratufa bicolor</i>	Tupai Kerawak Hitam	Black Giant Squirrel
<b>ORDER SCANDENTIA</b>			
Tupaiaidae	<i>Tupaia glis</i>	Tupai Muncung Besar	Common Treeshrew
	<i>Tupaia minor</i>	Tupai Muncung Akar	Pygmy Treeshrew
<b>ORDER XENARTHRA</b>			
Dasypodidae	<i>Priodontes maximus</i>	—	Giant Armadillo
<b>CLASS AVES</b>			
<b>ORDER ANSERIFORMES</b>			
Anatidae	<i>Anas aucklandica</i>	—	Brown Teal

	<i>Anas laysanensis</i>	—	Laysan Duck
	<i>Anas oustaleti</i>	—	Marianas Island Duck
	<i>Anas acuta</i>	Itik Muara	Northern Pintail
	<i>Anas crecca</i>	Itik Eropah	Common Teal
	<i>Anas penelope</i>	Itik Eurasia	Eurasian Wigeon
	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	Itik Gargany	Garganey
	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Itik Sudu	Northern Shoveller
	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	Itik Jambul	Tufted Duck
	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>	—	Hawaiian Goose
	<i>Branta canadensis leucopareia</i>	—	Aleutian Canada Goose
	<i>Cairina scutulata</i>	Serai Hutan	White-winged Duck
	<i>Dendrocygna arcuata</i>	—	Wandering Whistling-duck
	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	Belibis	Lesser Whistling-duck
	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	Itik Kapas	Cotton Pygmy-goose
	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i>	—	Pink-headed Duck
<b>ORDER APODIFORMES</b>			
Apodidae	<i>Aerodramus salanganus</i>	—	Mossy-nest Swiftlet
	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	Layang-Layang Ekor Cabang	Fork-tailed Swift
	<i>Apus affinis</i>	Layang-Layang Rumah	House Swift
	<i>Collocalia brevirostris</i>	Layang-Layang Himalaya	Himalayan Swiftlet
	<i>Collocalia esculenta</i>	Layang-layang Perut Putih	Glossy Swiftlet
	<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>	Layang-Layang Asia	Asian Palm-swift
	<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>	—	African Palm-swift

	<i>Hydrochous gigas</i>	Layang-layang Hantu	Waterfall Swiftlet
	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	Layang-layang Leher Putih	White-throated Needletail
	<i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis</i>	Layang-layang Rengkong Putih	White-vented Needletail
	<i>Hirundapus giganteus</i>	Layang-layang Besar	Brown-backed Needletail
	<i>Rhaphidura leucopygialis</i>	Layang-layang Kecil	Silver-rumped Needletail
Hemiprocidae	<i>Hemiprocne longipennis</i>	Layang-Layang Jambul Kelabu	Grey-rumped Treeswift
	<i>Hemiprocne comata</i>	Layang-Layang Jambul Kecil	Whiskered Treeswift
Trochilidae	<i>Glaucis dohrnii</i>	—	Hook-billed Hermit Hummingbird
<b>ORDER BUCEROTIFORMES</b>			
Bucerotidae	<i>Aceros comatus</i>	Enggang Jambul Putih	White-crowned Hornbill
	<i>Aceros subruficollis</i>	Enggang Belantara	Plain-pouched Hornbill
	<i>Aceros nipalensis</i>	Enggang Dahan	Rufous-necked Hornbill
	<i>Aceros narcondami</i>	—	Narcondam Hornbill
	<i>Aceros plicatus</i>	—	Papuan Hornbill
	<i>Aceros</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Anorrhinus galeritus</i>	Enggang Belukar	Bushy-crested Hornbill
	<i>Anorrhinus austeni</i>	—	Austen's Brown Hornbill
	<i>Anorrhinus tickelli</i>	—	Tickell's Brown Hornbill
	<i>Anthraceroceros coronatus</i>	—	Malabar Pied Hornbill
	<i>Anthraceroceros malayanus</i>	Enggang Gatal Birah	Black Hornbill
	<i>Anthraceroceros albirostris</i>	Enggang Belulang	Oriental Pied Hornbill

	<i>Anthracoceros</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>	Enggang Badak	Rhinoceros Hornbill
	<i>Buceros bicornis</i>	Enggang Papan	Great Hornbill
	<i>Buceros</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Rhyticeros undulatus</i>	Enggang Gunong	Wreathed Hornbill
	<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>	Enggang Tebang Mentua	Helmeted Hornbill
<b>ORDER CAPRIMULGIFORMES</b>			
Batrachostomidae	<i>Batrachostomus auritus</i>	Segan Besar	Large Frogmouth
	<i>Batrachostomus harterti</i>	—	Dulit Frogmouth
	<i>Batrachostomus stellatus</i>	Segan Bintik Mas	Gould's Frogmouth
	<i>Batrachostomus poliophus</i>	—	Short-tailed Frogmouth
	<i>Batrachostomus cornutus</i>	—	Sunda Frogmouth
	<i>Batrachostomus javensis</i>	Segan Jawa	Javan Frogmouth
	<i>Batrachostomus affinis</i>	—	Blyth's Frogmouth
Caprimulgidae	<i>Caprimulgus concretus</i>	—	Bonaparte's Nightjar
	<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>	Tukang Kubur	Large-tailed Nightjar
	<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>	Tukang Kelabu, Tukang Hutan	Grey Nightjar
	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	Tukang Savana	Savanna Nightjar
	<i>Eurostopodus macrotis</i>	Tukang Telinga Besar	Giant Eared-nightjar
	<i>Eurostopodus temminckii</i>	Tukang Tabtibau	Malaysian Eared-nightjar
<b>ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES</b>			
Charadriidae	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	Rapang Rantai, Kedidi Pantai	Kentish Plover
	<i>Charadrius peronii</i>	Rapang Pasir	Malaysian Plover
	<i>Charadrius placidus</i>	Rapang Paruh Panjang	Long-billed Plover
	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	Rapang Mongolia	Lesser Sand Plover

	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	Rapang Besar	Greater Sand Plover
	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>	Rapang Timur	Oriental Plover
	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Rapang Gelang	Common Ringed Plover
	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	Kedidi Caspian	Caspian Plover
	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Rapang Biji Nangka	Little Ringed Plover
	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Rapang Kelabu	Grey Plover
	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Rapang Kerinyut	Pacific Golden Plover
	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	—	American Golden Plover
	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	Rapang Duit	Red-wattled Lapwing
	<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	Rapang Balung Kuning	Yellow-wattled Lapwing
	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	Rapang Kepala Kelabu	Grey-headed Lapwing
Scolopacidae	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Kedidi Pasir	Common Sandpiper
	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Kedidi Kerikil	Ruddy Turnstone
	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Kedidi Dian Kecil	Red Knot
	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	Kedidi Daun Besar	Great Knot
	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	Kedidi Luris Leher	Red-necked Stint
	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	Kedidi Kerdil	Little Stint
	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	Kedidi Temminck	Temminck's Stint
	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	Kedidi Jari Panjang	Long-toed Stint
	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	Kedidi Ekor Tajam	Sharp-tailed sandpiper
	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Kedidi Dunlin	Dunlin
	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Kedidi Pasir Kendi	Curlew Sandpiper
	<i>Calidris alba</i>	Kedidi Kapak Jalur Putih	Sanderling
	<i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus</i>	Kedidi Paruh Sudu	Spoon-billed Sandpiper
	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	Berkek Berbintik	Pintail Snipe

	<i>Gallinago megala</i>	Berkek Tiruk	Swinhoe's Snipe
	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Berkek Ekor Kapas	Common Snipe
	<i>Gallinago nemoricola</i>	Berkek Kayu	Wood Snipe
	<i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>	Kedidi Ekor Kelabu	Grey-tailed Tattler
	<i>Heteroscelus incanus</i>	Kucau Tongkeng Kelabu	Wandering Tattler
	<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>	Kedidi Dada Merah	Asian Dowitcher
	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	Kedidi Paruh Panjang	Long-billed Dowitcher
	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	—	Short-billed Dowitcher
	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	Kedidi Ekor Hitam	Black-tailed Godwit
	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	Kedidi Berjalur	Bar-tailed Godwit
	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	Kedidi Paruh Lebar	Broad-billed Sandpiper
	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	Kedidi Timur	Far Eastern Curlew
	<i>Numenius minutus</i>	Kedidi Kecil	Little Curlew
	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	—	Eskimo Curlew
	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>	—	Slender-billed Curlew
	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	Kedidi Kendi	Eurasian Curlew
	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Kedidi Pisau Raut	Whimbrel
	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	Kedidi Ropol	Ruff
	<i>Phalaropus fulicaria</i>	Phalaropes Merah	Red Phalarope
	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Kedidi Paruh Jarum	Red-necked Phalarope
	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	Berkek Urasia	Eurasian Woodcock
	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	Kedidi Berbintik	Spotted Redshank
	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	Kedidi Kaki Merah	Common Redshank
	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	Kedidi Paya	Marsh Sandpiper
	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Kedidi Kaki Hijau	Common Greenshank



	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Kedidi Kaki Hijau Berbintik	Nordmann's Greenshank
	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	Kedidi Pasir Hijau	Green Sandpiper
	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Kedidi Kayu	Wood Sandpiper
	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	Kedidi Sereng	Terek Sandpiper
Jacanidae	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	Teratai Besar	Pheasant-tailed Jacana
	<i>Metopidius indicus</i>	Teratai Kecil	Bronz-winged Jacana
Rostratulidae	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	Meragi	Greater Paintedsnipe
Haematopodidae	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	Tetiram	Eurasian Oystercatcher
Recurvirostridae	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Stilt Kepak Hitam	Black-winged Stilt
Glareolidae	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	Lelayang Padang	Collared Pratincole
	<i>Siltia isabella</i>	Lelayang Australia	Australian Pratincole
Burhinidae	<i>Esacus magnirostris</i>	Sisir Air	Beach Thick-knee
Scolariidae	<i>Scolarius longicaudus</i>	—	Long-tailed Jaeger
	<i>Scolarius parasiticus</i>	—	Parasitic Jaeger
	<i>Scolarius pomarinus</i>	Pelangi Sungai	Pomarine Jaeger
Laridae	<i>Anous minutus</i>	—	Black Noddy
	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	Camar Anggok	Brown Noddy
	<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>	Camar Batu Berumbai	Whiskered Tern
	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	Camar Kepak Putih	White-winged Tern
	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	Camar Tiram	Gull-billed Tern
	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Camar Kaspian	Caspian Tern
	<i>Larus relictus</i>	—	Relict Gull
	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	Camar Kepala Hitam	Common Black-headed Gull
	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>	Camar Kepala Coklat	Brown-headed Gull
	<i>Larus relictus</i>	—	Relict Gull
	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	—	Herring Gull

	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Camar Siput	Common Tern
	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Camar Berjalur	Roseate Tern
	<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	Camar Topi Hitam	Black-naped Tern
	<i>Sterna anaethetus</i>	Camar Batu	Bridled tern
	<i>Sterna fuscata</i>	Camar Angin	Sooty Tern
	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	Camar Kecil	Little Tern
	<i>Sterna bergii</i>	Camar Besar Berjambul	Great Crested Tern
	<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>	Camar Kecil Berjambul	Lesser Crested Tern
	<i>Sterna bernsteini</i>	Camar Cina Berjambul	Chinese Crested Tern
	<i>Sterna saundersi</i>	—	Saunders's Tern
<b>ORDER CICONIIFORMES</b>			
Ardeidae	<i>Ardea sumatrana</i>	Pucung Lembu	Great-billed Heron
	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Pucung Seriap	Grey Heron
	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	Pucung Serandau	Purple Heron
	<i>Ardea goliath</i>	—	Goliath Heron
	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	Pucung Cina	Chinese Pond-heron
	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	Pucung Bakau	Indian Pond-heron
	<i>Ardeola speciosa</i>	Pucung Jawa	Javan Pond-heron
	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Bangau Kendi	Cattle Egret
	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	Pucung Danau	Great Bittern
	<i>Butorides striatus</i>	Pucung Keladi	Little Heron
	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	Bangau Besar	Great Egret
	<i>Egretta sacra</i>	Bangau Batu	Pacific Reef-egret
	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	Bangau Cina	Chinese Egret
	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Bangau Kecil	Little Egret
	<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	Pucung Rimau	Malayan Night-Heron
	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	Pucung Hitam	Black Bittern

	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	Pucung Merah	Yellow Bittern
	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	Pucung Gelam	Von Schrenck's Bittern
	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	Pucung Bendang	Cinnamon Bittern
	<i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i>	Bangau Kerbau	Intermediate Egret
	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Pucung Kuak	Black-crowned Nightheron
	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>	Pucung Kelabu	Rufous Night-heron
Ciconiidae	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	Botak Putih Jepun	Oriental Stork
	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	Botak Leher Putih	Woolly-necked Stork
	<i>Ciconia stormi</i>	Botak Leher Hitam	Storm's Stork
	<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	—	Saddle-billed Stork
	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>	—	Jabiru
	<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i>	—	Marabou Stork
	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	Botak Kecil	Lesser Adjutant
	<i>Mycteria cinerea</i>	Botak Upeh	Milky Stork
	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	Botak Padi	Painted Stork
Threskiornithidae	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	—	White Ibis
	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>	—	Northern Bald Ibis
	<i>Nipponia nippon</i>	—	Crested Ibis
	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Sekendi Kilat	Glossy Ibis
	<i>Pseudibis davisoni</i>	Sekendi Bahu Putih	White-shouldered Ibis
	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	Sekendi Kepala Hitam	Black-headed Ibis
Pelecanidae	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	Undan Putih	Great Pelican
	<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	Undan Paruh Titik	Spot-billed Pelican
	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Dalmatian Pelican	Dalmatian Pelican
<b>ORDER COLUMBIFORMES</b>			
Columbidae	<i>Columba guinea</i>	—	Speckled Pigeon

	<i>Columba iriditorques</i>	—	Western Bronze-naped Pigeon
	<i>Columba unicincta</i>	—	Afep Pigeon
	<i>Columba argentina</i>	Merpati Perak	Silvery Pigeon
	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	Punai Mas	Nicobar Pigeon
	<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>	—	Mindoro Imperial-pigeon
	<i>Ducula aenea</i>	Pergam Besar	Green Imperial-pigeon
	<i>Ducula pickeringii</i>	Pergam Kelabu	Grey Imperial-pigeon
	<i>Ducula bicolor</i>	Pergam Rawa	Pied Imperial-pigeon
	<i>Ducula badia</i>	Pergam Gunung	Mountain Imperial-pigeon
	<i>Macropygia amboinensis</i>	—	Brown Cuckoo-dove
	<i>Macropygia unchall</i>	Tekukur Api Gunung	Barred Cuckoo-dove
	<i>Macropygia ruficeps</i>	Tekukur Api	Little Cuckoo-dove
	<i>Oena capensis</i>	—	Namaque dove
	<i>Ptilinopus jambu</i>	Punai Jambu	Jambu Fruit-dove
	<i>Ptilinopus melanospila</i>	—	Black-naped Fruit-dove
	<i>Streptopelia bitorquata</i>	—	Island Collared-dove
	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	Tekukur Merah	Red collared-dove
	<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>	—	Mourning Collared-dove
	<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>	—	African Collared-dove
	<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>	—	Red-eyed Dove
	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	—	Laughing Dove
	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	—	European Turtle-dove
	<i>Streptopelia vinacea</i>	—	Vinaceous Dove
	<i>Treron fulvicollis</i>	Punai Bakau	Cinnamon-headed Green-pigeon

	<i>Treron sphenura</i>	Punai Bukit	Wedge-tailed-pigeon
	<i>Treron curvirostra</i>	Punai Lengguak	Thick-billed Green-pigeon
	<i>Treron capellei</i>	Punai Bakok	Large Green-pigeon
	<i>Treron bicincta</i>	Punai Siam	Orange-breasted Green-pigeon
	<i>Treron seimundi</i>	Punai Gunung	Yellow-vented Green Pigeon
	<i>Treron calva</i>	—	African Green-pigeon
	<i>Treron waalia</i>	—	Bruce's Green-pigeon
	<i>Turtur abyssinicus</i>	—	Black-billed Wood-dove
	<i>Turtur afer</i>	—	Blue-spotted Wooddove
	<i>Turtur brehmeri</i>	—	Blue-headed Wooddove
	<i>Turtur tympanistris</i>	—	Tambourine Dove
<b>ORDER CORACIIFORMES</b>			
Alcedinidae	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Pekaka Cit-Cit Kecil	Common Kingfisher
	<i>Alcedo euryzona</i>	Pekaka Bukit	Blue-banded Kingfisher
	<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	Pekaka Bintek-Bintek	Blue-eared Kingfisher
	<i>Actenoides concretus</i>	Pekaka Rimba Besar	Rufous-collared Kingfisher
	<i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	Pekaka Belacan	Ruddy Kingfisher
	<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	Pekaka Kopiah Hitam	Black-capped Kingfisher
	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	Pekaka Belukar	White-throated Kingfisher
	<i>Lacedo pulchella</i>	Pekaka Riang Rimba	Banded Kingfisher
	<i>Pelargopsis amauroptera</i>	—	Brown-winged Kingfisher
	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	—	Stork-billed Kingfisher

	<i>Todiramphus sanctus</i>	—	Sacred Kingfisher
	<i>Todiramphus pyrrhopygius</i>	—	Red-backed Kingfisher
	<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	Pekaka Sungai	Collared Kingfisher
Meropidae	<i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	Berek-Berek Senja	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater
	<i>Merops philippinus</i>	Berek-Berek Carik Dada	Blue-tailed Bee-eater
	<i>Merops viridis</i>	Berek-Berek Tadah Hujan	Blue-throated Bee-eater
	<i>Merops superciliosus</i>	—	Madagascar Bee-eater
	<i>Nyctornis amictus</i>	Berek-Berek Janggut Merah	Red-bearded Bee-eater
Coraciidae	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>	Tiong Gajah	Indian Roller
	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	Tiong Batu	Dollarbird
Upupidae	<i>Upupa epops</i>	Hupo Tunggal	Common Hoopoe
<b>ORDER CUCULIFORMES</b>			
Cuculidae	<i>Clamator coromandus</i>	Sewah Kepak Merah Berjambul	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo
	<i>Cuculus sparverioides</i>	Sewah Tekukur Besar	Large Hawk-cuckoo
	<i>Cuculus vagans</i>	Sewah Tekukur Kecil	Moustached Hawk-cuckoo
	<i>Cuculus fugax</i>	Sewah Hantu	Malaysian Hawk-cuckoo
	<i>Cuculus nasicolor</i>	—	Hodgson's Hawk-cuckoo
	<i>Cuculus hyperythrus</i>	—	Northern Hawk-cuckoo
	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	Sewah India	Indian Cuckoo
	<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>	Sewah Dada Putih	Oriental Cuckoo
	<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>	—	Lesser Cuckoo
	<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	Sewah Takuweh	Banded Bay Cuckoo
	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	Sewah Mati Anak	Plaintive Cuckoo

	<i>Cacomantis sepulcralis</i>	Sewah Gila	Rusty-breasted Cuckoo
	<i>Cacomantis variolosus</i>	—	Brush Cuckoo
	<i>Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus</i>	Sewah Rembah	Violet Cuckoo
	<i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i>	Sewah Tanah	Asian Emerald Cuckoo
	<i>Chrysococcyx basalis</i>	Sewah Sampah	Horsfield's Bronze-cuckoo
	<i>Chrysococcyx russatus</i>	—	Gould's Bronze-cuckoo
	<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus</i>	Sewah Daun	Little Bronze-cuckoo
	<i>Carpococcyx radiatus</i>	—	Bornean Ground Cuckoo
	<i>Centropus rectunguis</i>	But-but Jari Pendek	Short-toed Coucal
	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	But-But Carik Anak	Greater Coucal
	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	But-But Kecil	Lesser Coucal
	<i>Eudynamys scolopacea</i>	Sewah Tahu	Asian Koel
	<i>Phaenicophaeus diardi</i>	Cenok Perut Hitam	Black-bellied Malkoha
	<i>Phaenicophaeus sumatranus</i>	Cenok Kecil	Chestnut-bellied Malkoha
	<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis</i>	Cenok Kera	Green-billed Malkoha
	<i>Phaenicophaeus chlorophaeus</i>	Cenok Kerak	Raffles's Malkoha
	<i>Phaenicophaeus javanicus</i>	Cenok Api	Red-billed Malkoha
	<i>Phaenicophaeus curvirostris</i>	Cenok Birah	Chestnut-breasted Malkoha
	<i>Surniculus lugubris</i>	Sewah Sawai	Drongo Cuckoo
<b>ORDER FALCONIFORMES</b>			
Cathartidae	<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>	—	California Condor
	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>	—	Andean Condor
Pandionidae	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Lang Tiram	Osprey
Accipitridae	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	Lang Bido	Shikra

	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	Lang Sawah	Japanese Sparrowhawk
	<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	Lang Rajawali	Chinese Goshawk
	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	Lang Sika	Crested Goshawk
	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	Lang Garang	Besra
	<i>Accipiter</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	Hering Hitam	Cinereous Vulture
	<i>Aquila clanga</i>	Lang Bintik	Greater Spotted Eagle
	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Lang Gunung	Imperial Eagle
	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	Helang Padang	Steppe Eagle
	<i>Aquila</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Asturina nitida</i>	—	Grey-lined Hawk
	<i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	Lang Baza	Jerdon's Baza
	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	Lang Baza Berjambul	Black Baza
	<i>Aviceda</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>	—	Black-collared Hawk
	<i>Butastur indicus</i>	Lang Bintik	Grey-faced Buzzard
	<i>Butastur</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	Lang Besar	Common Buzzard
	<i>Buteo</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Buteogallus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Chelictinia riocourii</i>	—	African Swallow-tailed Kite
	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii</i>	—	Cuban Hook-billed Kite
	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	Helang Ular	Short-toed Eagle
	<i>Circaetus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Lang Barat	Marsh-harrier
	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Lang Sayap Hitam	Northern harrier



	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	Lang Tangling	Pied Harrier
	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>	Lang Timur	Eastern Marsh-harrier
	<i>Circus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Dryotriorchis spectabilis</i>	—	African Serpent-eagle
	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	—	Swallow-tailed Kite
	<i>Elanus axillaris</i>	Lang Bahu Hitam	Black-shouldered Kite
	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	—	Black-winged Kite
	<i>Elanus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Erythrotriorchis buergersi</i>	—	Chestnut-shouldered Hawk
	<i>Erythrotriorchis radiatus</i>	—	Red Goshawk
	<i>Eutriorchis astur</i>	—	Madagascar Serpent-eagle
	<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i>	—	Pearl Kite
	<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>	—	Black-chested Buzzard-eagle
	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>	—	Crane Hawk
	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	—	Bearded Vulture
	<i>Gypohierax angolensis</i>	—	Vulturine Fish-eagle
	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	Hereng Tongkeng Puteh	White-rumped Vulture
	<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	Hereng Himalaya	Himalayan Griffon
	<i>Gyps indicus</i>	Hereng Paruh Panjang	Indian Vulture
	<i>Gyps</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	Helang Laut Kelabu	Grey Sea-eagle
	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	Lang Siput	White-bellied Sea-eagle
	<i>Haliaeetus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	Lang Merah	Brahminy Kite
	<i>Haliastur sphenurus</i>	—	Whistling Eagle
	<i>Hamirostra melanosternon</i>	—	Black-breasted Buzzard

	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>	—	Double-toothed Kite
	<i>Harpagus diodon</i>	—	Rufous-thighed Kite
	<i>Harpia harpyja</i>	—	Harpy Eagle
	<i>Harpyhaliaetus coronatus</i>	—	Crowned Eagle
	<i>Harpyhaliaetus solitaries</i>	—	Solitary Eagle
	<i>Harpyopsis novaeguineae</i>	—	New Guinea Eagle
	<i>Henicopernis infuscatus</i>	—	Black Honey-buzzard
	<i>Henicopernis longicauda</i>	—	Long-tailed Honey-buzzard
	<i>Hieraaetus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Hiraaetus pennatus</i>	Helang Junam	Booted Hawk
	<i>Ichthyophaga humilis</i>	Lang Kanggok	Lesser Fish-eagle
	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	Lang Kepala Kelabu	Grey-headed Fish-eagle
	<i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>	Lang Hitam	Black Eagle
	<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>	—	Mississippi Kite
	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>	—	Plumbeous Kite
	<i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>	—	Lizard Buzzard
	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>	Lang Kepala Kelabu	Grey-headed Kite
	<i>Leucopternis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>	—	Long-crested Eagle
	<i>Lophoictinia isura</i>	—	Square-tailed Kite
	<i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	Lang Bandong	Rufous-bellied Eagle
	<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>	Lang Malam	Bat Hawk
	<i>Megatriorchis doriae</i>	—	Doria's Goshawk
	<i>Melierax</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Micronisus gabar</i>	—	Gabar Goshawk
	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Lang Gelap	Black Kite
	<i>Milvus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Morphnus guianensis</i>	—	Crested Eagle

	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>	—	Hooded Vulture
	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	—	Egyptian Vulture
	<i>Nisaetus philippensis</i>	—	Philippine Hawk Eagle
	<i>Oroaetus isidori</i>	—	Black and Chestnut
	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>	—	Bay-winged Hawk
	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Lang lebah	Oriental Honey-buzzard
	<i>Pernis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Pithecopaga jefferyi</i>	—	Great Philippine Eagle
	<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	—	Martial Eagle
	<i>Polyboroides radiatus</i>	—	Madagascar Gymnogene
	<i>Polyboroides typus</i>	—	African Gymnogene
	<i>Rostrhamus hamatus</i>	—	Slender-billed Kite
	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	—	Snail Kite
	<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	Hering Kepala Merah	Red-headed Vulture
	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	Lang Berjambul	Crested Serpent-eagle
	<i>Spilornis</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Spizaetus alboniger</i>	Lang Hantu	Blyth's Hawk-eagle
	<i>Spizaetus cirrhatus</i>	Lang Hindek	Changeable Hawk-Eagle
	<i>Spizaetus nanus</i>	Lang Selat	Wallace's Hawk-eagle
	<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i>	Lang Gunung	Mountain Hawk-eagle
	<i>Spizaetus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	—	African Crowned Eagle
	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	—	Bateleur Eagle
	<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>	—	Lappet-faced Vulture
	<i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	—	White-headed Vulture

	<i>Urotriorchis macrourus</i>	—	African Long-tailed Hawk
Falconidae	<i>Caracara lutosa</i>	—	Guadalupe Caracara
	<i>Caracara plancus</i>	—	Southern Caracara
	<i>Daptrius ater</i>	—	Black Caracara
	<i>Falco amurensis</i>	Falko Lalat	Amur Falcon
	<i>Falco araea</i>	—	Seychelles Kestrel
	<i>Falco jugger</i>	Falko Awan	Laggar Falcon
	<i>Falco newtoni</i>	—	Madagascar Kestrel
	<i>Falco pelegrinoides</i>	—	Barbary Falcon
	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Falko Belalang	Peregrine Falcon
	<i>Falco punctatus</i>	—	Mauritius Kestrel
	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	—	Gyr Falcon
	<i>Falco severus</i>	Falko Timor	Oriental Hobby
	<i>Falco spp.</i>	—	—
	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	Falko Utara	Eurasian Hobby
	<i>Falco tinnuculus</i>	Falko Serani	Common Kestrel
	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>	—	Laughing Falcon
	<i>Ibycter americanus</i>	—	Red-throated Caracara
	<i>Micrastur spp.</i>	—	—
	<i>Microhierax fringillarius</i>	Falko Rajawali	Black-thighed Falconet
	<i>Microhierax latifrons</i>	—	White-fronted Falconet
	<i>Microhierax spp.</i>	—	—
	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>	—	Yellow-headed Caracara
	<i>Milvago chimango</i>	—	Chimango Caracara
	<i>Phalcoboenus spp.</i>	—	—

	<i>Polihierax insignis</i>	Falko Tongkeng Putih	White-rumped Falcon
	<i>Polihierax semitorquatus</i>	—	African Pygmy Falcon
	<i>Spiziapteryx circumcinctus</i>	—	Spot-winged Falcon
<b>ORDER GALLIFORMES</b>			
Cracidae	<i>Crax blumenbachii</i>	—	Red-billed Curassow
	<i>Mitu mitu</i>	—	Alagoas Curassow
	<i>Oreophasis derbianus</i>	—	Horned Guan
	<i>Penelope albipennis</i>	—	White-winged Guan
	<i>Pipile jacutinga</i>	—	Black-fronted Curassow
	<i>Pipile pipile</i>	—	Trinidad Piping-Guan
Megapodidae	<i>Megapodius cumingii</i>	—	Philippine Scrubfowl
	<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i>	—	Maleo
Phasianidae	<i>Arborophila brunneopectus</i>	—	Bar-backed Partridge
	<i>Arborophila campbelli</i>	—	Malaysian Hill-partridge
	<i>Arborophila charltonii</i>	Siul Onak	Chestnut-necklaced Partridge
	<i>Arborophila hyperythra</i>	—	Red-breasted Partridge
	<i>Argusianus argus</i>	Kuang Raya	Great Argus
	<i>Caloperdix oculus</i>	Sang Serok Rimba	Ferruginous Partridge
	<i>Catreus wallichii</i>	—	Cheer Pheasant
	<i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i>	—	Masked Bobwhite
	<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>	—	White Eared-pheasant
	<i>Crossoptilon harmani</i>	—	Tibetan Eared-pheasant
	<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>	—	Brown Eared-pheasant
	<i>Haematortyx sanguiniceps</i>	—	Crimson-headed Partridge

	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	Kuang Semut	Himalayan Monal
	<i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i>	—	Chinese Impeyan
	<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i>	Kuang Pacat	Crestless Monal
	<i>Lophura bulweri</i>	—	Bulwer's Pheasant
	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>	Kuang Ranting	Edwards's Pheasant
	<i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i>	Merah Mata	Crestless Fireback
	<i>Lophura ignita</i>	Ayam Pegar	Crested Fireback
	<i>Lophura imperialis</i>	Kuang Batu Hampar	Imperial Pheasant
	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>	—	Swinhoe's Pheasant
	<i>Melanoperdix niger</i>	Siul Bertam	Black Partridge
	<i>Pavo muticus</i>	Merak Hijau	Green Peafowl
	<i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i>	Kuang Cermin	Mountain Peacock-pheasant
	<i>Polyplectron malacense</i>	Merak Pongsu	Malaysian Peacock-pheasant
	<i>Polyplectron napoleonis</i>	—	Palawan Peacockpheasant
	<i>Polyplectron schleiermachersi</i>	Kuang Borneo	Bornean Peacock-pheasant
	<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i>	Kuang Raya Gunung	Crested Argus
	<i>Rhizothera longirostris</i>	Siul Selanting	Long-billed Partridge
	<i>Rollulus rouloul</i>	Siul Berjambul	Crested Partridge
	<i>Syrmaticus ellioti</i>	—	Elliot's Pheasant
	<i>Syrmaticus humiae</i>	—	Hume's Pheasant
	<i>Syrmaticus mikado</i>	—	Mikado Pheasant
	<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>	—	Caspian Snowcock
	<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>	—	Tibetan Snowcock
	<i>Tragopan blythii</i>	—	Blyth's Tragopan
	<i>Tragopan caboti</i>	—	Cabot's Tragopan
	<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>	—	Western Tragopan

	<i>Tympanuchus cupido attwateri</i>	—	Attwater's Prairie-chicken
<b>ORDER GRUIFORMES</b>			
Gruidae	<i>Grus antigone</i>	Keria Timur	Sarus Crane
	<i>Grus americana</i>	—	Whooping Crane
	<i>Grus canadensis nesiotis</i>	—	Cuban Sandhill Crane
	<i>Grus canadensis pulla</i>	—	Mississippi Sandhill Crane
	<i>Grus japonensis</i>	—	Red-crowned Crane
	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	—	Siberian White Crane
	<i>Grus monacha</i>	—	Hooded Crane
	<i>Grus nigricollis</i>	Keria Leher Hitam	Black-necked Crane
	<i>Grus vipio</i>	Keria Leher Putih	White-naped Crane
	<i>Grus virgo</i>	—	Demoiselle Crane
Rallidae	<i>Fulica atra</i>	Pangling Hitam	Common Coot
	<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	Ayam-Ayam	Watercock
	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Tiong Air	Common Moorhen
	<i>Gallirallus striatus</i>	Sintar	Slaty-breasted Rail
	<i>Gallirallus sylvestris</i>	—	Lord Howe Island Rail
	<i>Gallirallus australis</i>	—	Weka
	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	Sintar Kecil	Bailon's Crake
	<i>Porzana fusca</i>	Sintar Belacan	Ruddy-breasted Crake
	<i>Porzana paykullii</i>	Sintar Berjalur	Band-bellied Crake
	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Pangling	Purple Swampphen
	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	Sintar Air	Water Rail
	<i>Rallina fasciata</i>	Sintar Api	Red-legged Crake
	<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	Sintar Merah	Slaty-legged Crake
Rhynchotidae	<i>Rhynchotos jubatus</i>	—	Kagu
Heliornithidae	<i>Heliopais personata</i>	Pedandang	Masked Finfoot

Otididae	<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i>	—	Great Indian Bustard
	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>	—	Houbara Bustards
	<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i>	—	Bengal Bustards
<b>ORDER PASSERIFORMES</b>			
Acanthizidae	<i>Gerygone sulphurea</i>	Cekup Perepat	Golden-bellied Gerygone
Alaudidae	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	—	Oriental Skylark
Atrichornithidae	<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i>	—	Noisy Scrub-bird
Campephagidae	<i>Coracina javensis</i>	Sewah Besar	Javan Cuckooshrike
	<i>Coracina striata</i>	Sewah Rimba	Bar-bellied Cuckooshrike
	<i>Coracina larvata</i>	Sewah Sunda	Sunda Cuckooshrike
	<i>Coracina fimbriata</i>	Sewah Kecil	Lesser Cuckooshrike
	<i>Coracina novaehollandiae</i>	—	Black-faced Cuckooshrike
	<i>Hemipus picatus</i>	Rembah Bukit	Bar-winged Flycatchershrike
	<i>Hemipus hirundinaceus</i>	Rembah Batu	Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike
	<i>Lalage nigra</i>	Sewah Kapas	Pied Triller
	<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>	Mas Padang	Ashy Minivet
	<i>Pericrocotus igneus</i>	Mas Tulin	Fiery Minivet
	<i>Pericrocotus solaris</i>	Mas Dagu Kelabu	Grey-chinned Minivet
	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	Mas Belukar	Scarlet Minivet
	<i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>	—	Long-tailed Minivet
	<i>Tephrodornis gularis</i>	Rembah Kayu Besar	Large Woodshrike
Chloropseidae	<i>Aegithina lafresnayeii</i>	Kunyit Bukit	Great Iora
	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	Kunyit Pacat	Common Iora
	<i>Aegithina viridissima</i>	Kunyit Bakau	Green Iora



	<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis</i>	Daun sayap Biru	Blue-winged Leafbird
	<i>Chloropsis cyanopogon</i>	Daun Kecil	Lesser Green Leafbird
	<i>Chloropsis hardwickii</i>	Daun Paruh Oren	Orange-bellied Leafbird
	<i>Chloropsis kinabaluensis</i>	—	Kinabalu Leafbird
	<i>Chloropsis sonnerati</i>	Daun Besar	Greater Green Leafbird
Corvidae	<i>Crypsirina temia</i>	Gagak Anting-anting	Racquet-tailed Treepie
	<i>Cissa chinensis</i>	Gagak Gunung	Common Green Magpie
	<i>Cissa thalassina</i>	Gagak Ekor Pendek	Short-tailed Green Magpie
	<i>Dendrocitta cinerascens</i>	Gagak Borneo	Bornean Treepie
	<i>Platylophus galericulatus</i>	Gagak Jerit	Crested Jay
	<i>Platysmurus leucopterus</i>	Gagak Kambing	Black Magpie
Cotingidae	<i>Cotinga maculata</i>	—	Banded Cotinga
	<i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i>	—	White-winged Cotinga
Dasyornithidae	<i>Dasyornis longirostris</i>	—	Western Bristlebird
	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis</i>	—	Lesser Rufous Bristlebird
Dicaeidae	<i>Dicaeum cruentatum</i>	Sepah Puteri Merah	Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker
	<i>Dicaeum ignipectus</i>	Sepah Puteri Sulong	Buff-bellied Flowerpecker
	<i>Dicaeum sanguinolentum</i>	—	Blood-breasted Flowerpecker
	<i>Dicaeum agile</i>	—	Thick-billed Flowerpecker
	<i>Dicaeum everetti</i>	Sepah Puteri Gunung	Brown-backed Flowerpecker
	<i>Dicaeum chrysorrheum</i>	Sepah Puteri Rimba	Yellow-vented Flowerpecker

	<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma</i>	Sepah Puteri Bukit	Orange-bellied Flowerpecker
	<i>Dicaeum concolor</i>	Sepah Puteri Bongsu	Plain Flowerpecker
	<i>Dicaeum monticolum</i>	—	Black-sided Flowerpecker
	<i>Prionochilus xanthopygius</i>	—	Yellow-rumped Flowerpecker
	<i>Prionochilus maculatus</i>	Sepah Puteri Raja	Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker
	<i>Prionochilus percussus</i>	Sepah Puteri Kayangan	Crimson-breasted Flowerpecker
	<i>Prionochilus thoracicus</i>	Sepah Puteri	Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker
Dicruridae	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>	Cecawi Keladi	Bronze Drongo
	<i>Dicrurus annectans</i>	Cecawi Sawai	Crow-billed Drongo
	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	Cecawi Rimba	Spangled Drongo
	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	Cecawi Rantau	Ashy Drongo
	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	Cecawi Rajawali	Black Drongo
	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	Cecawi Anting-anting	Greater Racquet-tailed Drongo
	<i>Dicrurus remifer</i>	Cecawi Hamba Kera	Lesser Racquet-tailed Drongo
Emberizidae	<i>Emberiza fucata</i>	Cakar Ulat	Chestnut-eared Bunting
	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	Cakar Kecil	Little Bunting
	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	Cakar Kepala Hitam	Black Headed Bunting
	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	Cakar Ranting	Yellow-breasted Bunting
Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura prasina</i>	Ciak Ekor Jarum	Pin-tailed Parrotfinch
	<i>Erythrura hyperythra</i>	Ciak Buluh	Tawny-breasted Parrotfinch
Eurylaimidae	<i>Corydon sumatranus</i>	Takau Rimba Hujan	Dusky Broadbill
	<i>Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos</i>	Takau Rakit	Black-and-red Broadbill
	<i>Calypomena viridis</i>	Takau Selawit	Green Broadbill

	<i>Calypotomena hosei</i>	—	Hose's Broadbill
	<i>Calypotomena whiteheadi</i>	—	Whitehead's Broadbill
	<i>Eurylaimus javanicus</i>	Takau Rimba	Banded Broadbill
	<i>Eurylaimus ochromalus</i>	Takau Hitam Kuning	Black-and-yellow Broadbill
	<i>Psarisomus dalhousiae</i>	Takau Injap	Long Tailed Broadbill
	<i>Serilophus lunatus</i>	Takau Tanda Hujan	Silver Breasted Broadbill
Fringillidae	<i>Carduelis cucullata</i>	—	Red Siskin
	<i>Pyrrhula nipalensis</i>	Cakar Coklat	Brown Bullfinch
Hirundinidae	<i>Delichon urbica</i>	—	Northern House-martin
	<i>Delichon dasypus</i>	Martin Asia	Asian House-martin
	<i>Hirundo concolor</i>	Martin Kelabu	Dusky Crag-martin
	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>	Sualo Gua	Red-rumped Swallow
	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Sualo Api	Barn Swallow
	<i>Hirundo striolata</i>	—	Striated Swallow
	<i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	Sualo Batu	Pacific Swallow
	<i>Pseudochelidon sirintarae</i>	Martin Sungai	White-eyed River Martin
	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Martin Awan	Plain Swallow
Icteridae	<i>Xanthopsar flavus</i>	—	Saffron-cowled Blackbird
Irenidae	<i>Irena puella</i>	Dendang Gajah	Asian Fairy-bluebird
Laniidae	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	Tirjup Tanah	Brown Shrike
	<i>Lanius tigrinus</i>	Tirjup Rimau	Tiger Shrike
	<i>Lanius schach</i>	Tirjup Ekor Panjang	Long-tailed Shrike
Meliphagidae	<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i>	—	Helmeted Honeyeater
Monarchidae	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	Sambar Uban Hitam	Black-naped Monarch

	<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i>	Sambar Jepun	Japanese Paradise-flycatcher
	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	Sambar Ekor Panjang	Asian Paradise-flycatcher
Motacillidae	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	Pipit Padang	Olive Tree-pipit
	<i>Anthus gustavi</i>	Pipit Rumput	Pechora Pipit
	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	Pipit Tanah	Richard's Pipit
	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	Pipit Padi	Paddyfield Pipit
	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	Pipit Injup	Red-throated Pipit
	<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae</i>	—	Australasian Pipit
	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	Pipit Rimba	Forest Wagtail
	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	Pipit Pelandok	White Wagtail
	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Pipit Batu	Grey Wagtail
	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	Pipit Kuning	Yellow Wagtail
Muscicapidae	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	Sambar Pacat	Grey-headed Flycatcher
	<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	Sambar Biru Putih	Blue-and-white Flycatcher
	<i>Cyornis ruckii</i>	Sambar Ruki	Rueck's Blue-Flycatcher
	<i>Cyornis banyumas</i>	Sambar Bukit	Hill Blue-flycatcher
	<i>Cyornis caerulatus</i>	—	Large-billed Blue-flycatcher
	<i>Cyornis concretus</i>	Sambar Ekor Putih	White-tailed Flycatcher
	<i>Cyornis rubeculoides</i>	Sambar Rengkong Biru	Blue-throated Flycatcher
	<i>Cyornis rufigastra</i>	Sambar Biru Bakau	Mangrove Blue-flycatcher
	<i>Cyornis superbus</i>	—	Bornean Blue-flycatcher
	<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i>	Sambar Kelicap Ranting	Tickell's Blue-flycatcher
	<i>Cyornis turcosus</i>	Sambar Biru Malaysia	Malaysian Blue-flycatcher

	<i>Cyornis unicolor</i>	Sambar Rimba	Pale Blue-flycatcher
	<i>Eumyias indigo</i>	—	Indigo Flycatcher
	<i>Eumyias thalassina</i>	Sambar Ranting	Verditer Flycatcher
	<i>Ficedula dumetoria</i>	Sambar Dada Oren	Rufous-chested Flycatcher
	<i>Ficedula hypertyra</i>	Sambar Kudung	Snowy-browed Flycatcher
	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	Sambar Mugimaki	Mugimaki Flycatcher
	<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>	Sambar Bunga	Narcissus Flycatcher
	<i>Ficedula parva</i>	Sambar Api Bukit	Red-throated Flycatcher
	<i>Ficedula solitaris</i>	Sambar Rengkong Putih	Rufous-browed Flycatcher
	<i>Ficedula westermanni</i>	Sambar Gunung	Little Pied Flycatcher
	<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>	Sambar Tongkeng Kuning	Yellow-rumped Flycatcher
	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	Sambar Coklat Asia	Asian Brown Flycatcher
	<i>Muscicapa ferruginea</i>	Sambar Sampah	Ferruginous Flycatcher
	<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>	Sambar Arang	Grey-streaked Flycatcher
	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	Sambar Sibiria	Dark-sided Flycatcher
	<i>Muscicapa williamsoni</i>	Sambar Belantara	Brown-streaked Flycatcher
	<i>Muscicapella hodgsoni</i>	Sambar Biru kecil	Pygmy Blue-flycatcher
	<i>Niltava grandis</i>	Sambar Besar	Large Niltava
	<i>Niltava sumatrana</i>	Sambar Malaysia	Rufous-vented Niltava
	<i>Philentoma pyrhoptera</i>	Sambar Paya	Rufous-winged Philentoma
	<i>Philentoma velata</i>	Sambar Ungu	Maroon-breasted Philentoma
	<i>Rhinomyias brunneata</i>	Sambar Hutan	Brown-chested Jungle Flycatcher

	<i>Rhinomyias gularis</i>	—	Eye-browed Jungle Flycatcher
	<i>Rhinomyias olivacea</i>	Sambar Bukit	Fulvous-chested Jungle Flycatcher
	<i>Rhinomyias ruficauda</i>	—	Rufous-tailed Jungle Flycatcher
	<i>Rhinomyias umbratilis</i>	Sambar Batu	Grey-chested Jungle Flycatcher
Nectarinidae	<i>Aethopyga saturata</i>	Kelicap Gunung	Black-throated Sunbird
	<i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	Kelicap Sepah Raja	Crimson Sunbird
	<i>Aethopyga mystacalis</i>	Kelicap Merah	Scarlet/Temminck's Sunbird
	<i>Anthreptes malacensis</i>	Kelicap Mayang Kelapa	Brown-throated Sunbird
	<i>Anthreptes rhodolaemus</i>	Kelicap Pinang	Red-throated Sunbird
	<i>Anthreptes simplex</i>	Kelicap Kelabu	Plain Sunbird
	<i>Anthreptes singalensis</i>	Kelicap Belukar	Ruby-cheeked Sunbird
	<i>Arachnothera affinis</i>	Kelicap Jantung Bukit	Grey-breasted Spiderhunter
	<i>Arachnothera chrysogenys</i>	Kelicap Jantung Telinga Kuning	Yellow-eared Spiderhunter
	<i>Arachnothera crassirostris</i>	Kelicap Jantung Paruh Tebal	Thick-billed Spiderhunter
	<i>Arachnothera flavigaster</i>	Kelicap Jantung Besar	Spectacled Spiderhunter
	<i>Arachnothera juliae</i>	Kelicap Jantung Kepala Putih	Whitehead's Spiderhunter
	<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>	Kelicap Jantung	Little Spiderhunter
	<i>Arachnothera magna</i>	Kelicap Jantung Gunung	Streaked Spiderhunter
	<i>Arachnothera modesta</i>	—	Streaky-breasted Spiderhunter
	<i>Arachnothera robusta</i>	Kelicap Jantung Paruh Panjang	Long-billed Spiderhunter
	<i>Hypogramma hypogrammicum</i>	Kelicap Rimba	Purple-naped Sunbird

	<i>Nectarinia calcostetha</i>	Kelicap Bakau	Copper-throated Sunbird
	<i>Nectarinia jugularis</i>	Kelicap Bukit	Olive-backed Sunbird
	<i>Nectarinia sperata</i>	Kelicap Nibung	Purple-throated Sunbird
Oriolidae	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	Dendang Selayang	Black-naped Oriole
	<i>Oriolus cruentus</i>	Dendang Mas	Black-and-crimson Oriole
	<i>Oriolus hoesi</i>	Dendang Hitam	Black Oriole
	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	—	Eurasian Golden Oriole
	<i>Oriolus xanthonotus</i>	Dendang Senja	Dark-throated Oriole
	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	Dendang Belukar	Black-hooded Oriole
Pachycephalidae	<i>Pachycephala grisola</i>	Sambar Siul Belukar	Mangrove Whistler
	<i>Pachycephala homeyeri</i>	—	White-vented Whistler
	<i>Pachycephala hypoxantha</i>	—	Bornean Whistler
Paridae	<i>Melanochlora sultanea</i>	Serai Sultan	Sultan Tit
	<i>Parus major</i>	Serai Bakau	Great Tit
Picathartidae	<i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i>	—	Bare-headed Rockfowl
	<i>Picathartes oreas</i>	—	Grey-necked Picathartes
Pittidae	<i>Pitta arquata</i>	Pacat Belang Biru	Blue-banded Pitta
	<i>Pitta baudii</i>	Pacat Kepala Biru	Blue-headed Pitta
	<i>Pitta caerulea</i>	Pacat Besar	Giant Pitta
	<i>Pitta granatina</i>	Pacat Kepala Merah	Garnet Pitta
	<i>Pitta guajana</i>	Pacat Bukit	Banded Pitta
	<i>Pitta megarhyncha</i>	Pacat Bakau	Mangrove Pitta
	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i>	Pacat Sayap Biru	Blue-winged Pitta
	<i>Pitta nympha</i>	—	Fairy Pitta

	<i>Pitta sordida</i>	Pacat Gembala Pelanduk	Hooded Pitta
	<i>Pitta ussheri</i>	—	Black-headed Pitta
	<i>Pitta gurneyi</i>	Pacat Raya	Gurney's Pitta
	<i>Pitta kochi</i>	—	Whiskered Pitta
Pycnonotidae	<i>Alophoixus bres</i>	Merbah Sampah	Grey-cheeked Bulbul
	<i>Alophoixus finschii</i>	Merbah Rempah	Finsch's Bulbul
	<i>Alophoixus ochraceus</i>	Merbah Beringin	Ochraceous Bulbul
	<i>Alophoixus phaeocephalus</i>	Merbah Perut Kuning	Yellow-bellied Bulbul
	<i>Hemixos flava</i>	Merbah Abu	Ashy Bulbul
	<i>Hypsipetes mcclllandii</i>	Merbah Lorek Gunung	Mountain Bulbul
	<i>Hypsipetes virescens</i>	—	Green-winged Bulbul
	<i>Iole olivacea</i>	Merbah Riang	Buff-vented Bulbul
	<i>Iole propinqua</i>	—	Grey-eyed Bulbul
	<i>Ixos malaccensis</i>	Merbah Lorek Bukit	Streaked Bulbul
	<i>Pycnonotus atriceps</i>	Merbah Siam	Black-headed Bulbul
	<i>Pycnonotus blanfordi</i>	Merbah Telinga Lurus	Streak-eared Bulbul
	<i>Pycnonotus brunneus</i>	Merbah Mata Merah	Red-eyed Bulbul
	<i>Pycnonotus cyaniventris</i>	Merbah Kelabu	Grey-bellied Bulbul
	<i>Pycnonotus erythrophthalmos</i>	Merbah Kecil	Spectacled Bulbul
	<i>Pycnonotus eutilotus</i>	Merbah Coklat Berjambul	Puff-backed Bulbul
	<i>Pycnonotus finlaysoni</i>	Merbah Luris Leher	Stripe-throated Bulbul
	<i>Pycnonotus flavescens</i>	Merbah Kening Putih	Flavescent Bulbul
	<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i>	Merbah Jambul Hitam	Black-crested Bulbul
	<i>Pycnonotus melanoleucos</i>	Merbah Hitam Putih	Black-and-white Bulbul



	<i>Pycnonotus plumosus</i>	Merbah Belukar	Olive-winged Bulbul
	<i>Pycnonotus simplex</i>	Merbah Mata Putih	Cream-vented Bulbul
	<i>Pycnonotus squamatus</i>	Merbah Bersisik	Scaly-breasted Bulbul
	<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	Barau-Barau	Straw-headed Bulbul
	<i>Setornis criniger</i>	—	Hook-billed Bulbul
	<i>Tricholestes criniger</i>	Merbah Bulu Panjang Tengkek	Hairy-backed Bulbul
Rhipiduridae	<i>Rhipidura albicollis</i>	Sambar Gila Gunung	White-throated Fantail
	<i>Rhipidura perlata</i>	Sambar Gila Bukit	Spotted Fantail
	<i>Rhipidura javanica</i>	Sambar Murai Gila	Pied Fantail
Sittidae	<i>Sitta azurea</i>	Patuk Gunung	Blue Nuthatch
	<i>Sitta frontalis</i>	Patuk Baldu	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch
Sturnidae	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>	Tiong China	Crested Myna
	<i>Ampliceps coronatus</i>	Tiong Jambul Mas	Golden-crested Myna
	<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>	Tiong Bali	Bali Myna
	<i>Sturnus sinensis</i>	—	White-shouldered Starling
	<i>Sturnus sturninus</i>	—	Purple-backed Starling
Sylviidae	<i>Abroscopus superciliaris</i>	Cekup Perut Kuning	Yellow-bellied Warbler
	<i>Acrocephalus aedon</i>	Cekup Paruh Tebal	Thick-billed Reedwarbler
	<i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>	Cekup Alis Hitam	Black-browed Reedwarbler
	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>	Cekup Paya Besar	Oriental Reed-warbler
	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>	Cekup Resam	Clamorous Reed-warbler
	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	—	Great Reed-warbler

	<i>Bradypterus accentor</i>	—	Friendly Bush-warbler
	<i>Cettia vulcania</i>	—	Sunda Bush-warbler
	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	Cekup Layang	Zitting Cisticola
	<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	Cekup Belalang	Rusty-rumped Warbler
	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	Cekup Tikus	Lanceolated Warbler
	<i>Locustella ochotensis</i>	Cekup Paya	Middendorff's Warbler
	<i>Megalurus palustris</i>	Cekup Jalur	Striated Grassbird
	<i>Orthotomus atrogularis</i>	Perenjak Belukar	Dark-necked Tailorbird
	<i>Orthotomus cuculatus</i>	Perenjak Gunung	Mountain Tailorbird
	<i>Orthotomus sericeus</i>	Perenjak Rimba	Rufous-tailed Tailorbird
	<i>Orthotomus ruficeps</i>	Perenjak Bukit	Ashy Tailorbird
	<i>Orthotomus sepium</i>	—	Olive-backed Tailorbird
	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	Perenjak Pisang	Common Tailorbird
	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	Cekup Artik	Arctic Warbler
	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>	Cekup Dahan	Eastern Crowned Warbler
	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	Cekup Daun Bakau	Dusky Warbler
	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	Cekup Rimba	Yellow-Browed/Inornate Warbler
	<i>Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus</i>	—	Two-barred Warbler
	<i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>	Cekup Ranting	Pale-legged Warbler
	<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus</i>	Cekup Daun Gunung	Mountain Leaf-warbler
	<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i>	—	Western Crowned Warbler
	<i>Prinia atrogularis</i>	Perenjak Puncak	Hill Prinia
	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	Perenjak Padi	Yellow-bellied Prinia
	<i>Prinia rufescens</i>	Perenjak Sampah	Rufescent Prinia

	<i>Seicercus burkii</i>	Cekup Mata Kuning	Golden-spectacled Warbler
	<i>Seicercus montis</i>	Cekup Dada Kuning	Yellow-breasted Warbler
	<i>Seicercus castaniceps</i>	Cekup Mahkota Coklat	Chestnut-crowned Warbler
	<i>Urosphena whiteheadi</i>	—	Bornean Subtail
Timaliidae	<i>Alcippe brunneicauda</i>	Rimba Murai Coklat	Brown Fulvetta
	<i>Alcippe castaneiceps</i>	Rimba Murai Batu	Rufous-winged Fulvetta
	<i>Alcippe peracensis</i>	Rimba Murai Gunung	Mountain Fulvetta
	<i>Cutia nipalensis</i>	Rimba Kutia	Cutia
	<i>Eupetes macrocerus</i>	Rimba Malaysia	Malaysian Rail-babbler
	<i>Gampsorhynchus rufulus</i>	Rimba Tudung Putih	White-hooded Babbler
	<i>Garrulax erythrocephalus</i>	Rimba Mahkota Merah	Chestnut-crowned Laughingthrush
	<i>Garrulax lugubris</i>	Rimba Hitam	Black Laughingthrush
	<i>Garrulax mitratus</i>	Rimba Genting	Chestnut-capped Laughingthrush
	<i>Garrulax palliatus</i>	—	Sunda Laughingthrush
	<i>Heterophasia picaoides</i>	Sibia Ekor Panjang	Long-tailed Sibia
	<i>Kenopia striata</i>	Rimba Tanda Hujan	Striped Wren-babbler
	<i>Leiothrix argenteauris</i>	Rimba Telinga Perak	Silver-eared Mesia
	<i>Macronous gularis</i>	Rimba Berjalur	Striped Tit-babbler
	<i>Macronous ptilosus</i>	Rimba Pong Pong	Fluffy-backed Tit-babbler
	<i>Malacocincla abbotti</i>	Rimba Riang	Abbott's Babbler
	<i>Malacocincla malaccensis</i>	Rimba Ekor Pendek	Short-tailed Babbler
	<i>Malacocincla sepiaria</i>	Rimba Hutan	Horsfield's Babbler

	<i>Malacopteron affine</i>	Rimba Tinjau Belukar	Sooty-capped Babbler
Turdidae	<i>Malacopteron albogulare</i>	Rimba Dahan	Grey-breasted Babbler
	<i>Malacopteron cinereum</i>	Rimba Tua Kecil	Scaly-crowned Babbler
	<i>Malacopteron magnirostre</i>	Rimba Bermisai	Moustached Babbler
	<i>Malacopteron magnum</i>	Rimba Tua Besar	Rufous-crowned babbler
	<i>Minla cyanouoptera</i>	Rimba Murai Gunung	Blue-winged Minla
	<i>Minla strigula</i>	Rimba Murai Keladi	Chestnut-tailed Minla
	<i>Napothera brevicaudata</i>	Rimba Tunggul	Streaked Wren-babbler
	<i>Napothera crassa</i>	Rimba Gunung	Mountain Wren-babbler
	<i>Napothera epilepidota</i>	Rimba Bercelak	Eye-browed Wren-babbler
	<i>Napothera macrodactyla</i>	Rimba Besar Hujan	Large Wren-babbler
	<i>Napothera marmorata</i>	Rimba Pacat	Marbled Wren-babbler
	<i>Pellorneum capistratum</i>	Rimba Kopiah Hitam	Black-capped Babbler
	<i>Pellorneum pyrogenys</i>	Rimba Timmink	Temminck's Babbler
	<i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i>	Rimba Bantik-Bantik	Puff-throated Babbler
	<i>Pnoepyga pusilla</i>	Rimba Lompat	Pygmy Wren-babbler
	<i>Pomatorhinus hypoleucos</i>	Rimba Paya	Large Scimitar-babbler
	<i>Pomatorhinus montanus</i>	Rimba Hulu	Chestnut-backed Scimitar-babbler
	<i>Pteruthius flaviscapis</i>	Rimba Cekup Belalang	White-browed Shrike-babbler
	<i>Pteruthius melanotis</i>	Rimba Cekup Telinga Hitam	Black-eared Shrikebabbler
	<i>Ptilocichla leucogrammica</i>	—	Bornean Wren-babbler

	<i>Stachyris chrysaea</i>	Rimba Mas	Golden Babbler
	<i>Stachyris erythroptera</i>	Rimba Merbah Sampah	Chestnut-winged Babbler
	<i>Stachyris leucotis</i>	Rimba Rembang	White-necked Babbler
	<i>Stachyris maculata</i>	Rimba Rembang Besar	Chestnut-rumped Babbler
	<i>Stachyris nigriceps</i>	Rimba Leher Kelabu	Grey-throated Babbler
	<i>Stachyris nigricollis</i>	Rimba Bertam	Black-throated Babbler
	<i>Stachyris poliocephala</i>	Rimba Kepala Kelabu	Grey-headed Babbler
	<i>Stachyris rufifrons</i>	Rimba Api	Rufous-fronted Babbler
	<i>Stachyris striolata</i>	—	Spot-necked Babbler
	<i>Trichastoma bicolor</i>	Rimba Sampah	Ferruginous Babbler
	<i>Trichastoma rostratum</i>	Rimba Telunjuk	White-chested Babbler
	<i>Trichastoma tickelli</i>	Rimba Ranting	Buff-breasted Babbler
	<i>Turdinus atrigularis</i>	—	Black-throated Wren-babbler
	<i>Yuhina everetti</i>	—	Chestnut-crested Yuhina
	<i>Yuhina zantholeuca</i>	Yuhina Perut Putih	White-bellied Yuhina
	<i>Brachypteryx leucophrys</i>	Murai Kakap	Lesser Shortwing
	<i>Brachypteryx bscure</i>	Murai Alis Putih	White-browed Shortwing
	<i>Chlamydochaera jefferyi</i>	—	Fruithunter
	<i>Copsycus stricklandii</i>	—	White-crowned Shama
	<i>Enicurus leschenaulti</i>	Murai Cegar Belukar	White-crowned Forktail
	<i>Enicurus ruficapillus</i>	Murai Cegar	Chestnut-naped Forktail

	<i>Enicurus schistaceus</i>	Murai Cegar Berjalur	Slaty-backed Forktail
	<i>Luscinia calliope</i>	Murai Sawa	Siberian Rubythroat
	<i>Luscinia cyane</i>	Murai Siberia	Siberian Blue Robin
	<i>Luscinia ruficeps</i>	Murai Kepala Merah	Rufous-headed Robin
	<i>Monticola gularis</i>	Murai Batu Rengkong Putih	White-throated Rock-thrush
	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	Murai Batu Tarung	Blue Rock-thrush
	<i>Myiomela leucura</i>	Murai Ekor Putih	White-tailed Robin
	<i>Myophonus robinsoni</i>	Murai Tiong Batu	Malayan Whistling-thrush
	<i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>	Murai Batu Siul	Blue Whistling-thrush
	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	—	Northern Wheatear
	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	Murai Batu Belang	Pied Bushchat
	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>	Murai Batu Pejal	Common Stonechat
	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	Murai Belukar	Orange-flanked Bush-robin
	<i>Trichixos pyrropygus</i>	Murai Rimba Ekor Kuning	Rufous-tailed Shama
	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	Murai Batu Kubur	Eye-browed Thrush/ Grey-headed
	<i>Turdus poliocephalus</i>	—	Island Thrush
	<i>Zoothera citrina</i>	Murai Belanda	Orange-headed Thrush
	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>	Murai Batu Putih	Scaly Thrush/ White's Ground
	<i>Zoothera everetti</i>	Murai Batu Everett	Everett's Thrush
	<i>Zoothera interpres</i>	Murai Batu Tanah	Chestnut-capped Thrush
	<i>Zoothera sibirica</i>	Murai Siberia Kelabu	Siberian Thrush
Zosteropidae	<i>Zosterops everetti</i>	Mata Putih Belukar	Everett's White-Eye
	<i>Zosterops albogularis</i>	—	White-chested White-eye

ORDER PELECANIFORMES			
Anhingidae	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	Pependang Timur	Oriental Darter
	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	—	Anhinga
Fregatidae	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Simbang Pulau Christmas	Christmas Island Frigatebird
	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	Simbang Kecil	Lesser Frigatebird
	<i>Fregata minor</i>	Simbang Besar	Great Frigatebird
Phalacrocoracidae	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Pependang Air	Great Cormorant
	<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>	Pependang Kecil	Little Cormorant
Phaethontidae	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	—	Red-billed Tropicbird
Sulidae	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>	Dendang Penyamar	Masked Booby
	<i>Sula sula</i>	Dendang Kaki Merah	Red-footed Booby
	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	Dendang Laut	Brown Booby
	<i>Papasa abbotti</i>	—	Abbott's Booby
ORDER PICIFORMES			
Megalaimidae	<i>Calorhamphus fuliginosus</i>	Takur Dahan	Brown Barbet
	<i>Megalaima australis</i>	Takur Akar	Blue-eared Barbet
	<i>Megalaima chrysopogon</i>	Takur Jambang Emas	Gold Whiskered Barbet
	<i>Megalaima eximia</i>	Takur Borneo	Bornean Barbet
	<i>Megalaima franklinii</i>	Takur Leher Emas	Golden-thorated Barbet
	<i>Megalaima haemacephala</i>	Takur Tembaga	Coopersmith Barbet
	<i>Megalaima henricii</i>	Takur Mahkota Kuning	Yellow-crowned Barbet
	<i>Megalaima lineata</i>	Takur Kukup	Lineated Barbet
	<i>Megalaima monticola</i>	Takur Gunung	Mountain Barbet
	<i>Megalaima mystacophanos</i>	Takur Raya	Red-throated Barbet
	<i>Megalaima oorti</i>	Takur Bukit	Black-browed Barbet

	<i>Megalaima pulcherrima</i>	Takur Tengkok Emas	Golden-naped Barbet
	<i>Megalaima rafflesii</i>	Takur Mahkota Merah	Red-crowed Barbet
	<i>Psilopogon pyrolophus</i>	Takur Api	Fire Tufted Barbet
	<i>Megalaima oorti</i>	Takur Bukit	Black-browed Barbet
Indicatoridae	<i>Indicator archipelagicus</i>	Gembala Lebah	Malaysian Honeyguide
Picidae	<i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis</i>	Belatok Bulan	Bay Woodpecker
	<i>Blythipicus rubiginosus</i>	Belatok Pungguk	Maroon Woodpecker
	<i>Campephilus imperialis</i>	—	Imperial Woodpecker
	<i>Celeus brachyurus</i>	Belatok Biji Nangka	Rufous Woodpecker
	<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus</i>	Belatok Pinang Tua	Greater Flameback
	<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus</i>	Belatok Belacan	Grey-capped Woodpecker
	<i>Dendrocopos moluccensis</i>	Belatok Belacan Kecil	Brown-capped Woodpecker
	<i>Dinopium javanense</i>	Belatok Pinang Muda	Common Goldenback/ Flameback
	<i>Dinopium rafflesii</i>	Belatok Rimba	Olive-backed Woodpecker
	<i>Dryocopus javensis</i>	Belatok Gajah	White-bellied Woodpecker
	<i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i>	—	Tristram's Woodpecker
	<i>Gecinulus grantia</i>	—	Pale-headed Woodpecker
	<i>Gecinulus viridis</i>	Belatok Buluh	Bamboo Woodpecker
	<i>Hemicircus concretus</i>	Belatok Punggoh	Grey-and-buff Woodpecker
	<i>Meiglyptes tristis</i>	Belatok Awan	Buff-rumped Woodpecker
	<i>Meiglyptes tukki</i>	Belatok Tuki-Tuki	Buff-necked Woodpecker
	<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i>	Belatok Berjalur	Great Slaty Woodpecker



	<i>Picumnus innominatus</i>	Belatok Belang	Speckled Piculet
	<i>Picus canus</i>	Belatok Gunung	Grey-headed Woodpecker
	<i>Picus chlorolophus</i>	Belatok Kecil Tenggok Kuning	Lesser Yellownape
	<i>Picus flavinucha</i>	Belatok Besar Tenggok Kuning	Greater Yellownape
	<i>Picus mentalis</i>	Belatok Ranting	Checker-throated Woodpecker
	<i>Picus mineaceus</i>	Belatok Merah	Banded Woodpecker
	<i>Picus puniceus</i>	Belatok Mas	Crimson-winged Woodpecker
	<i>Picus viridanus</i>	Belatok Rotan	Streak-breasted Woodpecker
	<i>Picus vittatus</i>	Belatok Hijau	Laced Woodpecker
	<i>Reinwardtipicus validus</i>	Belatok Ranum	Orange-backed Woodpecker
	<i>Sasia abnormis</i>	Belatok Kecil	Rufous Piculet
<b>ORDER PODICIPEDIFORMES</b>			
Podicipedidae	<i>Podilymbus gigas</i>	—	Atitlan Grebe
	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	Grebe Kecil	Little Grebe
<b>ORDER PROCELLARIIFORMES</b>			
Diomedeidae	<i>Diomedea albatrus</i>	—	Short-tailed Albatross
Procellariidae	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	—	Bulwer's Petrel
	<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>	—	Streaked Shearwater
	<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>	—	Wedge-tailed Shearwater
Hydrobatidae	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	—	Wilson's Storm-petrel
	<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i>	—	Swinhoe's Storm-petrel
	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	—	Leach's Storm-petrel
<b>ORDER PSITTACIFORMES</b>			
Cacatuidae	<i>Cacatua goffini</i>	—	Goffin's Cockatoo

	<i>Cacatua haematuropygia</i>	—	Philippine Cockatoo
	<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>	—	Moluccan Cockatoo
	<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>	—	Yellow-crested Cockatoo
	<i>Probosciger aterrimus</i>	—	Palm Cockatoo
Loriidae	<i>Eos histrio</i>	—	Red-and-blue Lory
	<i>Vini ultramarina</i>	—	Ultramarine Lorikeet
Psittacidae	<i>Amazona arausiaca</i>	—	Red-necked Amazon
	<i>Amazona barbadensis</i>	—	Yellow-shouldered Amazon
	<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i>	—	Red-tailed Parrot
	<i>Amazona finschi</i>	—	Lilac-crowned Parrot
	<i>Amazona guildingii</i>	—	Saint Vincent Parrot
	<i>Amazona imperialis</i>	—	Imperial Parrot
	<i>Amazona leucocephala</i>	—	Bahamas Parrot
	<i>Amazona auropalliata</i>	—	Yellow-naped Parrot
	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>	—	Yellow-crowned Amazon
	<i>Amazona pretrei</i>	—	Red-spectacled Parrot
	<i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i>	—	Red-browed Parrot
	<i>Amazona tucumana</i>	—	Tucuman Parrot
	<i>Amazona versicolor</i>	—	Saint Lucia Parrot
	<i>Amazona vinacea</i>	—	Vinaceous Parrot
	<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>	—	Green-cheeked Parrot
	<i>Amazona vittata</i>	—	Puerto Rican Parrot
	<i>Anodorhynchus leari</i>	—	Lear's Macaw
	<i>Anodorhynchus spp.</i>	—	
	<i>Ara ambiguus</i>	—	Great Green Macaw
	<i>Ara glaucogularis</i>	—	Blue-throated Macaw
	<i>Ara macao</i>	—	Scarlet Macaw

	<i>Ara militaris</i>	—	Military Macaw
	<i>Ara rubrogenys</i>	—	Red-fronted Macaw
	<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i>	—	Little Blue Macaw
	<i>Cyanoramphus forbesi</i>	—	Chatham Parakeet
	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i>	—	Red-fronted Parakeet
	<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma coxeni</i>	—	Coxen's Two-eyed Fig-parrot
	<i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i>	—	Horned Parakeet
	<i>Pezoporus occidentalis</i>	—	Night Parrot
	<i>Guarouba guarouba</i>	—	Golden Parakeet
	<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i>	—	Orange-bellied Parrot
	<i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i>	—	Yellow-eared Parrot
	<i>Psittacula longicauda</i>	Bayan Nuri	Long-tailed Parakeet
	<i>Psittinus cyanurus</i>	Bayan Puling	Blue-rumped Parrot
	<i>Pezoporus wallicus</i>	—	Ground Parakeet
	<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i>	—	Pileated Parrot
	<i>Propyrrhura couloni</i>	—	Blue-headed Macaw
	<i>Primolius maracana</i>	—	Blue-winged Macaw
	<i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i>	—	Golden-shouldered Parrot
	<i>Psephotus dissimilis</i>	—	Hooded Parrot
	<i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i>	—	Paradise Parrot
	<i>Psittacula eques</i>	—	Mauritius Parakeet
	<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i>	—	Blue-throated Parakeet
	<i>Rhynchopsitta</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Strigops habroptilus</i>	—	Owl Parrot
	<i>Tanygnathus lucionensis</i>	—	Blue-naped Parrot
<b>ORDER SPHENISCIFORMES</b>			
Spheniscidae	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	—	Peruvian Penguin

ORDER STRIGIFORMES			
Tytonidae	<i>Tyto alba</i>	Jampok Kubur	Barn Owl
	<i>Tyto capensis</i>	—	African Grass –owl
	<i>Tyto soumagnei</i>	—	Madagascar Red Owl
	<i>Tyto</i> spp.	—	—
Strigidae	<i>Aegolius</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Hantu Tuli	Shot-eared Owl
	<i>Asio</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Athene blewitti</i>		Forest Little Owl
	<i>Athene</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Bubo coromandus</i>	Hantu Busut	Dusky Eagle-owl
	<i>Bubo</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Bubo sumatranus</i>	Hantu Bubu	Barred Eagle-owl
	<i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>	Hantu Kecil	Collared Owlet
	<i>Glaucidium</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Gymnoglaux lawrencii</i>	—	Bare-legged Owl
	<i>Jubula lettii</i>	—	Maned Owl
	<i>Ketupa ketupu</i>	Hantu Kuning	Buffy Fish-owl
	<i>Ketupa</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	Hantu Ikan	Brown Fish-owl
	<i>Lophotrix cristata</i>	—	Crested Owl
	<i>Micrathene whitneyi</i>	—	Elf Owl
	<i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i>	—	Mindanao Eagle-Owl
	<i>Nesasio solomonensis</i>	—	Fearful Owl
	<i>Ninox natalis</i> —		Christmas Hawk-owl
	<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae undulate</i>	—	Norfolk Island Boobook Owl
	<i>Ninox scutulata</i>	Hantu Betamak	Brown Hawk-owl
	<i>Ninox</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>	—	Snowy Owl

	<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	Hantu Reban	Collared Scops-owl
	<i>Otus brookii</i>	—	Rajah Scops-owl
	<i>Otus leucotis</i>	—	White-faced Scops-owl
	<i>Otus mantananensis</i>	—	Mantani Scops-owl
	<i>Otus podarginus</i>	—	Palau Scops-owl
	<i>Otus rufescens</i>	Hantu Merah	Reddish Scops-owl
	<i>Otus sagittatus</i>	Hantu Putih	White-fronted Scops-owl
	<i>Otus spilocephalus</i>	Hantu Gunung	Mountain Scops-owl
	<i>Otus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Otus sunia</i>	Hantu Kuang Kuik	Oriental Scops-owl
	<i>Phodilus badius</i>	Jampok Pantai	Oriental Bay-owl
	<i>Phodilus prigoginei</i>	—	African Bay-owl
	<i>Pseudoscops clamator</i>	—	Striped Owl
	<i>Pseudoscops grammicus</i>	—	Jamaican Owl
	<i>Pulsatrix</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Sceloglaux albifacies</i>	—	Laughing Owl
	<i>Scotopelia</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Strix huhula</i>	—	Black-banded Owl
	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Hantu Punggor	Brown Wood-owl
	<i>Strix nigrolineata</i>	—	Black-and-white Owl
	<i>Strix seloputo</i>	Hantu Carik Kafan	Spotted Wood-owl
	<i>Strix</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Surnia ulula</i>	—	Hawk Owl
	<i>Uroglaux dimorpha</i>	—	Papuan Boobook
	<i>Xenoglaux loweryi</i>	—	Long-whiskered Owlet
<b>ORDER STRUTHIONIFORMES</b>			
Rheidae	<i>Rhea pennata</i>	—	Lesser Rhea
<b>ORDER TINAMIFORMES</b>			

Tinamidae	<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>	—	Solitary Tinamou
<b>ORDER TROGONIFORMES</b>			
Trogonidae	<i>Harpactes kasumba</i>	Kesumba Batang	Red-naped Trogon
	<i>Harpactes diardii</i>	Kesumba Bukit	Diard's Trogon
	<i>Harpactes orrhophaeus</i>	Kesumba Pelanduk	Cinnamon-rumped Trogon
	<i>Harpactes duvaucelii</i>	Kesumba Puteri	Scarlet-rumped Trogon
	<i>Harpactes oreskios</i>	Kesumba Harimau	Orange-breasted Trogon
	<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus</i>	Kesumba Gunung	Red-headed Trogon
	<i>Harpactes whiteheadi</i>	—	Whitehead's Trogon
	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>	—	Magnificent Quetzal
<b>ORDER TURNICIFORMES</b>			
Turnicidae	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	Puyuh Tanah	Barred Buttonquail
<b>CLASS REPTILIA</b>			
<b>ORDER CROCODYLIA</b>			
Alligatoridae	<i>Alligator sinensis</i>	—	China Alligator
	<i>Caiman crocodilus</i>	—	Spectacled Caiman
	<i>Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis</i>	—	Apaporis River Caiman
	<i>Caiman latirostris</i>	—	Broad-snouted Caiman
Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i>	—	American Crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus cataphractus</i>	—	African Slender-snouted Crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus intermedius</i>	—	Orinoco Crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus mindorensis</i>	—	Philippine Crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus moreletii</i>	—	Morelet's Crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i>	—	Nile Crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus palustris</i>	—	Marsh Crocodile

	<i>Crocodylus porosus</i>	Buaya Tembaga	Estuarine Crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus rhombifer</i>	—	Cuban Crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus siamensis</i>	—	Siamese Crocodile
	<i>Melanosuchus niger</i>	—	Black Caiman
	<i>Osteolaemus tetraspis</i>	—	African Dwarf Crocodile
	<i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i>	Buaya Julung-julung	Gharial
Gavialidae	<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i>	—	Gavial
<b>ORDER RHYNCHOCEPHALIA</b>			
Sphenodontidae	<i>Sphenodon punctatus</i>	—	Tuatara
	<i>Sphenodon</i> spp.	—	—
<b>ORDER SQUAMATA</b>			
<b>SUBORDER LACERTILIA</b>			
Chamaeleonidae	<i>Brookesia perarmata</i>	Kamaleon Daun Berperisai	Armoured Leaf Chameleon
	<i>Kinyongia</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Nadzikambia</i> spp.	—	—
Helodermatidae	<i>Heloderma horridum</i>	—	Beaded Lizard
Iguanidae	<i>Brachylophus fasciatus</i>	—	Fijian Iguana
	<i>Brachylophus vitiensis</i>	—	Fijian Crested Iguana
	<i>Brachylophus</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Cyclura</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Sauromalus varius</i>	—	Piebald Chuckwalla
Lacertidae	<i>Gallotia simonyi</i>	—	Hierro Giant Lizard
Varanidae	<i>Varanus bengalensis</i>	Biawak Tikus	Clouded Monitor
	<i>Varanus dumerilii</i>	Biawak Kudung	Dumerl's Monitor
	<i>Varanus flavescens</i>	Biawak Kuning	Yellow Monitor
	<i>Varanus griseus</i>	Biawak Gurun	Desert Monitor
	<i>Varanus komodoensis</i>	Biawak Komodo	Komodo Monitor
	<i>Varanus nebulosus</i>	Biawak Puru	Clouded Monitor

	<i>Varanus rudicollis</i>	Biawak Serunai	Harlequin Monitor
<b>SUBORDER SERPENTES</b>			
Boidae	<i>Acrantophis dumerili</i>	—	Dumeril's Boa
	<i>Acrantophis madagascariensis</i>	—	Madagascar Ground Boa
	<i>Boa constrictor occidentalis</i>	—	Boa Constrictor
	<i>Epicrates inornatus</i>	Boa Pokok Kuning	Yellow Tree Boa
	<i>Epicrates monensis</i>	Boa Pulau Mona	Mona Island Boa
	<i>Epicrates subflavus</i>	Boa Jamaica	Jamaican Boa
	<i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i>	Boa Pokok Madagascar	Madagascar Tree Boa
Bolyeriidae	<i>Bolyeria multocarinata</i>	—	Round Island Burrowing Boa
	<i>Casarea dussumieri</i>	—	Round Island Keel-scaled Boa
Pythonidae	<i>Python breitensteini</i>	—	Short-tailed Python
	<i>Python brongersmai</i>	Ular Sawa Darah	Blood Python
	<i>Python molurus molurus</i>	—	Indian Python
Viperidae	<i>Vipera ursinii</i>	Ular Kapak Padang Rumput	Meadow Viper
<b>ORDER TESTUDINES</b>			
Chelidae	<i>Chelodina mccordi</i>	—	Roti Island Snake-necked Turtle
	<i>Chelodina parkeri</i>	—	Parker's Snake-necked Turtle
	<i>Chelodina pritchardi</i>	—	Pritchard's Snake-necked Turtle
	<i>Elusor macrurus</i>	—	Mary River Turtle
	<i>Mesoclemmys dahl</i>	—	Dahl's Toad-headed Turtle
	<i>Pseudemydura umbrina</i>	—	Western Swamp Turtle
Dermatemydidae	<i>Dermatemys mawii</i>	—	Central American River Turtle



Emyridae	<i>Glyptemys muhlenbergii</i>	Kura-kura Bog	Bog Turtle
	<i>Graptemys flavimaculata</i>	—	Yellow-blotched Map Turtle
	<i>Terrapene coahuila</i>	—	Aquatic Box Turtle
Geoemydidae	<i>Batagur affinis</i>	Tuntung	Common Batagur
	<i>Batagur baska</i>	Tuntung Laut	River Terrapin
	<i>Batagur trivittata</i>	—	Burmese Roofed Turtle
	<i>Cuora trifasciata</i>	—	Three-banded Box Turtle
	<i>Geoclemys hamiltonii</i>	Kura-kura Kolam Hitam	Black Pond Turtle
	<i>Heosemys annandalii</i>	Kura Tokong	Yellow-headed Temple Turtle
	<i>Heosemys depressa</i>	—	Arakan Forest Turtle
	<i>Heosemys spinosa</i>	Kura-kura Duri Bukit	Spiny Terrapin
	<i>Leucocephalon yuwonoi</i>	Kura-kura Daun	Sulawesi Forest Turtle
	<i>Malayemys subtrijuga</i>	Jelevu Siput	Ricefield Terrapin
	<i>Mauremys annamensis</i>	—	Annam Leaf Turtle
	<i>Melanochelys tricarinata</i>	—	Three-keeled Land Tortoise
	<i>Morenia ocellata</i>	—	Bengal Eyed Turtle
	<i>Notochelys platynota</i>	Kura Punggong Datar	Malayan Flat-shelled Turtle
	<i>Orlitia borneensis</i>	Juku Juku Besar	Malaysia Giant Tortoise
	<i>Pangshura tecta</i>	—	Indian Roofed Turtle
	<i>Siebenrockiella leytenis</i>	—	Leyte Pond Turtle
Testudinidae	<i>Astrochelys radiata</i>	—	Radiated Tortoise
	<i>Astrochelys yniphora</i>	Kura-kura Madagascar	Madagascar Tortoise
	<i>Chelonoidis nigra</i>	Kura-kura Gergasi Galapagos	Galapagos Giant Tortoise
	<i>Geochelone platynota</i>	—	Burmese Star Tortoise

	<i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i>	—	Bolson Tortoise
	<i>Homopus signatus</i>	—	Speckled Cape Tortoise
	<i>Indotestudo elongata</i>	Baning Lonjong	Elongated Tortoise
	<i>Manouria impressa</i>	Baning Bukit	Impressed Tortoise
	<i>Psammobates geometricus</i>	—	Geometric Tortoise
	<i>Pyxis arachnoides</i>	Kura-kura Lelabah	Spider Tortoise
	<i>Pyxis planicauda</i>	—	Flat-backed Spider Tortoise
	<i>Testudo kleinmanni</i>	—	Egyptian Tortoise
Trionychidae	<i>Apalone spinifera</i>	—	Spiny Softshell Turtle
	<i>Chitra chitra</i>	Labi-labi Bintang	Nutaphand's Narrowhead Softshell
	<i>Nilssonia gangeticus</i>	Labi-labi India	Indian Softshell Turtle
	<i>Nilssonia hurum</i>	—	Peacock Soft-shell Turtle
	<i>Nilssonia nigricans</i>	Labi Hitam	Black Softshell Turtle
	<i>Pelochelys cantorii</i>	Labi-labi Raksasa	Asian Giant soft-shelled Turtle
	<i>Rafetus swinhoei</i>	—	Yangtze Giant Softshell Turtle
Podocnemididae	<i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i>	—	Madagascar Big-headed Turtle
<b>CLASS AMPHIBIA</b>			
<b>ORDER ANURA</b>			
Bufonidae	<i>Altiphrynoides</i> spp.	—	—
	<i>Atelopus zeteki</i>	—	Golden Arrow Poison Frog
	<i>Amietophrynus superciliaris</i>	Kodok Cameroon	Cameroon Toad
	<i>Incilius periglenes</i>	Kodok Oren	Orange Toad
	<i>Nectophrynoides</i> spp.	—	—

	<i>Nimbaphrynoides</i> spp.	—	—
Microhylidae	<i>Dyscophus antongilii</i>	Katak Tomato	Tomato Frog
Ranidae	<i>Limnonectes nitidus</i>	—	Tanah Rata Wart Frog
<b>ORDER CAUDATA</b>			
Cryptobranchidae	<i>Andrias</i> spp.	—	—
Salamandridae	<i>Neurergus kaiseri</i>	—	Kaiser's Newts
<b>CLASS ARACHNIDA</b>			
<b>ORDER ARANEAE</b>			
Liphisitiidae	<i>Liphistius tioman</i>	—	—
<b>CLASS INSECTA</b>			
<b>ORDER LEPIDOPTERA</b>			
Papilionidae	<i>Ornithoptera alexandrae</i>	—	Queen Alexandra's Birdwing
	<i>Papilio chikae</i>	—	Luzon Peacock Swallowtail
	<i>Papilio homerus</i>	—	Homerus Swallowtail
	<i>Papilio hospiton</i>	—	Corsican Swallowtail
<b>CLASS GASTROPODA</b>			
Achatinellidae	<i>Achatinella</i> spp.	Siput Pokok Oahu	Oahu Tree Snail

## THIRD SCHEDULE

## [Section 3]

## STANDARD OF MATURITY

**1. Totally Protected Wildlife**

*Asian Elephant–Elephas maximus*–Gajah Asia: shall be deemed to be immature if the height is less than 250 cm, length of head and body is less than 400 cm.

*Sumatran Rhinoceros–Dicerorhinus sumatrensis*–Badak Sumatra: shall be deemed to be immature if the length of head and body is less than 240 cm, length of tail is less than 65 cm, height at the shoulder is less than 100 cm and incisors in the upper jaw are absent.

*Gaur–Bos gaurus*–Seladang: shall be deemed to be immature if the height is less than 250 cm, height at the shoulder is less than 170 cm and length of tail is less than 70 cm.

*Tapir–Tapirus indicus*–Tapir: shall be deemed to be immature if the body is covered with yellow stripes and white spots, height at the shoulder is less than 90 cm and the length of head and body is less than 220 cm.

*Tiger–Panthera tigris*–Harimau Belang: shall be deemed to be immature if the length of head and body is less than 170 cm, length of tail is less than 95 cm and the widest part of a canine tooth is less than 2.4 cm.

*Malayan Sun Bear–Helarctos malayanus*–Beruang: shall be deemed to be immature if the length of head and body is less than 100 cm.

*Leopard, Panther–Panthera pardus*–Harimau Bintang, Harimau Kumbang: shall be deemed to be immature if the length of head and body is less than 108 cm and length of tail is less than 80 cm.

*Clouded Leopard–Neofelis nebulosa*–Harimau Dahan: shall be deemed to be immature if the length of head and body is less than 65 cm and length of tail is less than 55 cm.

*Flat-headed Cat–Prionailurus planiceps*–Kucing Hutan: shall be deemed to be immature if the length of head and body is less than 46.5 cm and length of tail is less than 12.8 cm.

*Serow–Capricornis sumatraensis*–Kambing Gurun, Kambing Bukit, Kambing Hutan: shall be deemed to be immature if the length of head and body is less than 140 cm, height at shoulder is less than 85 cm, length of tail is less than 11.5 cm and the horn measured at the outer curve is less than 12.7 cm.

*Pangolin, Scaly Anteater–Manis javanica*–Tenggiling: shall be deemed to be immature if the length of head and body is less than 42.5 cm and length of tail is less than 34 cm.

Slow Loris–*Nycticebus coucang*–Kongkang: shall be deemed to be immature if the length of head and body is less than 30 cm and length of tail is less than 1 cm.

Clouded Monitor–*Varanus bengalensis*–Biawak Tikus: shall be deemed to be immature if the total length, including the tail, is less than 60 cm.

Harlequin Monitor–*Varanus rudicollis*–Biawak Serunai: shall be deemed to be immature if the total length, including the tail, is less than 60 cm.

Dumeril's Monitor–*Varanus dumerilii*–Biawak Kudung: shall be deemed to be immature if the total length, including the tail, is less than 60 cm.

Estuarine Crocodile–*Crocodylus porosus*–Buaya Tembaga: shall be deemed to be immature if the total length, including the tail, is less than 180 cm.

Gharial–*Tomistoma schlegelii*–Buaya Julung-Julung: shall be deemed to be immature if the total length, including the tail, is less than 180 cm.

Blood Python–*Python brongersmai*–Ular Sawa Darah: shall be deemed to be immature if the total length, including the tail, is less than 75 cm.

A bird shall be deemed to be immature if the offspring of the bird has not developed the capacity for flight or is not yet covered with full plumage.

## **2. Protected Wildlife**

*Sambar Deer–Rusa unicolor*–Rusa: shall be deemed to be immature if the length of head and body is less than 180 cm, height at shoulder is less than 140 cm, or length of tail is less than 25 cm, the antlers are less than 35.6 cm in length or less than 14 cm in circumference and a female shall be deemed to be immature if the height at shoulder is less than 101.6 cm.

Monitor Lizard–*Varanus salvator*–Biawak: shall be deemed to be immature if the total length, including tail, less than 75 cm.

A bird shall be deemed to be immature if the offspring of the bird has not developed the capacity for flight or is not yet covered with full plumage.

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FOURTH SCHEDULE  
[section 3]

POISON

Rat poisons (Zinc phosphide)

Sodium Arsenite (Sodium Arsenite)

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FIFTH SCHEDULE  
[Sections 3 and 117]  
CONTROLLED SPECIES

**Interpretation of the Fifth Schedule**

1. Species included in this Schedule are referred to —

(a) by the name of the species; or

(b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.

2. The abbreviation “spp.” is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.

3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only. The common names included after the scientific names of families are for reference only. They are intended to indicate the species within the family concerned that are included in this Schedule. In most cases this is not all of the species within the family.

4. Where there is conflict between a scientific name and a local name and a common name in the use of the name of any species in this Schedule, the scientific name shall prevail.

<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Local Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
	<b>CLASS MAMMALIA</b>	
<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	—	Red Fox
<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	—	European Red Deer
<i>Herpestes javanicus</i>	—	Small Indian Mongoose
<i>Mustela erminea</i>	—	Short-Tailed Weasel
<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	—	Gray Squirrel

<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	—	Nutria
<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>	—	Brush-tail Possum
<b>CLASS AVES</b>		
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	—	European Starling
<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	—	Red-Vented Bulbul
<i>Columba livia</i>	—	Rock Pigeon
<i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	—	Peach-faced Lovebird
<b>CLASS REPTILIA</b>		
<i>Boiga irregularis</i>		Brown Tree Snake
<i>Trachemys scripta</i>	Kura-kura telinga merah	Red-eared Slider
<i>Crotalus</i> spp. (except the species included in the Second Schedule)	—	—
<i>Sistrurus</i> spp.	—	—
<i>Dendroaspis polylepis</i>	—	Mamba
<b>CLASS AMPHIBIA</b>		
<i>Rhinella marina</i>	—	American Giant Frog
<i>Eleutherodactylus coqui</i>	—	Caribbean Tree Frog
<b>CLASS INSECTA</b>		
<i>Bemisia tabaci</i>	—	Cotton Whitefly
<i>Cinara cupressi</i>	—	Cypress Aphid
<i>Lymantria dispar</i>	—	Asian Gypsy Moth
<i>Trogoderma granarium</i>	—	Khapra Beetle
<i>Vespula vulgaris</i>	—	Common Yellow-jacket

## SIXTH SCHEDULE

## [Section 51]

## LIST OF WILDLIFE FOR ABORIGINE'S CONSUMPTION

<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Local Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Babi Hutan	Wild Pig
<i>Rusa unicolor</i>	Rusa Sambar	Sambar Deer
<i>Tragulus napu</i>	Napuh	Large Mousedeer
<i>Tragulus javanicus</i>	Pelanduk	Lesser Mousedeer
<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	Beruk	Pig-tailed Macaque
<i>Trachypithecus cristatus</i>	Lotong Kelabu	Silvered-Leaf Monkey
<i>Trachypithecus obscurus</i>	Lotong Cengkong	Dusky Leaf Monkey
<i>Hystrix brachyura</i>	Landak Raya	Malayan Porcupine
<i>Atherurus macrourus</i>	Landak Nibong	Brush-tailed Porcupine
<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	Ruak-Ruak	White-breasted Waterhen
<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Punai tanah	Emerald Dove

## SEVENTH SCHEDULE

## [section 3]

## SNARE

Snare means any type of trap that—

- (a) is made of light wire cable looped through a locking device or of small nylon cord tied so that it will tighten as the animal pulls against it;
- (b) consists of two metal rectangles hinged together midway on the long side to open and close like scissors. One jaw has a trigger that can be baited. The opposite jaw has a catch or dog that holds the trap open;
- (c) is triggered by a pan-tension device, the weight of an animal stepping between the jaws of the trap causes the jaws to slam and strangulate the victim's leg or other body part in a vicelike grip.



**LAWS OF MALAYSIA****Act 716****WILDLIFE CONSERVATION ACT 2010****LIST OF AMENDMENTS**

Amending law	Short title	In force from
P.U.(A)103/2012	Wildlife Conservation (Amendment of Schedule) Order 2012	21-04-2012
P.U.(A)108/2014	Wildlife Conservation (Amendment of Schedule) Order 2014	18-04-2014

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**LAWS OF MALAYSIA****Act 716****WILDLIFE CONSERVATION ACT 2010****LIST OF SECTIONS AMENDED**

Section	Amending authority	In force from
Schedule 1	P.U.(A) 103/2012	21-04-2012
	P.U.(A) 108/2014	18-04-2014
Schedule 2	P.U.(A) 103/2012	21-04-2012
Schedule 3	P.U.(A) 103/2012	21-04-2012
Schedule 5	P.U.(A) 103/2012	21-04-2012
Schedule 6	P.U.(A) 103/2012	21-04-2012
Schedule 7	P.U.(A) 103/2012	21-04-2012

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